

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt  
European Patent Office  
Office européen des brevets



(11) Publication number:

**0 321 792 A3**

(12)

## EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(21) Application number: **88120527.2**

(51) Int. Cl.<sup>5</sup>: **H01J 65/04, H01J 23/20,  
H01J 25/12**

(22) Date of filing: **08.12.88**

(30) Priority: **23.12.87 US 137304**

(43) Date of publication of application:  
**28.06.89 Bulletin 89/26**

(84) Designated Contracting States:  
**DE FR GB**

(88) Date of deferred publication of the search report:  
**20.03.91 Bulletin 91/12**

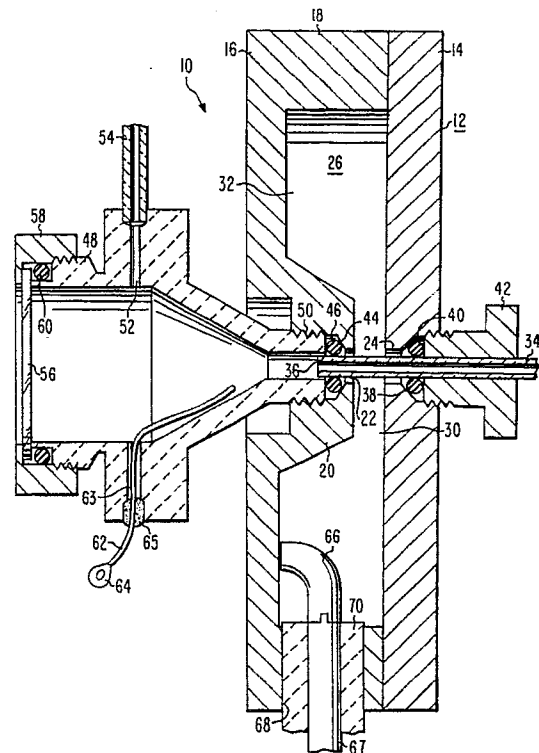
(71) Applicant: **Hewlett-Packard Company**  
**Mail Stop 20 B-O, 3000 Hanover Street**  
**Palo Alto, California 94304(US)**

(72) Inventor: **Sullivan, James J.**  
**1115 Maple Field Road**  
**Newark, DE 19711(US)**

(74) Representative: **Liesegang, Roland, Dr.-Ing. et  
al**  
**FORRESTER & BOEHMERT**  
**Widenmayerstrasse 4**  
**W-8000 München 22(DE)**

(54) **Microwave resonant cavity.**

(57) A microwave resonant cavity (10) for a spectroscopic light source includes a housing (12) having therein a chamber (26) formed by side walls (14,16) and a cylindrical outer wall (18). The side walls having aligned openings (22,24) therethrough which are on the longitudinal axis of the outer wall (18). A refractory tube (34) which is adapted to contain a gaseous plasma extends through the aligned openings (22,24) and across the chamber (26) in the housing. The portion of the side walls (14,16) of the chamber (26) adjacent the openings (22,24) are closer together than the remaining portions of the side walls (14,16) so that the chamber (26) has a first portion (30) around the refractory tube (34) which is narrower than a second portion (32) of the chamber around the first portion. A coupling loop is electrically coupled to a side wall (16) of the chamber (26) within the second portion (32) of the chamber (26) and is connected to a coaxial connector (67,70) which extends through the outer wall (18) of the housing (12) to deliver microwave power to the chamber (26). This provides a resonant cavity (10) in which the plasma formed in the refractory tube (34) is very short for increased power and greater brightness of the plasma. This also provides a resonant cavity which requires no tuning and is more stable.



*Fig. 1*

**EP 0 321 792 A3**



European  
Patent Office

## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number

EP 88 12 0527

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl.5)
D,X,D,Y- ,D,	US-A-4 575 692 (GOLDIE) * column 4; figure 1 *	1,2,3,4-7, 14,18,9, 15	H 01 J 65/04 H 01 J 23/20 H 01 J 25/12
D,Y,D,A	EP-A-0 145 107 (HEWLETT PACKARD) * page 6, paragraph 1; figure 1 ** page 5, lines 2 - 10 *	14,18,4, 16	
A	GB-A-1 191 519 (HITACHI) * columns 2 - 3; figure 1a *	9-11,13, 16,17	
D,Y	SPECTROCHIMICA ACTA. vol. 31b, 1976, OXFORD GB pages 483 - 486; BEENAKKER C I M: "A CAVITY FOR MICROWAVE-INDUCED PLASMAS OPERATED IN HELIUM AND ARGON AT ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE" * page 485; figure 2 *	4-7	
A	PHYSICS LETTERS. vol. 50A, no. 2, August 1974, AM- STERDAM NL pages 125 - 126; MOISAN M ET AL: "A NEW H.F.DEVICE FOR THE PRODUCTION OF LONG PLASMA COLUMNS AT HIGH ELECTRON DENSITY" * page 125; figure 1 *	8	
A	US-A-4 623 822 (G M PROVENCHER) * abstract; figure 2 ** column 2, lines 40 - 68 *	11,13	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl.5) H 01 J 65/00 H 01 J 23/00 H 01 J 25/00 G 01 N 21/00 G 01 N 30/00 H 01 P 1/00 H 03 G 11/00 H 05 H 1/00
A	REVIEW OF SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS. vol. 54, no. 12, December 1983, NEW YORK US pages 1667 - 1673; L G MATUS: "TUNING AND MATCHING THE TM010 CAVITY" * page 1668, right-hand column, paragraph 2; figure 1 *	4,12	
A	APPLIED SPECTROSCOPY. vol. 37, no. 1, February 1983, BALTIMORE US pages 82 - 85; D L HAAS: "AN INTER- NALLY TUNED TM010 MICROWAVE RESONANT CAVITY FOR MODERATE POWER MICROWAVE INDUCED PLAS- MAS" * page 82, right-hand column, paragraph 1 ** page 83, line L - paragraph 2; figure 1 *	4,11	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search The Hague		Date of completion of search 24 January 91	Examiner HULNE S.L.
<b>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</b> X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			



European  
Patent Office

## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number

**EP 88 12 0527**

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl.5)
A	<p>JOURNAL OF PHYSICS E. SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS. vol. 4, no. 4, April 1971, ISHING, BRISTOL GB pages 280 - 282; S HATTORI: "HIGH POWER MICROWAVE DISCHARGE AS AN EXCITATION SOURCE FOR SPECTROSCOPIC EXPERIMENTS"</p> <p>* figure 1 *</p> <p style="text-align: center;">- - - - -</p>	19	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl.5)
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search		Date of completion of search	Examiner
The Hague		24 January 91	HULNE S.L.
<p><b>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</b></p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention</p> <p>E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons</p> <p>&amp; : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			