

Title (en)

Electrophotographic toner for negative charging.

Title (de)

Elektrophotographischer Toner zum negativen Aufladen.

Title (fr)

Toner électrophotographique pour charger négativement.

Publication

**EP 0488743 A1 19920603 (EN)**

Application

**EP 91311034 A 19911128**

Priority

JP 32836290 A 19901128

Abstract (en)

An electrophotographic toner for negative charging comprises a metal compound of an aromatic hydroxycarboxylic acid as a charge-controlling agent for negative charging and a quaternary ammonium salt having an oxyacid anion as a charge-controlling assistant, a fixing resin and a colorant. The quaternary ammonium salt used as the assistant is incompatible with a fixing resin but dispersible therein. The toner provides a sharp distribution of the charge quantity so that formation of highly charged toner particles which do not contribute to development and lowly charged toner particles which are easily scattered is effectively prevented.

IPC 1-7

**G03G 9/097**

IPC 8 full level

**G03G 9/097** (2006.01)

CPC (source: EP)

**G03G 9/097** (2013.01); **G03G 9/09783** (2013.01)

Citation (search report)

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- [Y] FR 2592184 A1 19870626 - RICOH KK [JP]
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- [X] PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 15, no. 23 (P-1155)18 January 1991 ( MITSUBISHI KASEI CORP. ) 29 October 199& JP-A-2 264 970
- [A] PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 14, no. 167 (P-1031)30 March 1990 ( RICOH CO., LTD. ) 25 January 1990 & JP-A-2 022 670
- [A] PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 10, no. 305 (P-507)(2361) 17 October 1986 ( FUJITSU LTD. ) 6 June 1986 & JP-A-61 118 761

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