

Title (en)

PREVENTING PATHOLOGICAL INCREASES IN THE RATE OF NERVE CELL SUICIDE IN IMMATURE NERVOUS SYSTEMS

Title (de)

VERHINDERUNG VON PATHOLOGISCHEN ANSTIEGEN DER NERVENZELLSUIZIDATE IN UNREIFEN NERVENSYSTEMEN

Title (fr)

PREDITON D'AUGMENTATIONS PATHOLOGIQUES DU SUICIDE DE LA CELLULE NERVEUSE DANS DES SYSTEMES NERVEUX IMMATURES

Publication

**EP 1830856 A4 20080402 (EN)**

Application

**EP 05782582 A 20050802**

Priority

- US 2005027460 W 20050802
- US 59839004 P 20040802

Abstract (en)

[origin: WO2006017524A2] Methods and compounds are disclosed for reducing brain damage in fetuses, neonates, and young infants, caused by surgical anesthetics. During critical periods of synapse formation and network development in the brain, CNS neurons that do not appear to be keeping pace with certain synchronized development and connection processes are regarded as surplus, and are destroyed by a programmed cell suicide process called apoptosis. As a result, if surgical anesthetics block neuronal responses and activities that normally would indicate that a certain CNS neuron is indeed active and involved in a network and should be preserved, such anesthesia can induce apoptotic death, in the unresponsive anesthetized neurons. That process, which can cause permanent brain damage, can be minimized by manipulating certain signaling pathways that affect the balance between apoptosis-promoting proteins (<)

IPC 8 full level

**A61K 31/02** (2006.01); **A61K 33/00** (2006.01); **A61K 45/06** (2006.01); **A61P 23/00** (2006.01); **A61P 25/00** (2006.01)

CPC (source: EP)

**A61K 31/5513** (2013.01); **A61K 33/00** (2013.01); **A61K 45/06** (2013.01); **A61P 23/00** (2017.12); **A61P 25/00** (2017.12); **A61P 39/00** (2017.12); **A61P 41/00** (2017.12)

Citation (search report)

- [X] US 6559190 B1 20030506 - PETZELT CHRISTIAN [DE], et al
- [E] WO 2006018655 A1 20060223 - PROTEXEON LTD [GB], et al
- [XY] BEALS J K ET AL: "Melatonin reduces apoptosis resulting from combined nitrous oxide, midazolam, and isoflurane anesthesia in 7 - day old rat pups", ABSTRACTS OF THE SOCIETY FOR NEUROSCIENCE, SOCIETY FOR NEUROSCIENCE, WASHINGTON, DC, US, vol. 2003, 8 November 2003 (2003-11-08), pages ABSTRACTNO6356, XP008088682, ISSN: 0190-5295
- [X] DIAMOND B I ET AL: "Potential of lithium as anesthetic premedicant", LANCET 1977 UNITED KINGDOM, vol. 2, no. 8050, 1977, pages 1229 - 1230, XP002469782, ISSN: 0140-6736
- [X] SCALFARO P ET AL: "Salbutamol prevents the increase of respiratory resistance caused by tracheal intubation during sevoflurane anesthesia in asthmatic children", ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA, WILLIAMS AND WILKINS, BALTIMORE, MD, US, vol. 93, no. 4, October 2001 (2001-10-01), pages 898 - 902, XP008088605, ISSN: 0003-2999
- [X] POHL D ET AL: "N-methyl-D-aspartate antagonists and apoptotic cell death triggered by head trauma in developing rat brain", PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 02 MAR 1999 UNITED STATES, vol. 96, no. 5, 2 March 1999 (1999-03-02), pages 2508 - 2513, XP002469783, ISSN: 0027-8424
- [XY] POLSTER B M ET AL: "Postnatal brain development and neural cell differentiation modulate mitochondrial Bax and BH3 peptide-induced cytochrome c release", CELL DEATH AND DIFFERENTIATION 01 MAR 2003 UNITED KINGDOM, vol. 10, no. 3, 1 March 2003 (2003-03-01), pages 365 - 370, XP002469784, ISSN: 1350-9047
- [Y] DE SARNO P ET AL: "Muscarinic receptor activation protects cells from apoptotic effects of DNA damage, oxidative stress, and mitochondrial inhibition", JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY 28 MAR 2003 UNITED STATES, vol. 278, no. 13, 28 March 2003 (2003-03-28), pages 11086 - 11093, XP002469785, ISSN: 0021-9258
- [A] ZHU Y ET AL: "Stimulation of beta2-adrenoceptors inhibits #apoptosis# in rat brain after transient forebrain ischemia", JOURNAL OF CEREBRAL BLOOD FLOW AND METABOLISM, RAVEN PRESS, LTD., NEW YORK, NY, US, vol. 18, no. 9, 2 September 1998 (1998-09-02), pages 1032 - 1039, XP002098743, ISSN: 0271-678X
- [A] NONAKA S ET AL: "Lithium protects rat cerebellar granule cells against apoptosis induced by anticonvulsants, phenytoin and carbamazepine", JOURNAL OF PHARMACOLOGY AND EXPERIMENTAL THERAPEUTICS 1998 UNITED STATES, vol. 286, no. 1, 1998, pages 539 - 547, XP002469786, ISSN: 0022-3565
- [PA] ROWE M K ET AL: "Lithium neuroprotection: Molecular mechanisms and clinical implications", EXPERT REVIEWS IN MOLECULAR MEDICINE 2004 UNITED KINGDOM, vol. 6, no. 21, 2004, pages 18p, XP008088820, ISSN: 1462-3994 1462-3994
- See references of WO 2006017524A2

Designated contracting state (EPC)

AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC NL PL PT RO SE SI SK TR

DOCDB simple family (publication)

**WO 2006017524 A2 20060216; WO 2006017524 A3 20060831;** AT E553757 T1 20120515; EP 1830856 A2 20070912;  
EP 1830856 A4 20080402; EP 1830856 B1 20120418

DOCDB simple family (application)

**US 2005027460 W 20050802;** AT 05782582 T 20050802; EP 05782582 A 20050802