

Title (en)

PROCESS FOR PRODUCING ARACHIDONIC ACID AND/OR EICOSAPENTAENOIC ACID IN PLANTS

Title (de)

VERFAHREN ZUR HERSTELLUNG VON ARACHIDONSÄURE UND/ODER EICOSAPENTAENSÄURE IN PFLANZEN

Title (fr)

PROCÉDÉ DE FABRICATION D'ACIDE ARACHIDONIQUE ET/OU D'ACIDE EICOSAPENTAÉNOÏQUE DANS DES PLANTES

Publication

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Application

**EP 07787358 A 20070711**

Priority

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Abstract (en)

[origin: WO2008009600A1] The present invention relates to a process for producing arachidonic acid (= ARA) or eicosapentaenoic acid (= EPA) or arachidonic acid and eicosapentaenoic acid, advantageously in the seed of transgenic plants of the family Brassicaceae having a content of ARA or EPA, or ARA and EPA, of at least 3% by weight, based on the total lipid content of the transgenic plant, by introducing into the organism nucleic acids which code for polypeptides having  $\Delta$ -6-desaturase,  $\Delta$ -6-elongase and  $\Delta$ -5-desaturase activity, wherein, as a result of the enzymatic activity of the introduced enzymes, a fatty acid selected from the group consisting of the fatty acids oleic acid [C18:1<SUP> $\Delta$ 9</SUP>], linoleic acid [C18:2<SUP> $\Delta$ 9, 12</SUP>],  $\alpha$ -linolenic acid [C18:3<SUP> $\Delta$ 6, 9, 12</SUP>], eicosenoic acid (20:1<SUP> $\Delta$ 11</SUP>) and erucic acid [C22:1<SUP> $\Delta$ 13</SUP>] is reduced by at least 10% compared with the nontransgenic wild type plant. Advantageously, other enzymes selected from the group of the enzymes  $\Delta$ -3-desaturases,  $\Delta$ -12-desaturases,  $\Delta$ -6-desaturases,  $\Delta$ -6-elongases,  $\Delta$ -5-desaturases,  $\Delta$ -5-elongases and/or  $\Delta$ -4-desaturases can be introduced into the plants.

IPC 8 full level

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