

(1) Publication number: **0 486 437 A3** 

## (12)

## **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(21) Application number: 91830485.8

(22) Date of filing: 11.11.91

(51) Int. Cl.<sup>5</sup>: **C08G 63/42**, C08G 64/00,

C08G 63/84, C08G 64/34

③ Priority: 13.11.90 IT 1771390 13.11.90 IT 1771490

(43) Date of publication of application : 20.05.92 Bulletin 92/21

(84) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH DE DK ES FR GB GR IT LI LU NL SE

88 Date of deferred publication of search report : 03.02.93 Bulletin 93/05

(1) Applicant: ISTITUTO SIEROVACCINOGENO ITALIANO I.S.I. S.p.A. I-55020 Castelvecchio Pascoli, Lucca (IT)

72 Inventor : Chiellini, Emo Via Renato Fucini 16 I-56100 Pisa (IT)

Inventor : Solaro, Roberto

Via Morandi 2 I-56100 Pisa (IT)

Inventor: Bemporad, Luca

Via Pungilupo 8 I-56100 Pisa (IT)

(74) Representative : de Simone, Domenico et al Ing. Barzanò & Zanardo Roma S.p.A. Via Piemonte 26 I-00187 Roma (IT)

- (54) Functional polyesters from glycidyl derivatives and cyclic anhydrides or carbon dioxide.
- (57) New biodegradable functional polyesters and polycarbonates can be produced by copolymerization of cyclic anhydrides or carbon dioxide with the glycidyl ethers of protected alditols, N-glycidyl pyrrolidone and their mixtures with alkylene oxides in the presence of suitable polymerization catalysts. Such polyesters and polycarbonates are constituted by monomeric residues containing one or more isopropylidene group in the side chain. They can be converted, by partial or complete removal of side chain isopropylidene groups, to the corresponding polymers having two or more free hydroxyl units per structural unit derived from the alditol glycidyl ether. The resulting polyhydroxylated polyesters and polycarbonates are well suited for the production of thermoplastics and thermosets and for the formulation of biodegradable systems to be used in pharmaceutics and biomedicine.



## **EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

Application Number

EP 91 83 0485

ategory	Citation of document with in of relevant pa	ndication, where appropriate, ssages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl. 5)
A	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, 19th May 1975, page abstract no. 125861 US; & JP-A-74 99 39 CO., LTD) 19-09-197 * Abstract *	vol. 82, no. 10, 19, column 2, f, Columbus, Ohio, 3 (TOYO SODA MFG.	1-11,16 -17,20- 23,28- 29	C 08 G 63/42 C 08 G 64/00 C 08 G 63/84 C 08 G 64/34
A	BE-A- 689 483 (FARBEWERKE HOECHST AG VORMALS MEISTER LUCIUS & BRÜNING) 1-12, * Claims 1-2; page 2, line 15 - page 3, line 3 *			
A	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, 26th February 1973, abstract no. 44471u US; & SU-A-351 835 al.) 21-09-1972 * Abstract *	page 34, column 1, , Columbus, Ohio,	1-8,12- 14,16- 17,20, 24-26, 28-29	
A	DIE MAKROMOLEKULARE CHEMIE, vol. 178, no. 1, January 1977, pages 47-54, Basel, DE; W. KURAN et al.: "Organozinc catalyst systems for the copolymerization of carbon dioxide with propylene oxide"  * Whole document *			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl.5)
A	DIE MAKROMOLEKULARE no. 9, September 19 Basel, DE; A. ROKIO "Copolymerization of with propylene oxid catalysts based on and pyrogallol" * Whole document *	1-8,13- 16,20, 25-28		
	The present search report has b			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 01-12-1992	MIAC	Examiner  K.Y-P.
Y: par do A: tec O: no	CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUME ricularly relevant if taken alone ricularly relevant if combined with an cument of the same category thological background newritten disclosure ermediate document	E: earlier patent after the filin other D: document cite L: document cite	ciple underlying the document, but publing g date and in the application of for other reasons e same patent famili	ished on, or



## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Page 2

Application Number

EP 91 83 0485

	DOCUMENTS CONS				
Category	Citation of document with of relevant p	indication, where appropriate, assages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl.5)	
D,A	343-360; S. INOUE: carbon dioxide and	"Contemporary Topics ", 1984, pages "Copolymerization of epoxide and related Press, New York, US	1-8,13- 16,20, 25-28		
	pages 16-30, Techno Inc.; E. CHIELLINI	no. 1, January 1990, omic Publishing Co., et al.: "Polyesters acid derivatives as	1		
	DIE MAKROMOLEKULARE CHEMIE, vol. 178, no. 5, May 1977, pages 1283-1294, Basel, DE; H. KOINUMA et al.: "Copolymerization of carbon dioxide and some oxiranes by organoaluminium catalysts"			TECHNICAL FIELDS	
				SEARCHED (Int. Cl.5)	
	The present search report has b	een drawn up for all claims			
Place of search Date of completion of the search				T.	
THE HARLES		01-12-1992	MIAO	Examiner K.Y-P.	
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS  X: particularly relevant if taken alone Y: particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A: technological background O: non-written disclosure P: intermediate document		E: earlier patent do after the filing d ther D: document cited i L: document cited f  &: member of the sa	T: theory or principle underlying the invention E: earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D: document cited in the application L: document cited for other reasons  &: member of the same patent family, corresponding document		

3

EPO FORM 1503 03.82 (P0401)