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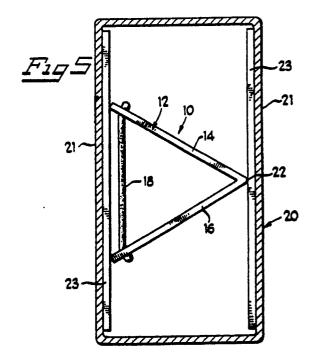
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## 54) Soft bag and expander.

(57) An expander for insertion into and expansion of a soft bag (20, 40, 302) comprising a device (10, 11, 13, 15, 136, 137, 200, 250, 300, 350) which is folded or collapsed to a flat state or spread apart to an expanded state. The soft bag is collapsed to a compact form in the flat state for shipment. In the expanded position, the bag is expanded to give the appearance that it is filled. Some embodiments use a resilient member (18, 38, 146, 230, 280, 281, 330, 380) to automatically urge the device from a flat position to its expanded position when compressive forces are removed from the bag. Other forms use a cord (72, 98, 150) for manually moving the expander device into its bag-expanding position. To provide for a greater extent of expansion in relation to the length of the device in the flat position, an expanding device (200, 250, 300, 350) having four sequentially arranged sections (2II-214, 261-264, 311-314, 361-364), each of which is articulatable with respect to each adjacent section is provided in some embodiments. Expansion of a cylindrical bag (302) is facilitated by a generally rigid insert (333, 334, 382) in certain embodiments that is articulatable to better conform to the curved shape of the side portions.



## **EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

| DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT   |   |  |   | EP 90306524.                                  |  |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| ategory   | Citation of document with indication, to of relevant passages |  | Relevant<br>to claim  | CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (lat. Cl.5) |  |
| A   | GB - A - 1 590 632<br>(ZOLAND)<br>* Fig. 1-4 *                | 2  | 1   | A 45 C 7/00                                   |  |
| A   | FR - A - 1 073 581<br>(DALLIOUX)<br>* Fig. 1-6 *              |  | 1   |   |  |
| A   | US - A - 2 798 579 (FOX)  * Fig. 1-7 *                        | 1  | 1   |   |  |
| A   | GB - A - 580 515<br>(ROSE)<br>* Fig. 1-6 *                    |  | 1   |   |  |
| A   | AT - B - 166 343<br>(FRÖHLICH)<br>* Fig. 1-4 *                |  | 1   |   |  |
| D,A   | <u>US - A - 4 077 451</u><br>(ZOLAND)<br>* Fig. 1-4 *         |  | 1   | TECHNICAL FIELDS<br>SEARCHED (Int. Cl.5)      |  |
| D,A   | US - A - 4 141 399<br>(ZOLAND)<br>* Fig. 1-5 *                |  | 1   | A 45 C 7/00<br>A 45 C 3/00<br>A 45 C 5/00     |  |
| D,A   | US - A - 4 142 564<br>(ZOLAND)<br>* Fig. 1-6 *                |  | 1   |   |  |
|   |   |  |   |   |  |
|   | The present search report has been drawn                      |  |   |   |  |
| Place of search VIENNA  |   | Date of completion of the search $0-11-1990$                     |   | Examiner KAMMERER                             |  |
| CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS  X: particularly relevant if taken alone Y: particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A: technological background O: non-written disclosure P: intermediate document |   | E : earlier paten after the fili D : document ci L : document ci | T: theory or principle underlying the invention E: earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D: document cited in the application L: document cited for other reasons |   |  |
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