

Title (en)
Process for the preparation of free-flowing aqueous dispersions of betaines.


Title (de)
Verfahren zur Herstellung fließfähiger wässriger Dispersionen von Betainen.

Title (fr)
Procédé de préparation de dispersions aqueuses coulantes de bétaines.

Publication
EP 0492228 B1 19950405 (DE)

Application
EP 91121021 A 19911207

Priority
DE 4040887 A 19901220

Abstract (en)
[origin: EP0492228A1] Process for the preparation of free-flowing aqueous dispersions which contain 10 to 30% by weight of betaines of the general formula  in which R<1> is straight-chain alkyl radical with at least 16 carbon atoms or the radical R<4>CONH(CH2)x-, where R<4>CO is an acyl radical derived from a saturated straight-chain fatty acid with at least 16 carbon atoms, and x = 2 or 3, R<2>, R<3> are identical or different and each is an alkyl radical with 1 to 4 carbon atoms, y is 1, 2 or 3, by quaternisation of a tertiary amine of the general formula R<1>-NR<2>R<3> with omega-halogenoalkylcarboxylic acids X(CH2)yCOOY or their salts (X = halogen radical, Y = hydrogen, alkali metal or ammonium ion) in aqueous or aqueous-alcoholic solution at elevated temperatures, wherein anionic surfactants are added to the reaction mixture before the quaternisation reaction in amounts such that the finished solution contains 1 to 10% by weight of anionic surfactants. White, free-flowing dispersions which are readily handled, pumped and metered are obtained.

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C11D 1/90

IPC 8 full level
C11D 1/90 (2006.01); **C11D 1/94** (2006.01)

CPC (source: EP US)
C11D 1/90 (2013.01 - EP US); **C11D 1/94** (2013.01 - EP US)

Cited by
EP0739878A1; WO9524376A1; WO9512571A1

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EP 0492228 A1 19920701; **EP 0492228 B1 19950405**; DE 4040887 A1 19920702; DE 4040887 C2 19940519; DE 59105110 D1 19950511; ES 2070406 T3 19950601; US 5239095 A 19930824

DOCDB simple family (application)
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