

Title (en)
Assessment of life of duct.

Title (de)
Ermittlung der voraussichtlichen Lebensdauer einer Rohrleitung.

Title (fr)
Estimation de la durée de vie d'une conduite.

Publication
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Application
EP 82303636 A 19820712

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Abstract (en)
A method and apparatus are provided for assessing the overall lifetime t_r until failure of a duct carrying fluid at elevated temperatures and pressures. Sensors located in the duct which can be a pipe sense the pressure of the fluid and its temperature at a multiplicity of points along the pipe. The sensors emit voltage signals which are multiplexed and converted to pulses of a frequency proportional to voltage at 1. The pulses are counted in a fixed time to determine a value for the pressure and temperature in a microcomputer 1. The microcomputer 1 is programmed to calculate a value of hoop stress σ from the pressure values and the measured value of σ is used to determine the relevant value of the Larson Miller parameter P from values thereof stored as a calibration curve against σ in the microcomputer. The computer then calculates the value of t_r from the equation: $t_r = 10^{(P - C)}$ where T is the temperature in DEG K and C is a constant. C can be taken as being equal to 20 and the life fraction $tF(m)$ of the pipe used up between sequential signal samples of the same temperature sensor is determined by the computer from the equation: $tF(m) = \frac{t_1 - t_2}{t_r - t_2}$ where t_1 is the time of the last or current sample, t_2 is the time of the last but one sample, and t_{r1} is that value of t_r derived from the current temperature signal. The computer 1 integrates $tF(m)$ to determine the overall fraction $SIGMA\ tF(m)$ of the life of the pipe used up in the period during which the pipe has been carrying fluid. Failure of the pipe is indicated when $SIGMA\ tF(m) = 1$.

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Cited by
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