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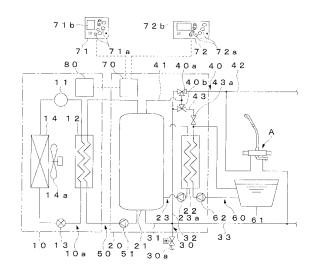
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(54) HOT-WATER SUPPLY APPARATUS

(57)An object of the present invention is to provide a hot water supply apparatus capable of determining whether a heating unit has a heating capability capable of corresponding to a tank unit when one of the heating unit or the tank unit is replaced. Whether a heat pump unit 10 which is connected to a tank unit 20 has a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 is determined based on type data of the heat pump unit 10 having a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 memorized by a main controller 70. By this, it becomes possible to prevent supplying to users, together with the tank unit 20, the heat pump unit 10 which does not have the heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20. Therefore, it is possible to prevent causing inconveniences after the supplying caused by the deficiency of the heating capability.

FIG. 1



Description

TECHNICAL FIELD

[0001] The present invention relates to a hot water supply apparatus comprises a heating unit for heating water and a tank unit for storing heated water heated by the heating unit.

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BACKGROUND ART

[0002] Conventionally, this kind of hot water supply apparatus having a heating unit for heating water and a tank unit for storing heated water heated by the heating unit (see the patent document 1).

Patent Document 1: Japanese Patent publication No. 2007-240151

DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED BY THE INVENTION

[0003] In the said conventional hot water supply apparatus, the heating unit and the tank unit can be operated only when they used as a combination of which the type of the heating unit matches with the type of the tank unit. Also, it was impossible to exchange the heating unit or the tank unit with the other type of heating unit or tank unit. On the other hand, there is an idea of enabling to connect a heating unit with a tank unit of a type that is not corresponding to the type of the heating unit. However, since the heating capabilities of heating units are different from each other, if the heating unit is connected to a tank unit and the heating unit does not have a corresponding heating capability for the tank unit, it might become impossible to supply water of required amount and temperature.

[0004] An object of the present invention is to provide a hot water supply apparatus capable of determining whether a heating unit has a heating capability capable of corresponding to a tank unit when one of heating unit or tank unit is exchanged.

MEANS FOR SOLVING THE PROBLEM

[0005] To achieve the above object, in the present invention, a hot water supply apparatus comprises a heating unit for heating water, a tank unit for storing hot water heated by the heating unit, a memory for memorizing a plurality of type data of heating units each of which has heating capability corresponding to the tank unit, and a determining portion for determining whether the heating unit which is connected to the tank unit has a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit based on the type data of heating units memorized in the memory.

[0006] By this, it is determined whether the heating unit

which is connected to the tank unit is a type having a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit. Therefore, supplying to users, together with a tank unit, a heating unit which does not have a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit may be prevented.

[0007] Also, to achieve the above object, in the present invention, a hot water supply apparatus comprises a heating unit for heating water, a tank unit for storing hot water heated by the heating unit, a capability measurement portion for measuring a heating capability of the heating unit by operating the heating unit connected to the tank unit, and a determining portion which regards the heating unit which is connected to the tank unit as a heating unit which has heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit when the measured heating capability of the heating unit measured by the capability measurement portion is equal to or more than a predetermined level.

[0008] By this, it is determined whether the heating unit which is connected to the tank unit has a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit. Therefore, supplying to users, together with a tank unit, a heating unit which does not have a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit may be prevented.

EFFECT OF THE INVENTION

[0009] According to this invention, it is possible to prevent supplying to users, together with a tank unit, a heating unit which does not have a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit. Therefore, it is possible to prevent causing inconveniences after the supplying caused by the deficiency of the heating capability.

[0010] The above and other objects, features, and advantages of the present invention will become more apparent from the following description and the accompanying drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0011]

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FIG. 1 is a schematic configuration view of a hot water supply apparatus showing a first embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a flow chart showing an operation of a controller when connecting a heat pump unit to a tank unit:

FIG. 3 is a schematic configuration view of the hot water supply apparatus showing a second embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a flow chart showing an operation of the controller when connecting the heat pump unit to the tank unit.

DESCRIPTION OF SYMBOLS

[0012] 10 ... heat pump unit, 20 ... tank unit, 70 ... controller, 71 ... remote controller for kitchen, 71b... display portion, 72 ... remote controller for bathroom, 72b ... display portion, 80 ... heat pump controller.

BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

[0013] FIGS. 1 and 2 show a first embodiment of the present invention. FIG.1 is a schematic configuration view of a hot water supply apparatus, and FIG. 2 is a flow chart showing an operation of a controller when connecting a heat pump unit to a tank unit.

[0014] This hot water supply apparatus comprises a heat pump unit 10 for heating water by using electric power, a tank unit 20 for storing hot water heated by the heat pump unit 10, a water supply pipe 30 for supplying water to the tank unit 20, a bathroom, and a kitchen, a hot water supply pipe 40 for supplying hot water stored in the tank unit 20 to the bathroom and the kitchen, a first circulation circuit 50 for circulating water between heat pump unit 10 and tank unit 20, and a second circulation circuit 60 for circulating water in a bathtub 61 between the tank unit 20 and a bathtub 61 in the bathroom. This hot water supply apparatus is to store in the tank unit 20 hot water heated by the heat pump unit 10 and to supply hot water stored in the tank unit 20 for washing dishes in the kitchen, for bathing in the bathroom, and etc., and also to supply hot water stored in the tank unit 20 as a heat source for reheating stored hot water in the bathtub 61.

[0015] The heat pump unit 10 comprises an electrically-powered compressor 11, a gas cooler 12, an expansion valve 13, and an evaporator 14, which are connected in series by pipes made by copper or stainless steel so as to configure a refrigerant circuit 10a. Also, the refrigerant circuit 10a is filled with carbon dioxide as a refrigerant of which high-pressure side becomes in a supercritical state. The gas cooler 12 is a refrigerant-water heat exchanger in which a flow passage on a water side form a part of the first circulation circuit 50. The evaporator 14 is a refrigerant-air heat exchanger, and a fan 14a is provided in the vicinity of the evaporator 14 so that air which exchanges heat with the refrigerant in the evaporator 14 can flow through the evaporator.

[0016] The tank unit 20 comprises a hot water storage tank 21, a reheating heat exchanger 22 for conducting heat exchange between water in the bath tub 61, which flows through the second circulation circuit 60, and hot water in the hot water storage tank 21, and a third circulation circuit 23 for circulating hot water between the hot water storage tank 21 and the reheating heat exchanger

[0017] The hot water storage tank 21 is made of stainless steel or fiber reinforced plastic (FRB), etc., and is covered with a heat insulating material such as glasswool, foamed urethane, vacuumed heat insulating material, or etc. so as to prevent heat radiation of a stored

hot water. Also, in this embodiment, as the hot water storage tank 21, a 370 liter tank is used.

[0018] The reheating heat exchanger 22 is a waterwater heat exchanger, and one side of flow passages of the reheating heat exchanger 22 forms a part of the second circulation circuit 60, and the other side of the flow passages of the reheating heat exchanger 22 forms a part of the third circulation circuit 23.

[0019] The third circulation circuit 23 is configured by connecting in series an upper part of the hot water storage tank 21, the reheating heat exchanger 22, a circulation pump 23a, and a lower part of the hot water storage tank 21 by copper pipes or stainless steel pipes. Hot water in the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 returns to the lower part of the hot water storage tank 21 via the reheating heat exchanger 22 by the circulation pump 23a.

[0020] The water supply pipe 30 comprises a first water supply pipe 31 connected to the lower part of the hot water storage tank 21, a second water supply pipe 32 connected to the hot water supply pipe 40, and a third water supply pipe 33 connected to faucets A in the bathroom and the kitchen. A pressure reducing valve 30a is provided on the water supply pipe 30 which is located at an upper stream side relative to the first water supply pipe 31, the second water supply pipe 32, and the third water supply pipe 33 so as to reduce pressure of water supplied from waterworks to make the water pressure be at a predetermined pressure and make the water flow.

[0021] The hot water supply pipe 40 comprises a first hot water supply pipe 41, one side of which is connected to the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 and the other side of which is connected to a first mixing valve 40a, which is for mixing hot water in the hot water storage tank 21 with water which flows through the second water supply pipe 32, and a second mixing valve 40b, a second hot water supply pipe 42, one side of which is connected to the first mixing valve 40a and the other side of which is connected to the faucet A in the bathroom and the kitchen, and a third hot water supply pipe 43, one side of which is connected to the second mixing valve 40b and the other side of which is connected to the second circulation circuit 60. Hot water in the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 flows through the hot water supply pipe 40 in accordance with pressure of water flows into the hot water storage tank 21 from the first water supply pipe 31. Also, on the third hot water supply pipe 43, a solenoid valve 43a for opening and closing the flow passage of the third hot water supply pipe 43 is provided. **[0022]** The first circulation circuit 50 is configured by

connecting in series the lower part of the hot water storage tank 21, a circulation pump 51, the gas cooler 12, and the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 by copper pipes, stainless steel pipes, vulcanized polyethylene pipes, or etc., and water in the lower part of the hot water storage tank 21 flows into the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 via the gas cooler 12 by the circulation pump 51.

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[0023] The second circulation circuit 60 is configured by connecting in series the bathtub 61, the circulation pump 62, the reheating heat exchanger 22, and the bathtub 61 by copper pipes, stainless steel pipes, vulcanized polyethylene pipes, or etc., and hot water in the bathtub 61 returns to the bathtub 61 via the reheating heat exchanger 22 by the circulation pump 62.

[0024] Also, the hot water supply apparatus comprises a main controller 70 provided on the tank unit 20 for controlling operations, a heat pump controller 80 which receives signals from the main controller 70 and controls operations of the heat pump unit 10, the heat pump controller 80 provided in the heat pump unit 10, a remote controller for kitchen 71, and a remote controller for bathroom 72 provided respectively in the kitchen and the bathroom so as to control and set up the operations.

[0025] The controller 70 is composed by a microcomputer, a memory of the microcomputer memorizes programs for operations, operation modes, and etc., and information such as type data of heat pump unit 10 capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20, and etc. Also, the main controller 70 is capable of communicating with the heat pump controller 80 by a first communication method or a second communication method which are different with each other, and there are differences such as difference relating amounts of data capable of being transmitted.

[0026] The heat pump controller 80 is connected to the main controller 70 by a communication cable, receives signals transmitted from the main controller 70, and controls operations of equipments such as the compressor 11 and the fan 14a of the heat pump unit 10, and etc. Also, the heat pump controller 80 sends a type data of the heat pump unit 10 in response to operation status of the heat pump unit 10 and the signals transmitted from the main controller 70.

[0027] A remote controller for kitchen 71 and a remote controller for bathroom 72 are connected to the main controller 70 by communication cables respectively, and the remote controller for kitchen 71 and the remote controller for bathroom 72 each comprises a plurality of switches 71a and 72a such as switches for operations like supplying hot water to the bathtub 61, reheating water, and etc., a switch for setting temperature which is used to set up temperature of hot water to be supplied, a priority switch for changing a priority between the remote controller for kitchen 71 and the remote controller for bathroom 72, a communication switch for having conversation between a person in the kitchen and a person in the bathroom, and etc., and display portions 71b and 72b for displaying a operation status, set-up temperature, and etc.

[0028] In the above described hot water supply apparatus, the compressor 11, the fan 14a, and the circulation pump 51 are operated so as to conduct the heating-up operation for heating water by using midnight electric power and the adding water and heating operation for adding water and heating the added water when the amount of remaining hot water in the hot water storage

tank 21 becomes less than a predetermined amount. By this, a refrigerant discharged from the compressor 11 absorbs heat by flowing into the evaporator 14 via the expansion valve 13 after radiating heat by passing through the gas cooler 12, and the refrigerant is suck up by the compressor 11. Also, water in the lower part of the hot water storage tank 21 passes through the first circulation circuit 50 by the circulation pump 51, the water is heated in the gas cooler 12 by exchanging heat with the refrigerant, and is stored in the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21. When a predetermined amount of hot water at the predetermined temperature is stored in the hot water storage tank 21, the operations of the compressor 11, the fan 14a, and the circulation pump 51 are stopped.

[0029] As to the heating-up operation, in accordance with operation modes, temperature of hot water stored in the hot water storage tank 21 is set up to be within 65~90°C, and the amount of hot water to be stored in the hot water storage tank 21 is set up to be within 370~320 liters. Also, as to the adding water and heating operation, temperature of hot water stored in the hot water storage tank 21 is set up to be a set-up temperature of an immediately preceding heating-up operation.

[0030] Also, hot water in the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 passes through the first hot water supply pipe 41, then, by the first mixing valve 40a, the hot water is mixed with water which passes through the second water supply pipe 32 and temperature of the mixed hot water becomes the set-up temperature set up by the remote controller for kitchen 71 or the remote controller for bathroom 72, the hot water flows through the second hot water supply pipe 42, and the hot water is supplied from the faucet A in the kitchen or in the bathroom.

[0031] Also, hot water in the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 passes through the first hot water supply pipe 41, then, by the second mixing valve 40b, the hot water is mixed with water passes through the second water supply pipe 32 and temperature of the mixed hot water becomes the set-up temperature set up by the remote controller for kitchen 71 or the remoter controller for bathroom 72, the hot water flows through the third hot water supply pipe 43 and the second circulation circuit 60, and the hot water is supplied to the bathtub 61 when the bathtub 61 is to be filled with hot water.

[0032] Also, as to a reheating operation, by operating the circulation pumps 23a and 62, hot water in the bathtub 61 is circulated by the second circulation circuit 60, and hot water in the hot water storage tank 21 is circulated in the third circulation circuit 23. By this, hot water in the bathtub 61 is heated at the reheating heat exchanger 21 by exchanging heat with hot water in the upper part of the hot water storage tank 21 and flows back to the bathtub 61.

[0033] Moreover, operations of the main controller 70 when installing the heat pump unit 10 and the tank unit 20 for the first time or when replacing either one of the heat pump unit 10 or the tank unit 20 due to a breakdown,

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and etc., are explained as follows by using the flowchart in FIG.2.

[0034] Firstly, if an initialization procedure is conducted (Step S1), and the initialization procedure is completed without problems (Step S2), the main controller 70 establishes connection with the heat pump unit 10 (Step S3), and requires the heat pump controller 80 to transmit the type data of the heat pump unit 10 via the first communication method (Step S4). At this time, if the initialization procedure is failed (Step S2), an alert is displayed on the display portions 71b and 72b as being that the tank unit 20 has a problem (Step S5), and operations are stopped (Step S6). When the controller70 receives the signal of type data transmitted from the heat pump controller 80 (Step S7), if the type data of the heat pump unit 10 obtained from the received signal is determined to be capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 (Step S8), a control constant or etc. which corresponds to the type of the heat pump unit 10 is set up (Step S9). Also, if the type data of the heat pump unit 10 obtained from the received signal is determined to be incapable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 (Step S8), an alert alerting that the type of the heat pump unit 10 is not suitable for the tank unit 20 is displayed (Step S10), and the operations are stopped (Step S11). Also, if the controller 70 does not receive the type data of the heat pump unit 10 via the first communication method (Step S7), the heat pump controller 80 is requested to transmit the type data of the heat pump unit 10 by the second communication method (Step S12). By this, when the controller 70 receives the type data from the heat pump controller 80 (Step S13), communication method is set up to be the second communication method (Step S14), when the controller 70 does not receive the type data from the heat pump controller 80 (Step S13), an alert alerting that the communication method is not applicable is displayed (Step S15), and operations are stopped (Step S16). Moreover, when the type data of the heat pump unit 10 obtained from the received signal is determined to be capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 (Step S17), a control constant or etc. which corresponds to the type of the heat pump unit 10 is set up (Step S18). Also, when the type of the heat pump unit 10 obtained from the received signal is determined to be incapable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 (Step S17), an alert alerting that the type of the heat pump unit 10 is not applicable for the tank unit 20 is displayed (Step S19), and the operations are stopped (Step S20).

[0035] As described above, by the hot water supply apparatus of this embodiment, it is determined whether the heat pump unit 10 which is connected to the tank unit 20 has a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20 based on the type data of the heat pump units 10 each having a corresponding heating capability to the tank unit 20 memorized by the main controller 70. By this, it becomes possible to prevent supplying to users, together with a tank unit 20, a heat pump unit 10 which does not have a heating capability capable of corre-

sponding to the tank unit 20. Therefore, it is possible to prevent causing inconveniences after the supplying caused by the deficiency of the heating capability.

[0036] FIGS. 3 and 4 show the second embodiment of the present invention. FIG. 3 is a schematic configuration view of the hot water supply apparatus, and FIG. 4 is a flow chart showing an operation of the controller when connecting a heat pump unit to the tank unit. Also, the elements which are the same to the ones in the previously explained first embodiment are assigned the same symbols.

[0037] The heat pump controller 80 of this hot water supply apparatus is connected with the compressor 11, a first temperature detector 81 for detecting temperature of hot water flows from the gas cooler 12 of the first circulation circuit 50, and a second temperature detector 82 for detecting temperature of refrigerant discharged from the compressor 11 of the refrigerant circuit 10a, and the heat pump controller 80 transmits signals of the compressor 11, the first temperature detector 81, and the second temperature detector 82 to the main controller 70. [0038] In the above described hot water supply apparatus, operations of the main controller 70 when installing the heat pump unit 10 and the tank unit 20 for the first time and when replacing either one of the heat pump unit 10 or the tank unit 20 due to a breakdown, and etc., are explained as follows by using the flowchart of FIG 4.

[0039] Firstly, if an initialization procedure is conducted (Step S31), and the initialization procedure is completed without problems (Step S32), the main controller 701 establishes connection with the heat pump unit 10 (Step S33), and requires the heat pump unit 10 to start operation (Step S34). At this time, if the initialization procedure is failed (Step S32), the alert is displayed on the display portions 71b and 72b as being that the tank unit 20 has a problem (Step S35), and the operations are stopped (Step S36). Next, when operation of the compressor 11 is confirmed (Step S37), and a detected temperature T1 of the first temperature detector 81 is higher than a predetermined temperature T1s (Step S38), and a detected temperature T2 of the second temperature detector 82 is higher than a predetermined temperature T2s (Step S39), a heating capability of the heat pump unit 10 is calculated based on the detected temperature T1 of the temperature detector 81 and the detected temperature T2 of the temperature detector 82 (Step S40), a result that the connected heat pump unit 10 is capable of corresponding to the heat pump unit 20, and the calculated heating capability are displayed on the display portions 71b and 72b (Step S41), and the operations of the heat pump unit 10 is stopped (Step S42). At this time, if the operation of the compressor 11 can not be confirmed (Step S37), if the detected temperature T1 of the first temperature detector 81 is lower than the predetermined temperature T1s (Step S38), or if the detected temperature T2 of the second temperature detector 82 is lower than the predetermined temperature T2s (Step S39), the alert alerting that the connected heat pump unit

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10 does not correspond to the tank unit 20 is displayed (Step S43), and the operations of the heat pump unit 10 are stopped (Step S44).

[0040] As to the calculation and display of the heating capability of the heat pump unit 10, an operation mode corresponds to a maximum capability of the heat pump unit 10 (for example, water temperature: 80°C, amount of hot water: 370 liters, and etc.) is calculated and displayed on the display portions 71b and 72b.

[0041] As described above, by the hot water supply apparatus of this embodiment, the heating capability of the heat pump unit 10 is measured by operating the heat pump unit 10 which is connected to the tank unit 20. And when the measured heating capability is higher than a predetermined value, the heat pump unit 10 connected to the tank unit 20 is determined to be capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20. By this, it becomes possible to prevent supplying to users, together with the tank unit 20, the heat pump unit 10 which does not have the heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20. Therefore, it is possible to prevent causing inconveniences after the supplying caused by the deficiency of the heating capability.

[0042] Also, when the heating capability of the heat pump unit 10 is insufficient, the alert is displayed on the display portions 71b and 72b. By this, it becomes possible to output that the heat pump unit 10 connected to the tank unit 20 does not have the sufficient heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit 20. Therefore, it is possible to surely prevent a construction error.

[0043] Also, the operation mode which corresponding to the maximum capability of the connected heat pump unit 10 is displayed on the display portions 71b and 72b or etc. By this, it becomes possible for users to know the heating capability of the heat pump unit 10 easily. Therefore, it becomes capable of replacing the heat pump unit 10 according to judgment of users.

[0044] Also, the embodiments only disclosed the hot water supply apparatus which comprises the heat pump unit 10 and the tank unit 20 separately, however, the invention can be applied to a hot water supply apparatus integrally comprises the heat pump unit 10 and the tank unit 20.

[0045] The preferred embodiments described in this specification are illustrative and not restrictive. The scope of invention is given by the appended claims, and all changes and modifications included in the meaning of claims are embraced in the present invention.

Claims

1. A hot water supply apparatus comprising:

a heating unit (10) for heating water; a tank unit (20) for storing hot water heated by the heating unit (10); a memory (70) for memorizing a plurality of type data of heating units (10) each of which has heating capability corresponding to the tank unit (20); and

a determining portion (70, 80) for determining whether the heating unit (10) which is connected to the tank unit (20) has a heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit (20) based on the type data of heating units (10) memorized in the memory (70).

2. A hot water supply apparatus comprising:

a heating unit (10) for heating water; a tank unit (20) for storing hot water heated by the heating unit (10);

a capability measurement portion (70, 80) for measuring a heating capability of the heating unit (10) by operating the heating unit (10) connected to the tank unit (20); and

a determining portion (70) which regards the heating unit (10) which is connected to the tank unit (20) as a heating unit (10) which has heating capability capable of corresponding to the tank unit (20) when the measured heating capability of the heating unit (10) measured by the capability measurement portion (70, 80) is equal to or more than a predetermined level.

3. The hot water supply apparatus according to claim 2, further comprising a warning portion (71b, 72b) for warning when the measured heating capability of the heating unit (10) measured by the capability measurement portion

(70, 80) is less than a predetermined level.

 The hot water supply apparatus according to claim 2 or 3, further comprising a display portion (71b, 72b) for displaying an appli-

cable operation mode corresponding to the measured heating capability of the heating unit (10) measured by the capability measurement portion (70, 80).

FIG. 1

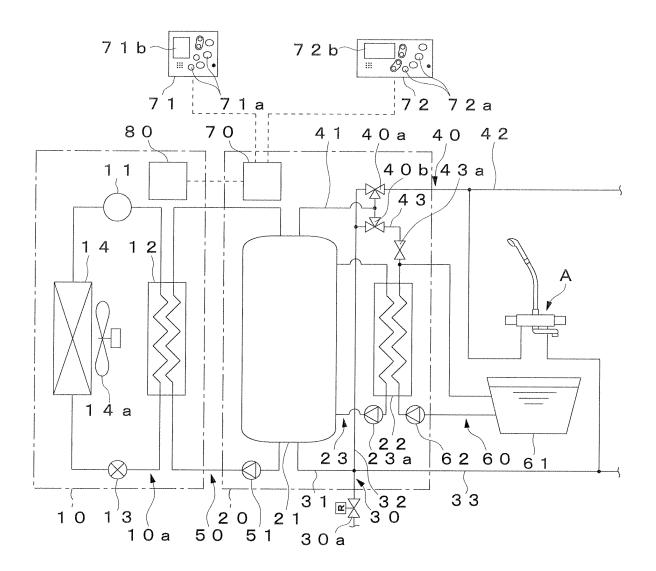


FIG. 2

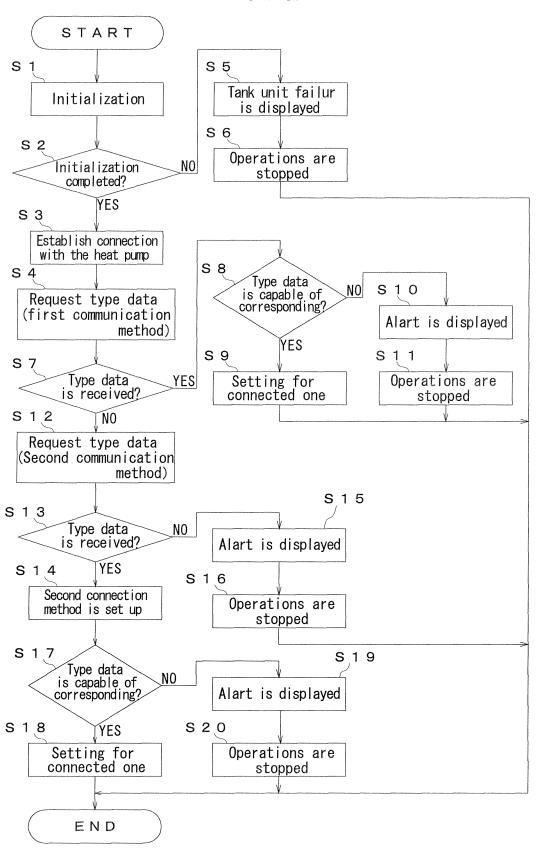


FIG. 3

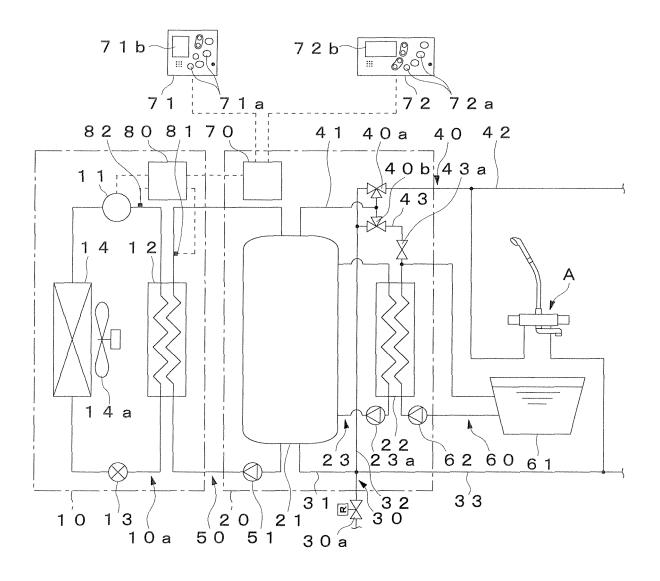
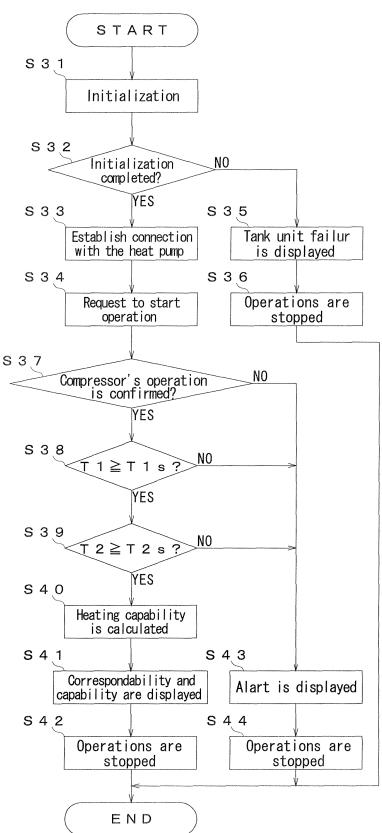


FIG. 4



EP 2 233 856 A1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT International application No. PCT/JP2008/070985 CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER F24H1/18(2006.01)i, F24H1/00(2006.01)i According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) F24H1/18, F24H1/00 Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Jitsuyo Shinan Koho 1922-1996 Jitsuyo Shinan Toroku Koho 1996-2009 Kokai Jitsuyo Shinan Koho 1971-2009 Toroku Jitsuyo Shinan Koho 1994-2009 Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category* Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. Υ JP 2006-138493 A (Hanshin Electric Co., Ltd.), 1 - 401 June, 2006 (01.06.06), Par. Nos. [0037] to [0041]; Fig. 1 (Family: none) JP 2001-4215 A (Noritz Corp.), Υ 1 - 412 January, 2001 (12.01.01), Par. Nos. [0018] to [0033] (Family: none) Α JP 2003-314893 A (Kabushiki Kaisha Hitachi Kucho Shisutemu), 06 November, 2003 (06.11.03), Par. Nos. [0004], [0021] (Family: none) Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex. Special categories of cited documents: later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to "E" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing step when the document is taken alone document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "L" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means being obvious to a person skilled in the art document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 02 February, 2009 (02.02.09) 17 February, 2009 (17.02.09) Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Authorized officer

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