

Title (en)  
SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR TREATING A SUBSTRATE

Title (de)  
SYSTEME UND VERFAHREN ZUR BEHANDLUNG EINES SUBSTRATS

Title (fr)  
SYSTÈMES ET PROCÉDÉS DE TRAITEMENT D'UN SUBSTRAT

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Application  
**EP 22704052 A 20220119**

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Abstract (en)  
[origin: WO2022197357A1] Disclosed herein is a system for treating a magnesium or a magnesium alloy substrate comprising: a first pretreatment composition comprising a fluorometallic acid and free fluoride in an amount of 10 ppm to 500 ppm based on total weight of the first pretreatment composition and having a pH of 1.0 to 4.0; and a second pretreatment composition comprising a lanthanide series metal, the second pretreatment composition being substantially free of peroxide. Also disclosed are methods of treating a magnesium or magnesium alloy substrate. Treated magnesium and magnesium alloy substrates also are disclosed.

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