

Title (en)

Hot-rolled steel flat product and method for its production

Title (de)

Warmgewalztes Stahlflachprodukt und Verfahren zu seiner Herstellung

Title (fr)

Produit plat en acier laminé à chaud et son procédé de fabrication

Publication

EP 2690183 B1 20170628 (DE)

Application

EP 12178330 A 20120727

Priority

EP 12178330 A 20120727

Abstract (en)

[origin: EP2690183A1] Hot-rolled flat steel product comprises 0.1-0.6 wt.% carbon, 0.4-2 wt.% silicon, up to 2 wt.% aluminum, 0.4-2.5 wt.% manganese, up to 1 wt.% nickel, up to 2 wt.% copper, up to 0.4 wt.% molybdenum, up to 2 wt.% chromium, up to 0.2 wt.% titanium, up to 0.2 wt.% niobium, up to 0.5% vanadium, iron and unavoidable impurities. The structure of the flat steel product comprises optionally up to 5 vol.% ferrite, up to 10 vol.% martensite, at least 60 vol.% bainite and balance of residual austenite. At least a part of the residual austenite is present in block form. Hot-rolled flat steel product comprises 0.1-0.6 wt.% carbon, 0.4-2 wt.% silicon, up to 2 wt.% aluminum, 0.4-2.5 wt.% manganese, up to 1 wt.% nickel, up to 2 wt.% copper, up to 0.4 wt.% molybdenum, up to 2 wt.% chromium, up to 0.2 wt.% titanium, up to 0.2 wt.% niobium, up to 0.5% vanadium, iron and unavoidable impurities. The structure of the flat steel product comprises optionally up to 5 vol.% ferrite, up to 10 vol.% martensite, at least 60 vol.% bainite and balance of residual austenite. At least a part of the residual austenite in block form and blocks of the austenite present in block form to at least 98% exhibits an average diameter of less than 5 mu m. The flat steel product exhibits a product of tensile strength and elongation of at least 18000 Mpa %. An independent claim is also included for producing the flat steel product, comprising providing an intermediate product in the form of a slab, thin slab or cast strip, which comprises 0.1-0.6 wt.% carbon, 0.4-2 wt.% silicon, up to 2 wt.% aluminum, 0.4-2.5 wt.% manganese, up to 1 wt.% nickel, up to 2 wt.% copper, up to 0.4 wt.% molybdenum, up to 2 wt.% chromium, up to 0.2 wt.% titanium, up to 0.2 wt.% niobium, up to 0.5% vanadium, iron and unavoidable impurities, hot rolling the intermediate product to form a hot strip in at least one roll stitch, accelerating cooling of the resulting hot strip at a cooling rate of at least 5[deg] C/second to a coiling temperature, which lies in the region between the martensite starting temperature and 600[deg] C, coiling the hot strip to form a coil, and cooling the coils, where (a) the temperature of the coil during cooling to form bainite is maintained at a temperature range with upper limit and lower limit until at least 60 vol.% structure of the hot strip is made of bainite, (b) the upper limit is equal to the bainite starting temperature for producing bainite in the structure of the hot strip, and lower limit is equal to the martensite starting temperature for producing martensite in the structure of the hot strip, and (c) the resulting hot strip on leaving the last roll stitch, exhibits a final hot-rolling of at least 880[deg] C.

IPC 8 full level

C21D 1/20 (2006.01); **C22C 38/04** (2006.01); **C22C 38/28** (2006.01); **C22C 38/50** (2006.01)

CPC (source: CN EP KR US)

C21D 1/20 (2013.01 - CN EP KR US); **C21D 6/004** (2013.01 - CN EP US); **C21D 6/005** (2013.01 - CN EP US); **C21D 6/008** (2013.01 - CN EP US);
C21D 8/0226 (2013.01 - CN EP US); **C21D 8/0263** (2013.01 - CN EP US); **C21D 8/0463** (2013.01 - CN EP KR US);
C22C 38/00 (2013.01 - EP US); **C22C 38/02** (2013.01 - CN KR US); **C22C 38/04** (2013.01 - CN EP KR US); **C22C 38/06** (2013.01 - CN EP US);
C22C 38/16 (2013.01 - CN EP US); **C22C 38/18** (2013.01 - CN EP US); **C22C 38/22** (2013.01 - CN EP US);
C22C 38/28 (2013.01 - CN EP KR US); **C22C 38/34** (2013.01 - CN US); **C22C 38/42** (2013.01 - CN US); **C22C 38/46** (2013.01 - CN US);
C22C 38/50 (2013.01 - CN US); **C22C 38/58** (2013.01 - CN KR US); **C21D 2211/001** (2013.01 - CN EP US);
C21D 2211/002 (2013.01 - CN EP US)

Citation (opposition)

Opponent : ArcelorMittal

- JP 2010180446 A 20100819 - JFE STEEL CORP
- EP 1990430 A1 20081112 - NAKAYAMA STEEL WORKS LTD [JP]
- JP 2009263715 A 20091112 - NIPPON STEEL CORP

Opponent : Tata Steel IJsmuiden

- US 2010072786 A1 20100325 - KOYAMA HIROYUKI [JP], et al
- EP 1466024 A1 20041013 - USINOR [FR]
- R.W. CAHN ET AL.: "Materials Science and Technology Volume 7 , Constitution and properties of steels", 1992, VCH, New York , Basel, Cambridge, pages: 439, XP055482437
- ANTONIO AUGUSTO GORNI, STEEL FORMING AND HEAT TREATING HANDBOOK, 30 January 2018 (2018-01-30), XP055482440, Retrieved from the Internet <URL:<http://www.qomi.enq.br/e/Gorni SFHTHandbook.pdf>>
- C0. H. BHADESHIA: "Thermodynamic Extrapolation and Martensite-Start-Temperature of Substitutionally Alloyed Steels", METAL SCIENCE, vol. 15, April 1981 (1981-04-01), pages 178 - 180, XP009164744
- COO. H.K.D.H . BHADESHIA ET AL.: "Bainite in silicon steels: new composition- property approach", METAL SCIENCE, vol. 17, no. 9, September 1983 (1983-09-01), pages 411 - 419, XP009102935
- J. S. PASCOVER ET AL.: "The Thermodynamics of Martensitic Transformation", METALL. TRANS., vol. 2, no. 9, September 1971 (1971-09-01), pages 2387 - 2393, XP055483867
- H. K. D. H. BHADESHIA: "Driving force for martensitic transformation in steels", MET. SCI., vol. 15, no. 4, April 1981 (1981-04-01), pages 175 - 177, XP055483869
- J. R. LACHER: "The statistic of the hydrogen-palladium system", PROC. CAMBRIDGE PHILOS. SOC., vol. 33, no. 4, 1937, pages 518 - 523, XP055483873
- R. H. FOWLER ET AL.: "Statistical thermodynamics", vol. 442, 1939, UNIVERSITY PRESS, New York, XP055483884
- H.I. AARONSON, H.A DOMIAN ET AL.: "Thermodynamics of he Austenite - Proeutetoid ferrite transformation. I, Fe-C alloys", TRANS. MET. SOC. AIME, vol. 236, May 1966 (1966-05-01), pages 753 - 766, XP055483939
- G. J. SHIFLET ET AL.: "A Re-examination of the Thermodynamics of the Proeutectoid Ferrite Transformation in Fe-C Alloys", METALL. TRANS. A, vol. 9A, no. 7, July 1978 (1978-07-01), pages 999 - 1008, XP055483942
- J. M. OBLAK AND R. F. HEHEMANN: "Structure and Growth of Widmanstätten Ferrite and Bainite", TRANSFORMATION AND HARDENABILITY IN STEELS, 27 February 1967 (1967-02-27), pages 15 - 31, XP055483956
- H.I. AARONSON, H.A. DOMIAN ET AL.: "Thermodynamics of the Austenite-Proeutectoid FerriteTransformation. II, Fe-C-X Alloys", TRANS. MET. SOC. AIME, vol. 236, May 1966 (1966-05-01), pages 768 - 781, XP055483967

- H.I. AARONSON AND H. A. DOMIAN: "Partition of Alloying Elements Between Austenite and Proeutectoid Ferrite or Bainite", TRANSACTIONS OF THE METALLURGICAL SOCIETY OF ALME, vol. 236, no. 5, May 1966 (1966-05-01), pages 781 - 796, XP055483978
- C. ZENER: "Impact of magnetism upon metallurgy", JOURNAL OF METALS, vol. 7, no. 5, May 1955 (1955-05-01), pages 619 - 630, XP055482502
- L. KAUFMANN. E. V. CLOUGHERTY ET AL.: "THE LATTICE STABILITY OF METAL,S-III. IRON", ACTA METALL., vol. II, 1963, pages 323 - 335, XP024024663
- J. A. LOBO ET AL.: "Thermodynamics and Solubility of Carbon in Ferrite and Ferritic Fe-Mo Alloys", METALL. TRANS., vol. 7A, no. 9, 1976, pages 1347 - 1357, XP055482495
- J. A. LOBO AND G. H. GEIGER: "Thermodynamics of Carbon in Austenite and Fe-Mo Austenite", METALLURGICAL TRANSACTIONS A, vol. 7A, September 1976 (1976-09-01), pages 1359 - 1364, XP055482489
- H. K. D. H. BHADESHIA: "Thermodynamics of steels: carbon-carbon interaction energy", MET. SCI., vol. 14, no. 6, June 1980 (1980-06-01), pages 230 - 232, XP055482474
- B. UHRENIUS: "Optimization of Parameters Describing the Carbon Metal Interaction in Ternary Austenite", SCAND. J. METALL., vol. 2, no. 4, 1973, pages 177 - 182, XP055482471
- J. C. FISHER: "The free energy change accompanying the Martensite transformation in Steels", MET. TRANS., vol. 185, October 1949 (1949-10-01), pages 688 - 690, XP055482468
- W. STEVEN ET AL.: "The Temperature and Bainite of Formation in Low-alloy of Martensite Steels", J. IRON STEEL INST., vol. 183, August 1956 (1956-08-01), pages 349 - 359, XP055482455

Cited by

EP3872193A1; EP3872194A1; EP2840159A1

Designated contracting state (EPC)

AL AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC MK MT NL NO PL PT RO RS SE SI SK SM TR

DOCDB simple family (publication)

EP 2690183 A1 20140129; EP 2690183 B1 20170628; BR 112015001456 A2 20170704; CN 104662179 A 20150527;
CN 104662179 B 20180112; JP 2015528064 A 20150924; JP 6154010 B2 20170628; KR 20150038426 A 20150408;
US 2015203946 A1 20150723; WO 2014016420 A1 20140130

DOCDB simple family (application)

EP 12178330 A 20120727; BR 112015001456 A 20130726; CN 201380049258 A 20130726; EP 2013065836 W 20130726;
JP 2015523568 A 20130726; KR 20157005074 A 20130726; US 201314417685 A 20130726