

Title (en)
X-RAY SOURCES USING LINEAR ACCUMULATION

Title (de)
RÖNTGENQUELLEN MIT LINEARER AKKUMULATION

Title (fr)
SOURCES DE RAYONS X UTILISANT L'ACCUMULATION LINÉAIRE

Publication
EP 3168856 A2 20170517 (EN)

Application
EP 16200793 A 20140919

Priority

- US 201361880151 P 20130919
- US 201361894073 P 20131022
- US 201461931519 P 20140124
- US 201462008856 P 20140606
- US 201414465816 A 20140821
- EP 14868433 A 20140919
- US 2014056688 W 20140919

Abstract (en)

This application discloses a compact source for high brightness x-ray generation. Higher brightness is achieved through electron beam bombardment of multiple regions aligned with each other to achieve a linear accumulation of x-rays. This is achieved by aligning discrete x-ray emitters, or through use of novel x-ray targets comprising a number of microstructures of x-ray generating materials fabricated in close thermal contact with a substrate with high thermal conductivity. This allows heat to be more efficiently drawn out of the x-ray generating material, and allows bombardment of this material with higher electron density and/or higher energy electrons, leading to greater x-ray brightness. The orientation of the microstructures allows the use of an on-axis collection angle, allowing accumulation of x-rays from several microstructures to be aligned, appearing to have a single origin, also known as "zero-angle" x-ray emission.

IPC 8 full level
H01J 35/08 (2006.01)

CPC (source: EP US)
H01J 35/105 (2013.01 - EP US); **H01J 2235/084** (2013.01 - EP); **H01J 2235/086** (2013.01 - EP)

Citation (applicant)

- US 1211092 A 19170102 - COOLIDGE WILLIAM D [US]
- US 1917099 A 19330704 - COOLIDGE WILLIAM D
- US 1946312 A 19340206 - COOLIDGE WILLIAM D
- US 4972449 A 19901120 - UPADHYA KAMLESHWAR [US], et al
- US 5148462 A 19920915 - SPITSYN BORIS [SU], et al
- US 6850598 B1 20050201 - FRYDA MATTHIAS [DE], et al
- US 5602899 A 19970211 - LARSON PAUL E [US]
- US 8094784 B2 20120110 - MORTON EDWARD JAMES [GB]
- US 6870172 B1 20050322 - MANKOS MARIAN [US], et al
- W.C. RONTGEN: "Eine Neue Art von Strahlen", 1895, WURZBURG VERLAG
- "On a New Kind of Rays", NATURE, vol. 53, 23 January 1896 (1896-01-23), pages 274 - 276
- P.J. POTTS: "A Handbook of Silicate Rock Analysis", 1987, SPRINGER NETHERLANDS, article "Electron Probe Microanalysis", pages: 336
- D. GONZALES; B. CAVNESS; S. WILLIAMS: "Angular distribution of thick-target bremsstrahlung produced by electrons with initial energies ranging from 10 to 20 keV incident on Ag", PHYS. REV. A, vol. 84, 2011, pages 052726
- J.G. CHERVENAK; A. LIUZZI: "Experimental thick-target bremsstrahlung spectra from electrons in the range 10 to 30 kev", PHYS. REV. A, vol. 12, no. 1, July 1975 (1975-07-01), pages 26 - 33
- "CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics", 2009, CRC PRESS
- E.R. DOBROVINSKAYA ET AL.: "Sapphire: Material, Manufacturing, Applications," 2009, SPRINGER SCIENCE + BUSINESS MEDIA, article "Thermal Properties"
- M. OTENDAL ET AL.: "A 9 keV electron-impact liquid-gallium-jet x-ray source", REV. SCI. INSTRUM., vol. 79, 2008, pages 016102
- SHIGEHICO YAMAMOTO: "Fundamental physics of vacuum electron sources", REPORTS ON PROGRESS IN PHYSICS, vol. 69, 2006, pages 181 - 232, XP020096275, DOI: doi:10.1088/0034-4885/69/1/R04
- ALIREZA NOJEH: "Carbon Nanotube Electron Sources: From Electron Beams to Energy Conversion and Optophotonics", ISRN NANOMATERIALS, vol. 2014, pages 23
- H. RIEGE: "Electron Emission from Ferroelectrics - A Review", CERN REPORT CERN AT/93-18, July 1993 (1993-07-01)
- B.L. HENKE; E.M. GULLIKSON; J.C. DAVIS: "X-ray interactions: photoabsorption, scattering, transmission, and reflection at E=50-30000 eV, Z=1-92", ATOMIC DATA AND NUCLEAR DATA TABLES, vol. 54, no. 2, July 1993 (1993-07-01), pages 181 - 342
- D.S. HWANG; T. SAITO; N. FUJIMORI: "New etching process for device fabrication using diamond", DIAMOND & RELATED MATERIALS, vol. 13, 2004, pages 2207 - 2210, XP004614859, DOI: doi:10.1016/j.diamond.2004.07.020
- H. MASUDA ET AL.: "Fabrication of Through-Hole Diamond Membranes by Plasma Etching Using Anodic Porous Alumina Mask", ELECTROCHEMICAL AND SOLID-STATE LETTERS, vol. 4, no. 11, 2001, pages G101 - G103
- Y. ANDO ET AL.: "Smooth and high-rate reactive ion etching of diamond", DIAMOND AND RELATED MATERIALS, vol. 11, 2002, pages 824 - 827, XP004357027, DOI: doi:10.1016/S0925-9635(01)00617-3
- X.D. WANG ET AL.: "Precise patterning of diamond films for MEMS application", J. MATERIAL PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY, vol. 127, 2002, pages 230 - 233, XP002527670, DOI: doi:10.1016/S0924-0136(02)00147-4
- J. TANIGUCHI ET AL.: "Diamond Nanoimprint Lithography", NANOTECHNOLOGY, vol. 13, 2002, pages 592 - 596, XP020066978, DOI: doi:10.1088/0957-4484/13/5/309

Cited by
CN107887243A; WO2022126071A1; US10854348B2; US11686692B2; US11992350B2; US11885755B2; WO2022180401A1

Designated contracting state (EPC)
AL AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC MK MT NL NO PL PT RO RS SE SI SK SM TR

DOCDB simple family (publication)

WO 2015084466 A2 20150611; WO 2015084466 A3 20150730; CN 105556637 A 20160504; CN 105556637 B 20191210;
EP 3047501 A2 20160727; EP 3047501 A4 20170621; EP 3168856 A2 20170517; EP 3168856 A3 20170823; EP 3168856 B1 20190703;
JP 2016537797 A 20161201; JP 2019012695 A 20190124; JP 6659025 B2 20200304

DOCDB simple family (application)

US 2014056688 W 20140919; CN 201480051973 A 20140919; EP 14868433 A 20140919; EP 16200793 A 20140919;
JP 2016544039 A 20140919; JP 2018179789 A 20180926