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### (54) Building having guarding means for guarding of air and flue gas

(57) The present invention relates to a building provided with ventilation means and heating means, wherein the outlet of the ventilation means (2) and the outlet of the heating means (1) are connected to a shared out-

let (4) for air and/or flue gases, and wherein safety means are arranged close to one of the outlets and/or the shared outlet to prevent waste gases from the heating means flowing back into the building.

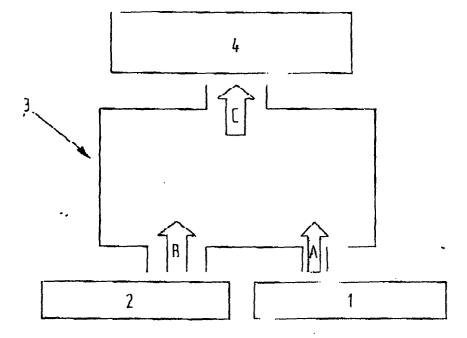


FIG. 1

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#### **Description**

**[0001]** Applicant has successfully marketed ventilation systems for many years, particularly for private homes. Owing to such systems the energy management of a modern house can be considerably better than that of older houses.

**[0002]** Houses are generally also provided with heating means, such as a central heating boiler or water heater, which are each provided with an outlet for flue gases.

**[0003]** The present invention has for its object to provide a shared outlet for flue gases and ventilating air wherein safety is ensured.

[0004] The present invention provides a building as according to claim 1.

**[0005]** In order to make the system completely fail-safe, one or more of the measures of the sub-claims are preferably applied.

**[0006]** The accompanying schematic view shows an outline of a setting in which the measures according to the present invention can be applied.

[0007] A flue gas outlet 1 of for instance a central heating boiler and a ventilation outlet 2 as indicated schematically with arrows A and B respectively are connected, via a device 3 which can also be provided in the manner stated in the claims with monitoring or safety means, to a shared outlet 4 for discharging gas flows A and B as according to arrow C.

**[0008]** So as to enable compliance with all possible safety regulations which can be envisaged, use is preferably made of one or more of the measures according to the appended claims.

**Claims** 

- 1. Building provided with ventilation means and heating means, wherein the outlet of the ventilation means and the outlet of the heating means are connected to a shared outlet for air and/or flue gases, and wherein safety means are arranged close to one of the outlets and/or the shared outlet to prevent waste gases from the heating means flowing back into the building.
- 2. Building as claimed in claim 1, wherein the safety means comprise a non-return valve in the outlet of the ventilation means which is preferably provided with a reed contact which is preferably tested for correct operation once during a predetermined time period, for instance 24 hours.
- 3. Building as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the safety means comprise a venturi with pressure difference monitoring for monitoring the through-flow via the outlet of the ventilation means and the outlet of the heating means in the direction of the shared out-

let, wherein the pressure difference monitoring is preferably tested during a predetermined time period, for instance 24 hours.

- 4. Building as claimed in claim 1, 2 or 3, provided with a venturi with relatively low flow rate which is connected in parallel to the main flow in order to carry out the monitoring.
- 5. Building as claimed in any of the foregoing claims, wherein the monitoring means and safety means comprise a sensor for measuring the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> in the outlet of the ventilation means.
- 6. Building as claimed in any of the foregoing claims, provided with a pressure difference gauge, preferably a pitot tube for monitoring a positive gas flow in the direction of the shared outlet.
- 7. Building as claimed in claim 6, provided with a motorless draught-increasing means which is preferably monitored by means of a switchable electric generator.
- 8. Building as claimed in any of the foregoing claims, provided with a smoke detector in the outlet of the ventilation means.
- Monitoring or safety means evidently intended for a building as claimed in one or more of the foregoing claims.

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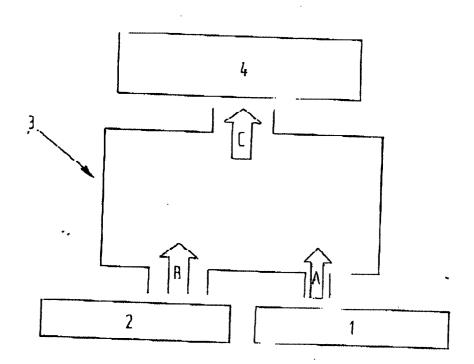


FIG. 1



# **EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

**Application Number** EP 02 07 8632

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### ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 02 07 8632

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