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### (54) Novel copper complexes for CO and olefin adsorption

A solid state composition is provided having the formula  $Cu(A)_nZ$ , where A is CO or olefin, n > 1 and Z is a unitary or composite monovalent anion. Further provided are an apparatus adapted to adsorb and a method for adsorbing an adsorbate A from a fluid mixture. The apparatus and method employ an adsorbent having the formula  $Cu(A)_n Z$ , where A is CO or olefin,  $n \ge 0$  and Z is a unitary or composite monovalent anion. Z can be selected from the group consisting of: a) X- where X- is  $BF_4^-$ ,  $PF_6^-$  or  $SbF_6^-$ ; b)  $(AI_x (OR)_y)^-$  where R is fluoroalkyl or perfluoroalkyl, and x is 0 and y is 1, or x is 1 and y is 4; c) (RCO<sub>2</sub>)- where R is alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl; d) (RSO<sub>3</sub>)- where R is alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl; e) (H(RCO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>)- where R is alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl; f) (H (RSO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>)<sup>-</sup> where R is alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl; g) (N(SO<sub>2</sub>R)<sub>x</sub> R'<sub>v</sub>)<sup>-</sup> where

R is fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl, R' is alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl, x + y = 2 and x = 1 or 2; h) (C (SO<sub>2</sub>R)<sub>x</sub> R'<sub>y</sub>)- where R is fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl, R' is hydrogen, alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl or perfluoroaryl, x + y = 3 and x = 1, 2 or 3; i)  $(CB_{11}H_{12-m}X_m)^{-}$  where m is from 0 to 12, and X is at least one member selected from the group consisting of halogen, alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl and perfluoroaryl; j)  $(CB_9H_{10-m}X_m)^-$  where m is from 0 to 10, and X is at least one member selected from the group consisting of halogen, alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl and perfluoroaryl; and k) (CB<sub>11</sub>F<sub>11</sub>R)<sup>-</sup> where R is alkyl, fluoroalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, aryl, fluoroaryl, perfluoroaryl or ammonium.



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