

Title (en)

Nanoparticles for the preparation of polyurethane foams

Title (de)

Nanopartikel für die Herstellung von Polyurethanschaum

Title (fr)

Nanoparticules destinées à la préparation de mousse de polyuréthane

Publication

EP 1683831 A1 20060726 (DE)

Application

EP 06000457 A 20060111

Priority

DE 102005003299 A 20050124

Abstract (en)

Nuclearization agent (A), for producing polyurethane-foam material, comprises (wt.%) nanoparticles (0.5-60) with an average diameter of 1-400 nm, dispersing agents (0.5-99.5) and solvents (0-99). Independent claims are also included for: (1) a polyurethane foam material, having a cell number of at least 10 cm⁻², comprising 0.01-5 wt.% of the nanoparticle with a diameter of 1-40 nm; (2) a method for cell structuring of the polyurethane foam material comprising adding diisocyanates and 0.01-5 wt.% of the nuclearization agent, where the cell structuring process is steered by the quantity of the nuclearization agent, dispersing agent and the diameter of the nano-particles in the nuclearization agent; (3) a method for preparing the polyurethane foam material comprising mixing 100 wt. parts of polyol, 0.2-6 wt. parts of chemical propellant, 0.1-5 wt. parts of stabilizers and 0.01-5 wt. parts of nuclearization agents, adding 30-70 wt. parts of diisocyanate and mixing the resulting composition; and (4) a system, for carrying out the procedure, comprising as separate, individual components of: at least one nuclearization agent, diisocyanate and a polyol with the remaining components that are required for the preparation of the polyurethane foam material.

IPC 8 full level

C08K 3/22 (2006.01); **C08J 9/00** (2006.01); **C08L 75/04** (2006.01)

CPC (source: EP US)

C08J 9/0066 (2013.01 - EP US); **C08J 9/0071** (2013.01 - EP US); **C08J 2375/04** (2013.01 - EP US)

Citation (applicant)

- WO 03059817 A2 20030724 - HUNTSMAN INT LLC [US], et al
- US 2003205832 A1 20031106 - LEE L JAMES [US], et al
- EP 0857740 A2 19980812 - BASF CORP [US]
- WO 0105883 A1 20010125 - BAYER AG [DE], et al
- US 6121336 A 20000919 - OKOROAFOR MICHAEL O [US], et al
- RU 2182579 C2 20020520 - SPEKTIVNYE MAGNITNYE T I KONSU, et al
- EP 1209189 A1 20020529 - ATOFINA CHEM INC [US]
- US 4224212 A 19800923 - TOPHAM ARTHUR
- EP 0208041 A2 19870114 - ICI PLC [GB]
- WO 0024503 A1 20000504 - AVECIA LTD [GB], et al
- WO 0121298 A1 20010329 - AVECIA LTD [GB], et al
- DE 19732251 A1 19990128 - BYK CHEMIE GMBH [DE]
- EP 1026178 A1 20000809 - GOLDSCHMIDT AG TH [DE]
- EP 0311157 B1 19931110 - EFKA CHEMICALS BV [NL], et al
- EP 0595129 B1 19951213 - GOLDSCHMIDT AG TH [DE]
- DE 3906702 C2 19920617
- EP 0879860 A2 19981125 - BYK CHEMIE GMBH [DE]
- US 4720514 A 19880119 - NEEDHAM DONALD G [US]
- US 6689731 B2 20040210 - ESELBORN EBERHARD [DE], et al
- EP 0256427 A2 19880224 - HOECHST AG [DE]
- DE 3542441 A1 19870604 - HOECHST AG [DE]
- US 4872916 A 19891010 - LATOSKY JOSEPH A [US]
- US 3874891 A 19750401 - GROBMAN MAX, et al
- X. HAN, POLYMER ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE, vol. 43, no. 6, June 2003 (2003-06-01), pages 1261 - 1275
- D. KLEMPNER: "MULTIPHASE POLYMERS: BLENDS AND IONOMERS", 1989, AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY, article "Energy- Absorbing Multikomponent Interpenetrating Polymer Network Elastomers and", pages: 263 - 308
- I. JAVNI, JOURNAL OF CELLULAR PLASTICS, vol. 38, May 2002 (2002-05-01), pages 229 - 240
- B. KRISHNAMURTHI: "CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS - POLYURETHANES EXPO", 30 September 2001, ALLIANCE FOR THE POLYURETHANES INDUSTRY, pages: 239 - 244
- K.R. SEDDON, J. CHEM. TECHNOL. BIOTECHNOL., vol. 68, 1997, pages 351 - 356
- "KUNSTSTOFF-HANDBUCH", vol. VII, 1993, CARL HANSER VERLAG, pages: 110 - 123
- "KUNSTSTOFF- HANDBUCH", vol. VII, 1993, CARL HANSER VERLAG, pages: 139 - 192
- "THE POLYURETHANES BOOK", 2002, J. WILEY

Citation (search report)

- [X] US 5114980 A 19920519 - LII LUCKY J [TW], et al
- [X] US 4278770 A 19810714 - CHANDALIA KIRAN B, et al
- [X] US 2002128336 A1 20020912 - KOLB BRANT U [US], et al
- [PX] WO 2005019328 A1 20050303 - BAYER MATERIALSCIENCE AG [DE], et al
- [X] WO 03016370 A1 20030227 - BAD KOESTRITZ CHEMIEWERK GMBH [DE], et al
- [DX] US 2003205832 A1 20031106 - LEE L JAMES [US], et al
- [X] WO 9307193 A1 19930415 - DOW CHEMICAL CO [US]
- [X] DE 19933819 A1 20010201 - BAYER AG [DE]
- [DX] JAVNI, I.; ZHANG, W.; KARAJKOV, V.; PETROVIC, Z.S.: "Effect of Nano- and Micro-Silica Fillers on Polyurethane Foam Properties", JOURNAL OF CELLULAR PLASTICS, vol. 38, 2002, pages 229 - 239, XP009062376
- [X] CAO X ET AL: "Polyurethane/clay nanocomposites foams: processing, structure and properties", POLYMER, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS B.V, GB, vol. 46, no. 3, 8 December 2004 (2004-12-08), pages 775 - 783, XP004705996, ISSN: 0032-3861

Citation (examination)

- EP 0679681 A1 19951102 - MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC IND CO LTD [JP]
- "Partikelgrossenanalyse- Photonenkorrelationsspektroskopie (ISO 13321-1996)", DEUTSCHE NORMEN. DIN NORM., no. 13321, 1 October 2004 (2004-10-01), pages 1 - 32, XP009129330
- MARON S H ET AL: "Determination of latex particle size by light scattering. I. Minimum intensity method", JOURNAL OF COLLOID SCIENCE,, vol. 18, no. 2, 1 February 1963 (1963-02-01), pages 107 - 118, XP024210458, ISSN: 0095-8522, [retrieved on 19630201]

Cited by

EP2202262A1; EP1757664A3; DE102013207117A1; US9688830B2; EP2554574A1; DE102011109547A1; US9657144B2; EP3067343A1; WO2012016776A1; DE102011004651A1; DE102010039004A1; EP3067376A1; US9512271B2; EP2551287A2; DE102011079791A1; EP2886591A1; US9328210B2; US10988593B2; EP2481770A2; DE102011003148A1; DE102012212077A1; WO2014009086A1; DE102013204991A1; EP3133097A1; US9982085B2

Designated contracting state (EPC)

AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC NL PL PT RO SE SI SK TR

DOCDB simple family (publication)

EP 1683831 A1 20060726; CA 2533027 A1 20060724; CN 1827673 A 20060906; DE 102005003299 A1 20060727; JP 2006206903 A 20060810; US 2006178443 A1 20060810

DOCDB simple family (application)

EP 06000457 A 20060111; CA 2533027 A 20060117; CN 200610005192 A 20060124; DE 102005003299 A 20050124; JP 2006011682 A 20060119; US 33609006 A 20060120