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(54) **SERVICE PROCESS CONTROL METHOD AND NETWORK DEVICE**

STEUERUNGSVERFAHREN FÜR DIENSTLEISTUNGSPROZESS UND NETZWERKVORRICHTUNG

PROCÉDÉ DE COMMANDE DE PROCESSUS DE SERVICE ET DISPOSITIF DE RÉSEAU

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## Description

### TECHNICAL FIELD

**[0001]** The present invention relates to the field of communications, and in particular, to a service process control method and a network device.

### BACKGROUND

**[0002]** Currently, a device on a network needs to perform all kinds of service control by using a policy. For example, in a service execution procedure, a condition is first specified when a certain action needs to be executed, and the corresponding action is executed only when a packet or a data flow meets the set condition. A typical condition includes a condition such as a user dimension, a time dimension, an L3-L4 (an IP address + a TCP port number) dimension, an L7 protocol dimension, and a uniform resource locator (Uniform Resource Locator, URL for short) dimension. A policy matching procedure is a procedure for comparing information of each dimension of a data flow with a set condition of the dimension.

**[0003]** Information of each dimension of a data flow is generally collected by different data processing modules. For example, user dimension information is identified by a user identifying module, time dimension information is identified by a time module, L3-L4 information is identified by an L3-L4 processing module, L7 protocol information is identified by an identifying module, and URL information is identified by a parsing module. If it is expected that there are richer device policies and more controllable dimensions, more data processing modules need to be disposed on the device on the network to collect information of more dimensions.

**[0004]** Generally, each data processing module on the device on the network has a fixed function and is configured to determine collected information according to set logic. For example, a user management module is configured to determine all kinds of preset information of a user that needs to be collected, such as an IP, a mobile phone number, a role, and a class. Therefore, a procedure for collecting dimension information of a data flow becomes a procedure for executing each data processing module. For clear logic on the device, generally, information of the data flow needs to be first collected, then policy matching is performed, and finally an action corresponding to a policy is executed. A disadvantage of the foregoing procedure is that all modules configured to collect information are executed, thereby wasting device performance. Therefore, a person skilled in the art improves the foregoing method. As shown in FIG. 1, all dimension information of a data flow is first collected; then searching is performed in an information set to determine whether a set condition is met; and if the set condition is met, a corresponding action is executed. That is, all modules configured to collect information are connected in series, and a fixed sequence is set. All flows undergo a same processing process and pass through each module according to the sequence. In this way, when all modules have been executed, information of each dimension is collected completely and can provide a basis for subsequent policy matching. In this method, design is simple, information is complete, and no function is omitted. WO 2014085952 A1 discloses a policy processing method to reduce redundant and duplicate operations in a policy execution process. US 20010039576 A1 discloses a network policy transmission method from a policy server to network nodes based on identifiers. US 20130094507 A1 discloses header extraction circuits to extract respective header data from a plurality of data lanes.

**[0005]** However, a disadvantage of the foregoing method is that an execution sequence for all data flows is the same, thereby ignoring a difference between the data flows. Information of different data flows is different. It is obvious that some data flows do not need to pass through a specific module. Therefore, collection of certain redundant information exists during sequential execution, thereby causing extra performance overhead.

### SUMMARY

**[0006]** In view of this, embodiments of the present invention provide a service process control method and a network device, so as to optimize a data flow processing process on a device in the prior art, reduce an unnecessary processing process and redundant information collection in a service execution procedure, and enhance overall performance of the device.

**[0007]** According to a first aspect, an embodiment of the present invention provides a service process control method, including:

selecting, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device from N data processing modules comprised in the network device, and determining an execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules;

invoking the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the execution sequence, the packet, so that each invoked data processing module collects information of one dimension of the packet; and

performing, according to all information of the packet that is collected by the M data processing modules, matching for all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and executing an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule.

**[0008]** In a first possible implementation manner of the

first aspect, the selecting M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device, and determining an execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules specifically includes:

extracting a condition from all service rules included in an execution policy of each service in the at least one service, and further determining all dimension information of the packet required to be used to determine whether the extracted condition is met;
determining, according to all the determined dimension information, the M data processing modules required for collecting all the dimension information; and
determining, according to a dependence relationship between the determined M data processing modules, the execution sequence of the M data processing modules.

**[0009]** With reference to the first aspect or the first possible implementation manner of the first aspect, in a second possible implementation manner, the method further includes:

generating a first list that is used to represent the execution sequence of the M data processing modules, where the first list includes identifications of the M data processing modules, and the identifications of the M data processing modules in the first list are sorted according to the determined execution sequence; and
correspondingly, the invoking the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the execution sequence, the packet includes:

sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain information of P dimensions of the packet, where P is a positive integer; and
sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and after the first P data processing module identifications to process the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet.

**[0010]** With reference to the second possible implementation manner of the first aspect, in a third possible implementation manner, after the sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain information of P dimensions of the packet, the method further includes:

reselecting, according to the information of the P dimensions, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet; determining an execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules; and updating the first list, so as to indicate the execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules, where an updated first list includes identifications of the reselected data processing modules, and the identifications of the reselected data processing modules are sorted in the updated first list according to the execution sequence of the reselected data processing module; and
correspondingly, the sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and after the first P data processing module identifications to process the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet includes:

sequentially invoking, according to the sequence indicated by the updated first list, the reselected data processing module to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**[0011]** With reference to the first aspect or the first, the second, or the third possible implementation manner of the first aspect, in a fourth possible implementation manner, the execution policy of each service further includes a preset configuration rule, where the configuration rule is used to represent an execution condition of the service; the method further includes: obtaining characteristic information of the packet; determining, according to the characteristic information, whether an execution condition of each service deployed on the network device is met; and determining that a service whose execution condition is met is a service that needs to be executed; and
correspondingly, the selecting, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device, and determining an execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules specifically includes:

selecting, according to the execution policy of the service that is determined and needs to be executed, the M data processing modules for processing the packet received by the network device; and determining the execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules.

**[0012]** According to a second aspect, an embodiment of the present invention provides a network device, including a transceiver module, a list generating module, a scheduling module, and N data processing modules, where N is a positive integer and each data processing module is configured to collect information of one dimension of a packet;

the transceiver module is configured to receive a packet;
the list generating module is configured to select, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on the network device, M data processing modules for processing the packet received by the transceiver module; and determine an execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules to process the packet, where M is a positive integer, M is less than or equal to N, an execution policy of each service includes at least one service rule, each service rule includes a condition and an action, and matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of the packet; and
the scheduling module is configured to invoke the M data processing modules selected by the list generating module to sequentially process, according to the execution sequence , the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet; perform, according to the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, matching for all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and execute an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule.

**[0013]** In a first possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the list generating module includes:

an extracting unit, configured to extract a condition from all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, and determine all dimension information of the packet required to be used to determine whether the extracted condition is met;
a selecting unit, configured to select, according to all the dimension information determined by the extracting unit, the M data processing modules required for collecting all the dimension information; and
a sorting unit, configured to determine, according to a dependence relationship between the M data processing modules selected by the selecting unit, the execution sequence of the M data processing modules.

**[0014]** With reference to the second aspect or the first possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a second possible implementation manner, the list generating module further includes:

a list generating unit, configured to generate a first list that is used to represent the execution sequence of the M data processing modules that are determined by the sorting unit and process the packet, where the first list includes identifications of the M data processing modules, and the identifications of the M data processing modules in the first list are sorted according to the execution sequence ; and
the scheduling module includes:

a first scheduling unit, configured to sequentially invoke data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, where P is a positive integer; and
a second scheduling unit, configured to sequentially invoke data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and after the first P data processing module identifications to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**[0015]** With reference to the second possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a third possible implementation manner, the list generating module is further configured to: after the first scheduling unit invokes the data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, reselect, according to the information of the at least dimension of the packet, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet; determine an execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules; and update the first list, so as to indicate the execution sequence for the reselected data processing modules to process the packet, where an updated first list includes identifications of the reselected data processing modules, and the identifications of the reselected data processing modules are sorted in the updated first list according to the execution sequence of the reselected data processing module; and
correspondingly, the second scheduling unit is specifically configured to sequentially invoke, according to the execution sequence indicated by the updated first list, the reselected data processing module to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**[0016]** With reference to the second aspect or the first, the second, or the third possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a fourth possible implementation manner, the execution policy of each service further includes a preset configuration rule, where the configuration rule is used to represent an execution condition of the service;
the network device further includes an identifying module, configured to obtain characteristic information of the packet; determine, according to the characteristic information, whether an execution condition of each service deployed on the network device is met; and determine that a service whose execution condition is met is a service that needs to be executed; and
the list generating module is specifically configured to select, according to the execution policy of the service that is identified by the identifying module and needs to be executed, the M data processing modules for process-

ing the packet received by the transceiver module; and determine the execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules.

**[0017]** It can be known from the foregoing technical solutions that, in the foregoing technical solutions of the embodiments of the present invention, after receiving a packet, a network device dynamically generates, according to an execution policy corresponding to a service, an execution sequence for a data processing module to process the packet; and further sequentially invokes, according to the sequence, each data processing module to process the packet, so that the packet does not need to undergo processing of each data processing module and an unnecessary processing process and redundant information collection can be reduced in a service execution procedure, thereby improving service processing flexibility and enhancing overall performance of the device.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

**[0018]** To describe the technical solutions in the embodiments of the present invention more clearly, the following briefly introduces the accompanying drawings required for describing the embodiments or the prior art. Apparently, the accompanying drawings in the following description show merely some embodiments of the present invention, and persons of ordinary skill in the art may still derive other drawings from these accompanying drawings without creative efforts.

FIG. 1 is a schematic flowchart of policy-based service processing according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a schematic network diagram of an enterprise private cloud according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a flowchart of a service process control method according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a schematic diagram of a first list according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a schematic flowchart of a service process control method according to another embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a schematic diagram of a network device according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 7 is a schematic diagram of a list generating module according to an embodiment of the present invention; and

FIG 8 is a schematic structural diagram of a network device according to another embodiment of the present invention.

## DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

**[0019]** To make the objectives, technical solutions, and advantages of the present invention clearer, the following clearly describes the technical solutions of the present invention with reference to the accompanying drawings in the embodiments of the present invention. Apparently, the described embodiments are a part of the embodiments of the present invention. Based on the following embodiments of the present invention, persons of ordinary skill in the art may still obtain other embodiments that can solve technical problems of the present invention and implement technical effects of the present invention by making equivalent changes to a part or even all of technical features without creative efforts. However, the embodiments obtained by changes obviously do not depart from the scope disclosed by the present invention.

**[0020]** In the embodiments of the present invention, a processing module that needs to be invoked during execution of a service process is determined according a currently configured policy set. If all policies in the policy set do not relate to a dimension condition of a certain dimension, an executing module configured to process information of the dimension may be directly skipped and does not appear in a subsequent execution process. The technical solutions provided in the embodiments of the present invention may be applied to multi-application service policy control scenarios, such as a home network, an access network, a convergence network, a backbone network, an enterprise network, an operator network, and various private/public clouds. The following gives a brief description by using an enterprise network as a typical application scenario. FIG. 2 shows a common scenario in which an enterprise provides an external service. A user accesses a network by using a mobile terminal or a fixed terminal and requests a service. An enterprise internal network is usually formed of a network device, such as a router (Router), a switch (Switch), and a server (Sever). According to a requirement, a service, such as IPS, bandwidth control, URL filtering, WOC, and ADC, is generally deployed on one or more network devices. A plurality of services is usually deployed on a same device. In this case, multiple kinds of services on the network device need to be controlled reasonably to improve service processing efficiency. The user configures multiple kinds of policies in a manner such as a configuration UI or a specified policy script, and delivers the multiple kinds of policies to the network device. The network device implements processing on the multiple kinds of services on the device based on the policies. In the technical solutions provided in the embodiments of the present invention, a service process can be dynamically controlled according to a policy of a service deployed on the network device. It should be noted that the enterprise network scenario is merely a typical application scenario of the technical solutions of the present invention, but is not construed as a limitation on application scenarios of the present invention.

**[0021]** FIG. 3 is a schematic flowchart of a service process control method according to an embodiment of the present invention. As shown in FIG. 3, in this embodi-

ment, the service process control method described by using a network device as an example includes the following steps:

101: Select, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device, and determine a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the packet.

102: Invoke the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the processing sequence, the packet, so that each invoked data processing module collects information of one dimension of the packet.

103: Perform, according to all information of the packet that is collected by the M data processing modules, matching for all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and execute an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule.

**[0022]** It should be noted that, in this embodiment of the present invention, the network device is used as an executing body to describe the technical solutions of the present invention, but shall not be understood as a limitation on the executing body of the embodiment of the present invention. It may be understood that any device with multi-dimension policy control may adopt the technical solutions of the present invention.

**[0023]** The network device includes N data processing modules (where N is greater than or equal to M, and M and N are both positive integers), and each data processing module is configured to collect information of one dimension of a packet. For example, user dimension information is identified by a user identifying module, time dimension information is identified by a time module, L3-L4 layer information is identified by an L3-L4 layer processing module, L7 layer protocol information is identified by an identifying module, and URL information is identified by a parsing module. In this embodiment of the present invention, the execution policy is mainly used to control operation of a service. Each service deployed on the network device is configured with a corresponding execution policy. A collection of execution policies of a plurality of services forms a policy set. The execution policy of each service includes at least one service rule, where the service rule is a rule abided by when the service is executed. One service rule includes two parts: a condition and an action. Specifically, one service rule may include one or more conditions, and may also include one or more actions, and a plurality of conditions in a same service rule may be related to packet information at different layers or in different dimensions. Therefore, matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of a packet. Alternatively, more precisely, if it is required to determine whether each service rule is matched, it is required to determine whether a condition included in a service rule is met. Determining whether the condition in the service rule is met at least depends on information of one dimension of a packet. For example, in a service rule if (IP = 1.1.1.1 && HTTP. Host = www.huawei.com) then drop packet, "IP = 1.1.1.1" and " HTTP. Host = www.huawei.com" are two parallel conditions, where the former is an L3 layer condition, the latter is an L7 layer condition, the former and the latter are logically in an "and" relationship, and "drop packet" is an action that a service needs to execute when the conditions are met (that is, the service rule is successfully matched).

**[0024]** Specifically, in an embodiment, in the following manner, M data processing modules for processing a first packet received by the network device may be selected and a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the first packet may be determined.

Step 1: Extract a condition from all service rules included in an execution policy of each service in the at least one service, and further determine all dimension information of the first packet required to be used to determine whether the extracted condition is met.

Step 2: Determine, according to all the determined dimension information, the M data processing modules required for collecting all the dimension information.

Step 3: Determine, according to a dependence relationship between the M data processing modules, the processing sequence for the M data processing modules to process the first packet.

**[0025]** Because the policy of each service includes one or more service rules, by extracting and collecting all conditions included in each service rule, it can be determined that in order to complete verification on the all conditions, information of which dimension of the first packet needs to be collected, and then it is determined which data processing module is required for collecting information of the dimension of the first packet. If information of a certain dimension is not required, a data processing module configured to collect the information of the dimension is not required either. Further, if information of a certain dimension is required, a scope of information that needs to be collected by a module configured to collect the information of the dimension can be determined. For example, a user management module may be configured to collect user information such as an IP address, a mobile phone number, a role, and a class. However, if determination of a certain service rule relates only to an IP address of a user, it can be determined that a scope of information that needs to be collected by the user management module is only limited to the IP address of the user, and other information does not need to be collected. After which data processing module is required to proc-

ess the first packet is determined, a dependence relationship between modules (that is, a dependence relationship between information of different dimensions of the packet) is analyzed, so that an execution sequence of the data processing module (that is, the processing sequence for processing the first packet) can be determined. For example, assuming that another data processing module B must be executed first if a data processing module A needs to be executed, the module B must be executed before the module A. For another example, assuming that a module D must be executed first if a module C needs to be executed, the dependent module D must also be included as long as the module C needs to be used, regardless of whether a policy includes dimension information collected by the module D.

**[0026]** For example, the data processing module may be a related module such as a user module configured to identify user information corresponding to a packet, a URL obtaining module configured to obtain URL information of a packet, an L3-L4 layer processing module configured to parse L3-L4 layer information of a packet, an L7 layer identifying module configured to identify an L7 layer protocol, or an L7 layer parsing module configured to parse L7 layer information. In this embodiment of the present invention, the data processing module is not limited, and the data processing module can be configured according to an actual need. Preferably, in an embodiment, a first list used to represent an execution sequence of the determined M data processing modules may be generated, and further, the data processing module may be invoked according to an indication of the first list to process the packet. Specifically, the first list includes identifications of the determined M data processing modules, and the identifications of the M data processing modules are sorted in the first list according to the determined processing sequence. It should be noted that an identification of a data processing module herein is a code of the data processing module. A unique identification can be allocated to each data processing module to represent the data processing module. In a specific application, the first list may be a data sheet, a file, or a picture. As shown in FIG. 4, the first list may be a single-entry linked list, where each node in the single-entry linked list stores an ID (identification, identification) of one data processing module, and a link relationship between nodes represents an execution sequence of data processing modules.

**[0027]** After the M data processing modules have been executed, matching is performed between all information of the packet that is collected by the M data processing modules and each service rule included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule, and further, an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule is executed. A service rule matching procedure is a procedure for verifying a condition included in a service rule. If a condition in a service rule is met, matching of the rule is successful, and an action corresponding to the rule can be executed. The foregoing has described the rule matching procedure in detail by using an example, and details are not repeatedly described herein.

**[0028]** For example, if the number of data processing modules in the first list is one, the network device may invoke one data processing module to process the packet received by the network device. If the data processing module completes processing, a service process ends. Therefore, another excessive operation process can be avoided.

**[0029]** If the number of data processing modules in the first list is two, for example, a module 1 and a module 2, and in the first list, the module 1 has a higher rank than the module 2, the network device invokes, according to sorting in the first list, the module 1 to process the packet; after the module 1 processes the packet, the network device invokes the module 2 to process a packet that has been processed by the module 1; and after the module 2 completes processing, the service process ends, so that the packet does not undergo all data processing modules on the device, thereby optimizing a data flow processing process on a device in the prior art, improving service processing flexibility, and enhancing overall performance of the device.

**[0030]** Optionally, when the network device invokes a data processing module corresponding to the $N^{th}$ data processing module identification in the first list, the module may set a mark on the packet when processing the packet. After the module completes processing and returns a processed packet, the network device may learn that the $N^{th}$ data processing module has been executed and invoke a data processing module corresponding to the $(N + 1)^{th}$ data processing module identification in the first list to perform further processing on the packet that has been processed by the data processing module. In a specific application, a data processing module in the first list may be invoked by using a callback function, so that the data processing module processes a corresponding packet. Control flexibility is improved by using the callback function.

**[0031]** Further, after one data processing module completes processing on the packet, information of one dimension of the packet is collected. The first list is updated according to the information.

**[0032]** For example, after data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list are sequentially invoked to process the packet received by the network device, information of P dimensions of the packet is obtained, where P is a positive integer; further, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet may be reselected according to the information of the P dimensions, and a processing sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet is determined; and further, the first list is updated, so as to indicate the processing sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet, where an updated first list includes an identification of the reselected data processing mod-

ule, and the identification of the reselected data processing module is sorted in the updated first list according to the sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet. In this way, the execution sequence of the data processing module can be dynamically adjusted in the service execution procedure. In an embodiment, after the first P data processing modules in the first list collect the information of the P dimensions of the packet, matching may be performed between the information of the P dimensions and all service rules included in the execution policy of each service deployed on the network device, one or more data processing modules for performing subsequent processing for the packet is reselected according to a matching result, and a second list used to indicate a sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet is generated. For example, it is assumed that a module A is configured to collect information of an X dimension, and a corresponding condition type is X1, X2, X3, ...; a module B is configured to collect information of a Y dimension, and a corresponding condition type is Y1, Y2, Y3, ...; a module C is configured to collect information of a Z dimension, and a corresponding condition type is Z1, Z2, Z3, ...; and a module D is configured to collect information of a W dimension, and a corresponding condition type is W1, W2, W3, .... It is assumed that currently, there is a policy "if ((X1 & Y2) | Z3) & W4) then", where it may be understood that the policy is formed of two service rules "if (X1 & Y2 & W4) then" or "if (Z3 & W4) then". After the module A completes processing, it is found that the condition X1 is not met. Therefore, a preceding service rule is definitely not matched, and it only needs to consider whether a next service rule is matched. In this case, it may be learned that the dimension Z and the dimension W need to be determined, and therefore a list of modules that the packet undergoes is C->D. The module B responsible for the Y dimension can be eliminated from the module list.

**[0033]** It can be seen that if the first list is not dynamically updated according to a result for processing, by the processing module, the packet, after the data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list complete processing on the packet, the network device continues to invoke data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are after the first P data processing module identifications to sequentially process the packet that has been processed by the first P data processing modules, so as to obtain information of (M - P) dimensions of the packet. However, after a mechanism for dynamically adjusting a module list is introduced, after the first P data processing modules complete processing on the packet, the reselected data processing module is sequentially invoked according to the sequence indicated by the updated first list, so as to process the packet and further obtain information of one or more dimensions of the packet.

**[0034]** It should be noted that the foregoing steps for dynamically adjusting a module execution list may be constantly repeated in a service execution procedure until service processing is completed. If complexity is not considered, after each data module completes processing on the packet, a list of a module for performing subsequent processing on the packet can be dynamically adjusted according to a result for processing, by the module, the packet.

**[0035]** In an optional application scenario, the execution policy of the service further includes a configuration rule that is preset by a user, where the configuration rule is used to represent an execution condition of the service. For example, the configuration rule may be as follows: Access from a user A corresponding to an IP address 1 is allowed, and access from a user B corresponding to an IP address 2 is not allowed.

**[0036]** Optionally, before step 101, the service process control method in this embodiment may further include the following step 100.

**[0037]** 100: Obtain characteristic information of the packet; determine, according to the characteristic information, whether an execution condition of each service deployed on the network device is met; and determine that a service whose execution condition is met is a service that needs to be executed.

**[0038]** It should be noted that the characteristic information of the packet may be some basic information that is included in a packet header and is used to represent a packet characteristic, for example, information such as a URL, a quintuple, and a transport layer protocol type. For example, the characteristic information of the packet may include: a timestamp of the packet, sending software of the packet, a protocol of the packet, a URL address of packet access, Internet Protocol (Internet Protocol, IP for short) address information of a packet receiving end, and/or port information of the packet receiving end, and the like. Specifically, a plurality of services is deployed on the network device. Generally, in a procedure for processing one packet, not all services are executed. After receiving one packet, the network device performs matching between the configuration rule and characteristic information of the packet, such as a timestamp of the packet, a URL carried in the packet, a protocol type of the packet, an Internet Protocol (Internet Protocol, IP for short) address of a packet receiving end, and/or port information of the packet receiving end, determines whether a condition included in the configuration rule is met, and further determines which service needs to be executed currently. Correspondingly, after a service that needs to be executed is determined, M data processing modules for processing the packet is selected according to a policy set corresponding to the service that is determined and needs to be executed, and a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the packet is determined.

**[0039]** Optionally, the execution policy of the service may further have a priority. For example, a condition of an X dimension that is corresponding to a data process-

ing module A is IP = 10.10.*, a condition of a Y dimension that is corresponding to a data processing module B is Port = 80, a condition of a Z dimension that is corresponding to a data processing module C is L7 layer protocol = HTTP, and a condition of a W dimension that is corresponding to a data processing module D is URL = www.huawei.com.

**[0040]** The configuration rule may be: Rule 1: Block access; and Rule 2: Allow access.

**[0041]** A first execution policy may be "IP = 10.10.", and "Port = 80"&"Rule 1".

**[0042]** A second execution policy may be: "L7 layer protocol = HTTP ", and "URL = www.huawei.com" & "Rule 2".

**[0043]** In this case, a priority of the first policy is low, and a priority of the second policy is high.

**[0044]** In another embodiment, to help the network device determine, according to the execution policy of the service, which data processing module needs to be executed and an execution sequence, a user first presets a default execution sequence between data processing modules, that is, a sequence in which each of the data processing modules should be executed when conditions of two or more than two dimensions need to be verified. For example, when the policy is "if(X1 & Y2 & Z3 & ...) then", it indicates that a condition of each dimension needs to be verified, that is, each data processing module needs to be executed, and when the data processing modules are not associated with each other, in this case, the execution sequence of the data processing modules that is set is the default execution sequence.

**[0045]** Further, after the default execution sequence is obtained, a module list of all data processing modules sorted according to the default execution sequence can be obtained. Further, a dimension condition of each type is obtained by analyzing according to a policy set. If a dimension condition of a certain type does not need to be verified, a data processing module corresponding to the dimension condition of the type can be deleted from the module list, and a new list is obtained, that is, the first list.

**[0046]** Therefore, according to the service process control method in this embodiment, after a packet is received, according to an execution policy of a service, a data processing module that needs to process the packet and an execution sequence for each data processing module to perform processing are determined, so that the packet does not need to undergo processing of each data processing module, an unnecessary processing process and redundant information collection can further be reduced in a service execution procedure, and a function scope of the data processing module is controlled according to a need, thereby improving service processing flexibility and enhancing overall performance of a device.

**[0047]** In addition, the packet in this embodiment of the present invention may be a packet received by a communications device, or a packet that a communications device prepares to send, or a network packet, and this embodiment sets no limitation on a source of the packet.

**[0048]** FIG. 5 is a schematic flowchart of a service process control method according to another embodiment of the present invention. The service process control method in this embodiment is described as follows.

201: A main control module sends, to a list generating module, characteristic information of a first packet to be processed, so that the list generating module generates a first list according to a policy set and the characteristic information of the first packet, where the first list includes at least one data processing module that needs to process the first packet.

202: The main control module receives the first list sent by the list generating module, where each data processing module in the first list is sorted according to an association.

203: The main control module invokes the data processing module sequentially sorted in the first list to process the first packet.

**[0049]** According to the service process control method in this embodiment, a data flow processing process on a device in the prior art can be optimized, service processing flexibility is enhanced, and overall performance of the device is improved.

**[0050]** Optionally, on the basis of the embodiment shown in FIG. 5, the service process control method in this embodiment further includes the following step 204 to step 206, as shown in FIG. 5.

**[0051]** 204: The main control module obtains a second packet that is obtained after at least one data processing module with a higher rank in the first list processes the first packet.

**[0052]** 205: The main control module sends characteristic information of the second packet to the list generating module, so that the list generating module generates, according to the policy set and the characteristic information of the second packet, a second list formed of at least one data processing module that needs to process the second packet.

**[0053]** 206: The main control module receives the second list sent by the list generating module and invokes the data processing module sequentially sorted in the second list to process the second packet.

**[0054]** The characteristic information of the second packet may include the characteristic information of the first packet. For example, in a scenario, the characteristic information of the second packet may be the sum of the characteristic information of the first packet and characteristic information of an added packet.

**[0055]** Therefore, the first list is generated based on the current policy set and the characteristic information of the first packet, and the first list is dynamically adjusted in a processing procedure, for example, to obtain the second list, so as to achieve an objective of dynamically controlling a service execution process.

**[0056]** For example, when any one combination in the policy set is not configured with a condition related to a URL dimension, a parsing module is not executed. Particularly, in an execution procedure, it is obtained; by analyzing according to a part of known dimension information and from a policy in the policy set once again, that some data processing modules do not need to be executed, so as to achieve an objective of adjusting the first list and changing an execution process.

**[0057]** In this embodiment, not only an impact of characteristic information of different packets on a processing process is considered, but also an impact of a currently configured policy on the processing process is also considered, thereby avoiding an excessive operation step, improving overall performance; and enhancing service processing flexibility.

**[0058]** Corresponding to the foregoing method embodiments, as shown in FIG. 6, an embodiment of the present invention further provides a network device. The network device may be specifically a device, such as a router, a switch, a gateway, or a server. According to FIG. 6, one or more service applications (such as a service 1, a service 2, and a service n in FIG. 6) are deployed on a network device 60. The network device 60 includes: a transceiver module 610, a list generating module 620, a scheduling module 630, and N data processing modules (in this embodiment of the present invention, 640 in FIG. 6 is used as example for description), where N is a positive integer, and each data processing module is configured to collect information of one dimension of a packet.

**[0059]** The transceiver module 610 is configured to receive a packet.

**[0060]** The list generating module 620 is configured to select, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on the network device 60, M data processing modules for processing the packet received by the transceiver module 610, and determine a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the packet, where M is a positive integer, M is less than or equal to N, an execution policy of each service includes at least one service rule, each service rule includes a condition and an action, and matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of the packet.

**[0061]** It should be noted that, in this embodiment of the present invention, an execution policy is mainly used to control an operation state of a service. Each service deployed on the network device is configured with a corresponding execution policy. A collection of execution policies of a plurality of services forms a policy set. The execution policy of each service includes at least one service rule, where the service rule is a type of execution policy of the service. One service rule includes two parts: a condition and an action. Specifically, one service rule may include one or more conditions, and may also include one or more actions, and a plurality of conditions in a same service rule may be related to packet information at different layers or in different dimensions. That is, if it is required to determine whether a condition included in each service rule is met, at least information of one dimension of a packet is depended on, that is, matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of the packet.

**[0062]** The scheduling module 630 is configured to invoke the M data processing modules selected by the list generating module 620 to sequentially process, according to the processing sequence, the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet; perform, according to the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, matching for all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and execute an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule.

**[0063]** Specifically, in an embodiment, as shown in FIG. 7, the list generating module 620 specifically includes:

an extracting unit 6201, configured to extract a condition from all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service deployed on the network device 60, and determine all dimension information of the packet required to be used to determine whether the extracted condition is met;

a selecting unit 6202, configured to select, according to all the dimension information determined by the extracting unit 6201, the M data processing modules required for collecting all the dimension information; and

a sorting unit 6203, configured to determine, according to a dependence relationship between the M data processing modules selected by the selecting unit 6202, the processing sequence for the M data processing modules to process the packet.

**[0064]** Preferably, in another embodiment, the list generating module 620 may further include a list generating unit 6204, configured to generate a first list that is used to represent the processing sequence for the M data processing modules determined by the sorting unit 6203 to process the packet, and send the first list to the scheduling module 630, where the first list includes identifications of the M data processing modules, and the identifications of the M data processing modules in the first list is sorted according to the processing sequence determined by the sorting unit 6203. In this way, after receiving the first list, the scheduling module 630 may invoke, according to the sequence indicated by the first list, a corresponding data processing module to process the packet received by the network device 60. It should be noted that an identification of a data processing module herein is a code of the data processing module. A unique identification may be allocated to each data processing module to represent the data processing module. In a specific application, the first list may be a data sheet, a file, or a picture. As shown in FIG. 4, the first list may be a single-

entry linked list, where each node in the single-entry linked list stores an ID (identification, identification) of one data processing module, and a link relationship between nodes represents an execution sequence of data processing modules. Specifically, when the scheduling module 630 invokes a data processing module corresponding to the $i^{th}$ data processing module identification in the first list, the module may set a mark on the packet when processing the packet. When the module completes processing and returns a processed packet, the network device can learn that the $i^{th}$ data processing module has been executed, and may invoke a data processing module corresponding to the $(i + 1)^{th}$ data processing module identification in the first list to perform further processing on the packet that has been processed by the data processing module corresponding to the $i^{th}$ data processing module identification. In a specific application, a data processing module in the first list may be invoked by using a callback function, so that the data processing module processes a corresponding packet, and control flexibility is improved by using the callback function.

**[0065]** In another embodiment, the scheduling module 630 may include:

a first scheduling unit, configured to sequentially invoke a data processing module corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, where P is a positive integer; and

a second scheduling unit, configured to sequentially invoke a data processing module corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and are after the first P data processing module identifications to sequentially process the packet that has been processed by the first P data processing modules, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**[0066]** Further, after one data processing module completes processing on the packet, information of a part of dimensions corresponding to the packet is correspondingly obtained, and the list generating module 620 may update the first list according to the obtained information of a part of dimensions of the packet.

**[0067]** Specifically, after the first scheduling unit invokes the data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet so as to obtain information of P dimensions of the packet, the list generating module 620 may reselect, according to the information of the P dimensions, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet; determine a processing sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet; and update the first list, so as to indicate the processing sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet, where an updated first list includes an identification of the reselected data processing module, and the identification of the reselected data processing module is sorted in the updated first list according to the sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet.

**[0068]** In this case, specifically, the second scheduling unit may sequentially invoke, according to the sequence indicated by the updated first list, the reselected data processing module to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet. In this way, the execution sequence of the data processing module can be dynamically adjusted in an execution procedure, the data processing module in the list can be updated in real time, and an objective of dynamic adjustment can be achieved. Further, a data flow processing process on a device in the prior art can be optimized, service processing flexibility is improved, and overall performance of the device is enhanced.

**[0069]** It should be noted that the foregoing steps for dynamically adjusting a module execution list may be constantly repeated in a service execution procedure until service processing is completed. If complexity is not considered, after each data module completes processing on the packet, a list of a module for performing subsequent processing on the packet can be dynamically adjusted according to a result for processing, by the module, the packet.

**[0070]** In an optional application scenario, the execution policy of the service further includes a configuration rule that is preset by a user, where the configuration rule is used to represent an execution condition of the service. For example, the configuration rule may be as follows: A user A corresponding to an IP address 1 is allowed to execute a service 1, and a user B corresponding to an IP address 2 is not allowed to execute the service 1.

**[0071]** Optionally, the network device 60 further includes an identifying module 650, configured to obtain characteristic information of the packet; determine, according to the characteristic information, whether an execution condition of each service deployed on the network device is met; and determine that a service whose execution condition is met is a service that needs to be executed.

**[0072]** It should be noted that the characteristic information of the packet may be some basic information that is included in a packet header and is used to represent a packet characteristic, for example, information such as a URL, a quintuple, and a transport layer protocol type. For example, the characteristic information of the packet may include: a timestamp of the packet, sending software of the packet, a protocol of the packet, a URL address of packet access, Internet Protocol (Internet Protocol, IP for short) address information of a packet receiving end, and/or port information of the packet receiving end, and the like. Specifically, a plurality of services is deployed on the network device 60. Generally, in a procedure for processing one packet, not all services are executed.

After the transceiver module 610 receives one packet, the identifying module 650 performs matching between characteristic information of the packet, such as a timestamp of the packet, a URL carried in the packet, a protocol type of the packet, an IP address of a packet receiving end, and/or port information of the packet receiving end, and a configuration rule of each service, determines whether a condition included in the configuration rule of each service is met, and further determines which service needs to be executed currently. Correspondingly, after the identifying module 650 determines a service that needs to be executed, the list generating module 620 further selects, according to an execution policy corresponding to the service that is determined and needs to be executed, M data processing modules for processing the packet, and determines a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the packet.

**[0073]** It should be noted that, in this embodiment of the present invention, the transceiver module 610 may be specifically a device or unit that can implement data transmitting and receiving functions, such as a network port, a USB interface, a radio frequency unit, an antenna, or a Wi-Fi communication module; and the list generating module 620 and the scheduling module 630 may be a central processing unit (Central Processing Unit, CPU for short) or an application specific integrated circuit (Application Specific Integrated Circuit, ASIC for short), which is not particularly limited herein.

**[0074]** It should be further understood that, for a specific operating principle and operating procedure of the network device provided in this embodiment of the present invention, reference may be made to the foregoing method embodiments, and details are not repeatedly described herein.

**[0075]** The following describes an operating process of the network device provided in this embodiment of the present invention by using an example:

(1) A transceiver module receives a packet, the packet arrives at a scheduling entrance of a scheduling module, and the scheduling module requests a module list from a list generating module.

(2) The list generating module first generates a basic module list according to a configured policy set.

(3) A module in the basic module list, first obtains basic information of the packet, and determines which configuration condition the basic information meets.

(4) The packet returns to the scheduling module, it is found that a new condition is met, and a service that may need to be executed is found in all configured policies according to the new condition.

(5) The scheduling module sends all newly obtained packet information to the list generating module, and requests an updated module list.

(6) The list generating module generates a new module list according to the newly obtained information, a newly matched configuration condition, a current processing stage, and the service that may need to be executed.

(7) The scheduling module obtains the new module list, and invokes a data processing module in the new module list to process the packet.

(8) Scheduling is completed if the last data processing module in the new module list has been executed and no new module is generated. Generally, the last data processing module either sends the packet or discards the packet.

**[0076]** According to the network device provided in this embodiment of the present invention, an impact of characteristic information of different packets on a processing process can be taken into consideration, and an impact of a currently configured policy on the processing process is also taken into consideration, thereby reducing unnecessary processing processes and redundant information collection in a policy execution procedure, avoiding an excessive processing procedure, improving overall performance, and enhancing service processing flexibility.

**[0077]** FIG. 8 is a schematic structural diagram of another network device 800 according to an embodiment of the present invention. The network device 800 may include an input device 801, an output device 804, a processor 802, and a memory 803.

**[0078]** The memory 803 may include a read-only memory and a random access memory and provides an instruction and data for the processor 802. A part of the memory 803 may further include a nonvolatile random access memory (NVRAM).

**[0079]** The memory 803 stores the following elements: an executable module or a data structure, a subset of the executable module or the data structure, or an extension set of the executable module or the data structure.

**[0080]** An operating instruction includes various operating instructions, which are used to implement various operations.

**[0081]** An operating system includes various system programs, which are used to implement various basic services and process hardware-based tasks.

**[0082]** In this embodiment of the present invention, the processor 802 executes the following operations by invoking an operating instruction stored on the memory 803 (where the operating instruction may be stored in the operating system):

selecting, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on the network device 800, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the input device 801, and determining a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the packet; invoking the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the processing sequence, the packet, so that each invoked data

processing module collects information of one dimension of the packet; and performing, according to all information of the packet that is collected, matching for all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule, and executing an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule, where the network device 800 includes N data processing modules, N is greater than or equal to M, M and N are both positive integers, the execution policy of the service is used to control operation of the service, an execution policy of each service includes at least one service rule, each service rule includes a condition and an action, and matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of the packet.

**[0083]** In this embodiment of the present invention, after receiving the packet, the network device 800 determines, according to the execution policy of the service, a data processing module that needs to process the packet, and determines an execution sequence for each data processing module to perform processing, so that the packet does not need to undergo processing of each data processing module, an unnecessary processing process and redundant information collection can further be reduced in a service execution procedure, and a function scope of the data processing module is controlled according to a need, thereby improving service processing flexibility and enhancing overall performance of the device.

**[0084]** The processor 802 controls an operation of the network device 800, and the processor 802 may further be called a CPU (Central Processing Unit, central processing unit). The memory 803 may include a read-only memory and a random access memory and provides an instruction and data for the processor 802. A part of the memory 803 may further include a nonvolatile random access memory (NVRAM). In a specific application, each component of the network device 800 is coupled together by using a bus system 805, where the bus system 805 includes a data bus and may further include a power bus, a control bus, a state signal bus, and the like. However, for clarity of description, various buses are marked as the bus system 805 in the diagram.

**[0085]** The methods disclosed in the foregoing embodiments of the present invention may be applied to the processor 802 or implemented by the processor 802. The processor 802 may be an integrated circuit chip and has a signal processing capability. In an implementation procedure, each of the steps of the foregoing methods may be completed by using an integrated logical circuit of hardware in the processor 802 or an instruction in a form of software. The processor 802 may be a universal processor, a digital signal processor (DSP), an application specific integrated circuit (ASIC), a field programmable gate array (FPGA) or another programmable logical device, a discrete gate or a transistor logical device, or a discrete hardware component, and can implement or execute each of the methods, the steps, and the logical block diagrams disclosed in the embodiments of the present invention. The universal processor may be a microprocessor, or the processor may also be any conventional processor or the like. The steps of the methods disclosed in the embodiments of the present invention may be directly executed by a hardware decoding processor, or executed by a combination of hardware and a software module in a decoding processor. The software module may be located in a mature storage medium in the art, such as a random access memory, a flash memory, a read-only memory, a programmable read-only memory, an electrically erasable programmable memory, or a register. The storage medium is located in the memory 803. The processor 802 reads information in the memory 803 and completes the steps of the foregoing methods in combination with the hardware of the processor 802.

**[0086]** Optionally, the processor 802 may further generate a first list used to represent the processing sequence for the M data processing modules to process the packet.

**[0087]** Optionally, the processor 802 may further reselect, according to information of the packet that is collected by the first P data processing modules in the first list, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet; generate a second list that is used to indicate a sequence for the reselected data processing module to process the packet; and sequentially invoke, according to the sequence indicated by the second list, a data processing module in the second list to process a packet that has been processed by the first P data processing modules, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet.

**[0088]** According to the network device provided in this embodiment of the present invention, after receiving a packet, the network device dynamically generates, according to an execution policy corresponding to a service, an execution sequence for data processing modules to process the packet; and further sequentially invokes, according to the sequence, each data processing module to process the packet, so that the packet does not need to undergo processing of each data processing module and an unnecessary processing process and redundant information collection can be reduced in a service execution procedure, thereby improving service processing flexibility and enhancing overall performance of the device.

**[0089]** Persons of ordinary skill in the art may understand that all or a part of the steps of the method embodiments may be implemented by a program instructing relevant hardware. The program may be stored in a computer readable storage medium. When the program runs, the steps of the method embodiments are performed. The foregoing storage medium includes: any medium that can store program code, such as a ROM, a RAM, a magnetic disk, or an optical disc.

**[0090]** Finally, it should be noted that the foregoing embodiments are merely intended for describing the technical solutions of the present invention other than limiting the present invention. Although the present invention is described in detail with reference to the foregoing embodiments, persons of ordinary skill in the art should understand that they may still make modifications to the technical solutions described in the foregoing embodiments or make equivalent replacements to some or all technical features thereof, without departing from the scope of the technical solutions of the embodiments of the present invention.

## Claims

1. A service process control method, comprising:

   Selecting (101), according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device from N data processing modules comprised in the network device, and determining an execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules, wherein N is greater than or equal to M, M and N are both positive integers, an execution policy of each service comprises at least one service rule, each service rule comprises a condition and an action, and matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of the packet;
   Invoking (102) the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the execution sequence, the packet, so that each invoked data processing module collects information of one dimension of the packet; and
   Performing (103), according to all information of the packet that is collected by the M data processing modules, matching for all service rules comprised in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and executing an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the selecting, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device, and determining an execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules comprises:

   extracting a condition from all service rules comprised in the execution policy of the at least one service, and determining all dimension information of the packet required to be used to determine whether the extracted condition is met;
   determining, according to all the determined dimension information, the M data processing modules required for collecting all the dimension information; and
   determining, according to a dependence relationship between the M data processing modules, the execution sequence of the M data processing modules.

3. The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the method further comprises:

   generating a first list that is used to represent the execution sequence of the M data processing modules, wherein the first list comprises identifications of the M data processing modules, and the identifications of the M data processing modules in the first list are sorted according to the determined execution sequence; and
   the invoking the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the execution sequence, the packet comprises:

   sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain information of P dimensions of the packet, wherein P is a positive integer; and
   sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and after the first P data processing module identifications to process the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet.

4. The method according to claim 3, wherein after the sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain information of P dimensions of the packet, the method further comprises:

   reselecting, according to the information of the P dimensions, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet; determining a execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules; and updating the first list, so as to indicate the execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules, wherein an updated first list comprises identifications of the reselected data processing modules, and the identifications of the reselected data processing modules are sorted in the updated first list according to the execution sequence of

the reselected data processing modules; and correspondingly, the sequentially invoking data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and after the first P data processing module identifications to process the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet comprises:

sequentially invoking, according to the sequence indicated by the updated first list, the reselected data processing module to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**5.** The method according to any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the execution policy of each service further comprises a preset configuration rule, and the configuration rule is used to represent an execution condition of the service;
the method further comprises: obtaining characteristic information of the packet; determining, according to the characteristic information, whether an execution condition of each service deployed on the network device is met; and determining that a service whose execution condition is met is a service that needs to be executed; and
the selecting, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device, and determining a execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules specifically comprises:

selecting, according to the execution policy of the service that is determined and needs to be executed, the M data processing modules for processing the packet received by the network device; and determining the execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules.

**6.** The method according to claim 5, wherein the characteristic information of the packet comprises:

a timestamp of the packet, a uniform resource locator (URL) carried in the packet, and an Internet Protocol IP address and port information of a receiving end of the packet.

**7.** A network device (60), comprising a transceiver module (610), a list generating module (620), a scheduling module (630), and N data processing modules (640), wherein N is a positive integer and each data processing module is configured to collect information of one dimension of a packet;
the transceiver module (610) is configured to receive a packet;
the list generating module (620) is configured to select, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on the network device, M data processing modules for processing the packet received by the transceiver module (610) from the N data processing modules comprised in the network device (60); and determine a execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules, wherein M is a positive integer, M is less than or equal to N, an execution policy of each service comprises at least one service rule, each service rule comprises a condition and an action, and matching of each service rule at least depends on information of one dimension of the packet; and
the scheduling module (630) is configured to invoke the M data processing modules selected by the list generating module (620) to sequentially process, according to the execution sequence, the packet, so as to obtain information of at least one dimension of the packet; perform, according to the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, matching for all service rules comprised in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and execute an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule.

**8.** The network device according to claim 7, wherein the list generating module (620) comprises:

an extracting unit (6201), configured to extract a condition from all service rules comprised in the execution policy of the at least one service, and determine all dimension information of the packet required to be used to determine whether the extracted condition is met;
a selecting unit (6202), configured to select, according to all the dimension information that is determined by the extracting unit, the M data processing modules required for collecting all the dimension information; and
a sorting unit (6203), configured to determine, according to a dependence relationship between the M data processing modules selected by the selecting unit, the execution sequence of the M data processing modules.

**9.** The network device according to claim 7 or 8, wherein the list generating module (620) further comprises:

a list generating unit (6204), configured to generate a first list that is used to represent the execution sequence of the M data processing modules that are determined by the sorting unit and process the packet, wherein the first list comprises identifications of the M data processing modules, and the identifications of the M data

processing modules in the first list are sorted according to the execution sequence; and
the scheduling module (630) comprises:

a first scheduling unit, configured to sequentially invoke data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, wherein P is a positive integer; and a second scheduling unit, configured to sequentially invoke data processing modules corresponding to (M - P) data processing module identifications that are in the first list and are after the first P data processing module identifications to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**10.** The network device according to claim 9, wherein the list generating module (620) is further configured to: after the first scheduling unit invokes the data processing modules corresponding to the first P data processing module identifications in the first list to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, reselect, according to the information of the at least one dimension of the packet, one or more data processing modules for processing the packet; determine a execution sequence of the reselected data processing module; and update the first list, so as to indicate the execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules , wherein an updated first list comprises identifications of the reselected data processing modules, and the identifications of the reselected data processing modules are sorted in the updated first list according to the execution sequence of the reselected data processing modules and
correspondingly, the second scheduling unit is specifically configured to sequentially invoke, according to the sequence indicated by the updated first list, the reselected data processing module to process the packet, so as to obtain the information of the at least one dimension of the packet.

**11.** The network device according to any one of claims 7 to 10, wherein the execution policy of each service further comprises a preset configuration rule, and the configuration rule is used to represent an execution condition of the service;
the network device further comprises an identifying module (650), configured to obtain characteristic information of the packet; determine, according to the characteristic information, whether an execution condition of each service deployed on the network device is met; and determine that a service whose execution condition is met is a service that needs to be executed; and
the list generating module is specifically configured to select, according to the execution policy of the service that is identified by the identifying module and needs to be executed, the M data processing modules for processing the packet received by the transceiver module; and determine the execution sequence of the selected M data processing modules.

**Patentansprüche**

**1.** Steuerungsverfahren für die Dienstverarbeitung, das Folgendes umfasst:

Auswählen (101), gemäß einer Ausführungsrichtlinie mindestens eines Dienstes, der in einer Netzwerkvorrichtung eingesetzt wird, von M Datenverarbeitungsmodulen zum Verarbeiten eines Paketes, das durch die Netzwerkvorrichtung von N Datenverarbeitungsmodulen empfangen wird, die in der Netzwerkvorrichtung enthalten sind, und Bestimmen einer Ausführungssequenz der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule, wobei N größer als oder gleich M ist, M und N beide positive Ganzzahlen sind, eine Ausführungsrichtlinie von jedem Dienst mindestens eine Dienstregel umfasst, jede Dienstregel eine Bedingung und einen Vorgang umfasst, und das Abgleichen von jeder Dienstregel mindestens von Informationen über eine Dimension des Paketes abhängt;
Aufrufen (102) der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule, um das Paket gemäß der Ausführungssequenz dergestalt sequentiell zu verarbeiten, dass jedes aufgerufene Datenverarbeitungsmodul Informationen über eine Dimension des Paketes erfasst; und
Durchführen (103) gemäß allen Informationen über das Paket, die durch die M Datenverarbeitungsmodule erfasst werden, des Abgleichens für alle Dienstregeln, die in der Ausführungsrichtlinie des mindestens einen Dienstes enthalten sind, dergestalt, dass eine erfolgreich abgeglichene Dienstregel bestimmt wird; und Ausführen eines Vorgangs entsprechend der erfolgreich abgeglichenen Dienstregel.

**2.** Verfahren nach Anspruch 1, wobei das Auswählen, gemäß einer Ausführungsrichtlinie mindestens eines Dienstes, der in einer Netzwerkvorrichtung eingesetzt wird, von M Datenverarbeitungsmodulen zum Verarbeiten eines Paketes, das durch die Netzwerkvorrichtung empfangen wird, und das Bestimmen einer Ausführungssequenz der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule Folgendes umfasst:

Extrahieren einer Bedingung aus allen Dienst-

regeln, die in der Ausführungsrichtlinie des mindestens einen Dienstes enthalten sind, und Bestimmen aller Dimensionsinformationen über das Paket, die dazu erforderlich sind, verwendet zu werden, um zu bestimmen, ob der extrahierten Bedingung entsprochen wird;
Bestimmen, gemäß aller der bestimmten Dimensionsinformationen, der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule, die zum Erfassen aller der Dimensionsinformationen erforderlich sind; und
Bestimmen, gemäß einer Abhängigkeitsbeziehung unter den M Datenverarbeitungsmodulen, der Ausführungssequenz der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule.

**3.** Verfahren nach Anspruch 1 oder 2, wobei das Verfahren des Weiteren umfasst:

Erzeugen einer ersten Liste, die verwendet wird, um die Ausführungssequenz der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zu repräsentieren, wobei die erste Liste Identifikationen der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule umfasst, und die Identifikationen der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule in der ersten Liste gemäß der bestimmten Ausführungssequenz sortiert werden; und
das Aufrufen der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule, um das Paket gemäß der Ausführungssequenz sequentiell zu verarbeiten, Folgendes umfasst:

sequentielles Aufrufen von Datenverarbeitungsmodulen entsprechend der ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen in der ersten Liste, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass Informationen über P Dimensionen des Paketes erhalten werden, wobei P eine positive Ganzzahl ist; und
sequentielles Aufrufen von Datenverarbeitungsmodulen entsprechend den (M - P) Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen, die in der ersten Liste und nach den ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen sind, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass Informationen über mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden.

**4.** Verfahren nach Anspruch 3, wobei nach dem sequentiellen Aufrufen von Datenverarbeitungsmodulen entsprechend den ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen in der ersten Liste, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass Informationen über P Dimensionen des Paketes erhalten werden, wobei das Verfahren des Weiteren Folgendes umfasst:

erneutes Auswählen, gemäß den Informationen über die P Dimensionen, eines oder mehrerer Datenverarbeitungsmodule zum Verarbeiten des Paketes; Bestimmen einer Ausführungssequenz der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule; und Aktualisieren der ersten Liste, so dass die Ausführungssequenz der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule angegeben wird, wobei eine aktualisierte erste Liste Identifikationen der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule umfasst, und die Identifikationen der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule in der aktualisierten ersten Liste gemäß der Ausführungssequenz der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule sortiert werden; und
dementsprechend das sequentielle Aufrufen von Datenverarbeitungsmodulen entsprechend den (M - P) Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen, die in der ersten Liste und nach den ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen sind, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass Informationen über mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden, das Folgende umfassen:

sequentielles Aufrufen, gemäß der Sequenz, die in der aktualisierten ersten Liste angegeben ist, des erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmoduls, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass die Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden.

**5.** Verfahren nach irgendeinem der Ansprüche 1 bis 4, wobei die Ausführungsrichtlinie von jedem Dienst des Weiteren eine zuvor eingestellte Konfigurationsregel umfasst, und die Konfigurationsregel verwendet wird, um eine Ausführungsbedingung des Dienstes zu repräsentieren;
das Verfahren des Weiteren umfasst: Erhalten charakteristischer Informationen über das Paket; Bestimmen, gemäß den charakteristischen Informationen, ob einer Ausführungsbedingung von jedem Dienst, der in der Netzwerkvorrichtung eingesetzt wird, entsprochen wird; und Bestimmen, dass es sich bei einem Dienst, dessen Ausführungsbedingung entsprochen wird, um einen Dienst handelt, der ausgeführt werden muss; und
das Auswählen, gemäß einer Ausführungsrichtlinie mindestens eines Dienstes, der in einer Netzwerkvorrichtung eingesetzt wird, von M Datenverarbeitungsmodulen zum Verarbeiten eines Paketes, das durch die Netzwerkvorrichtung empfangen wird, und das Bestimmen einer Ausführungssequenz der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule speziell Folgendes umfasst:

Auswählen, gemäß der Ausführungsrichtlinie des Dienstes, der bestimmt wird und der aus-

geführt werden muss, der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zum Verarbeiten des Paketes, das durch die Netzwerkvorrichtung empfangen wird; und Bestimmen der Ausführungssequenz der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule.

**6.** Verfahren nach Anspruch 5, wobei die charakteristischen Informationen über das Paket Folgendes umfassen:

einen Zeitstempel des Paketes, einen einheitlichen Ressourcenzeiger (URL, Uniform Resource Locator), der in dem Paket befördert wird, und eine Internet Protocol IP-Adresse und Anschlussinformationen eines Empfangsendes des Paketes.

**7.** Netzwerkvorrichtung (60), umfassend ein Sender-/Empfängermodul (610), ein Listenerzeugungsmodul (620), ein Zeitplanungsmodul (630) und N Datenverarbeitungsmodule (640), wobei N eine positive Ganzzahl ist und jedes Datenverarbeitungsmodul dazu ausgestaltet ist, Informationen einer Dimension eines Paketes zu erfassen;
das Sender-/Empfängermodul (610) dazu ausgestaltet ist, ein Paket zu empfangen; das Listenerzeugungsmodul (620) dazu ausgestaltet ist, gemäß einer Ausführungsrichtlinie mindestens eines Dienstes, der in der Netzwerkvorrichtung eingesetzt wird, M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zum Verarbeiten des Paketes auszuwählen, das durch das Sender-/Empfängermodul (610) von den N Datenverarbeitungsmodulen empfangen wird, die in der Netzwerkvorrichtung (60) enthalten sind; und eine Ausführungssequenz der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zu bestimmen, wobei M eine positive Ganzzahl ist, M weniger als oder gleich N ist, eine Ausführungsrichtlinie von jedem Dienst mindestens eine Dienstregel umfasst, jede Dienstregel eine Bedingung und einen Vorgang umfasst, und das Abgleichen von jeder Dienstregel mindestens von Informationen über eine Dimension des Paketes abhängt; und
das Zeitplanungsmodul (630) dazu ausgestaltet ist, die M Datenverarbeitungsmodule aufzurufen, die durch das Listenerzeugungsmodul (620) ausgewählt werden, um das Paket gemäß der Ausführungssequenz sequentiell zu verarbeiten, so dass Informationen über mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden; gemäß den Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes das Abgleichen für alle Dienstregeln durchzuführen, die in der Ausführungsrichtlinie des mindestens einen Dienstes enthalten sind, so dass eine erfolgreich abgeglichene Dienstregel bestimmt wird; und einen Vorgang gemäß der erfolgreich abgeglichenen Dienstregel auszuführen.

**8.** Netzwerkvorrichtung nach Anspruch 7, wobei das Listenerzeugungsmodul (620) Folgendes umfasst:

eine Extraktionseinheit (6201), die dazu ausgestaltet ist, eine Bedingung aus allen Dienstregeln, die in der Ausführungsrichtlinie des mindestens einen Dienstes enthalten sind, zu extrahieren, und alle Dimensionsinformationen über das Paket zu bestimmen, die dazu erforderlich sind, verwendet zu werden, um zu bestimmen, ob der extrahierten Bedingung entsprochen wird;
eine Auswahleinheit (6202), die dazu ausgestaltet ist, gemäß allen der Dimensionsinformationen, die durch die Extraktionseinheit bestimmt werden, die M Datenverarbeitungsmodule auszuwählen, die zum Erfassen aller der Dimensionsinformationen erforderlich sind; und
eine Sortierungseinheit (6203), die dazu ausgestaltet ist, gemäß einer Abhängigkeitsbeziehung unter den M Datenverarbeitungsmodulen, die durch die Auswahleinheit ausgewählt werden, die Ausführungssequenz der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zu bestimmen.

**9.** Netzwerkvorrichtung nach Anspruch 7 oder 8, wobei das Listenerzeugungsmodul (620) des Weiteren Folgendes umfasst:

eine Listenerzeugungseinheit (6204), die dazu ausgestaltet ist, eine erste Liste zu erzeugen, die verwendet wird, um die Ausführungssequenz der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zu repräsentieren, die durch die Sortierungseinheit bestimmt wird, und um das Paket zu verarbeiten, wobei die erste Liste Identifikationen der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule umfasst, und die Identifikationen der M Datenverarbeitungsmodule in der ersten Liste gemäß der Ausführungssequenz sortiert werden; und
das Zeitplanungsmodul (630) Folgendes umfasst:

eine erste Zeitplanungseinheit, die dazu ausgestaltet ist, Datenverarbeitungsmodule entsprechend den ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen in der ersten Liste sequentiell aufzurufen, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass die Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden, wobei P eine positive Ganzzahl ist; und
eine zweite Zeitplanungseinheit, die dazu ausgestaltet ist, Datenverarbeitungsmodule entsprechend den (M - P) Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen, die in der ersten Liste und nach den ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen sind, se-

quentiell aufzurufen, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass die Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden.

**10.** Netzwerkvorrichtung nach Anspruch 9, wobei das Listenerzeugungsmodul (620) des Weiteren dazu ausgestaltet ist: nachdem die erste Zeitplanungseinheit die Datenverarbeitungsmodule entsprechend den ersten P Datenverarbeitungsmodul-Identifikationen in der ersten Liste aufruft, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass die Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden, gemäß den Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes, ein oder mehrere Datenverarbeitungsmodule zum Verarbeiten des Paketes erneut auszuwählen; eine Ausführungssequenz der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule zu bestimmen; und die erste Liste zu aktualisieren, so dass die Ausführungssequenz der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule angegeben wird, wobei eine aktualisierte erste Liste Identifikationen der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule umfasst, und die Identifikationen der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule in der aktualisierten ersten Liste gemäß der Ausführungssequenz der erneut ausgewählten Datenverarbeitungsmodule sortiert werden; und
dementsprechend die zweite Zeitplanungseinheit speziell dazu ausgestaltet ist, entsprechend der Sequenz, die durch die aktualisierte erste Liste angegeben wird, das erneut ausgewählte Datenverarbeitungsmodul sequentiell aufzurufen, um das Paket zu verarbeiten, so dass die Informationen über die mindestens eine Dimension des Paketes erhalten werden.

**11.** Netzwerkvorrichtung nach irgendeinem der Ansprüche 7 bis 10, wobei die Ausführungsrichtlinie von jedem Dienst des Weiteren eine zuvor eingestellte Konfigurationsregel umfasst, und die Konfigurationsregel verwendet wird, um eine Ausführungsbedingung des Dienstes zu repräsentieren;
die Netzwerkvorrichtung des Weiteren ein Identifizierungsmodul (650) umfasst, das dazu ausgestaltet ist, charakteristische Informationen über das Paket zu erhalten; gemäß den charakteristischen Informationen zu bestimmen, ob einer Ausführungsbedingung von jedem Dienst, der in der Netzwerkvorrichtung eingesetzt wird, entsprochen wird; und zu bestimmen, dass es sich bei einem Dienst, dessen Ausführungsbedingung entsprochen wird, um einen Dienst handelt, der ausgeführt werden muss; und
das Listenerzeugungsmodul speziell dazu ausgestaltet ist, gemäß der Ausführungsrichtlinie des Dienstes, der durch das Identifizierungsmodul identifiziert wird und ausgeführt werden muss, die M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zum Verarbeiten des Paketes auszuwählen, das durch das Sender-/Empfängermodul empfangen wird; und die Ausführungssequenz der ausgewählten M Datenverarbeitungsmodule zu bestimmen.

**Revendications**

**1.** Procédé de commande de processus de service, comprenant les étapes suivantes :

sélectionner (101), conformément à une politique d'exécution d'au moins un service déployé sur un dispositif de réseau, M modules de traitement de données pour traiter un paquet reçu par le dispositif de réseau à partir de N modules de traitement de données compris dans le dispositif de réseau, et déterminer une séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés, où N est supérieur ou égal à M, M et N sont tous les deux des nombres entiers positifs, une politique d'exécution de chaque service comprend au moins une règle de service, chaque règle de service comprend une condition et une action, et la correspondance de chaque règle de service dépend au moins d'informations d'une dimension du paquet ;
invoquer (102) les M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés pour traiter séquentiellement, conformément à la séquence d'exécution, le paquet, de sorte que chaque module de traitement de données invoqué collecte des informations d'une dimension du paquet ; et
effectuer (103), conformément à toutes les informations du paquet qui sont collectées par les M modules de traitement de données, une correspondance pour toutes les règles de service comprises dans la politique d'exécution de l'au moins un service, de manière à déterminer une règle de service associée avec succès ; et exécuter une action correspondant à la règle de service associée avec succès.

**2.** Procédé selon la revendication 1, dans lequel la sélection, conformément à une politique d'exécution d'au moins un service déployé sur un dispositif de réseau, de M modules de traitement de données pour traiter un paquet reçu par le dispositif de réseau, et déterminer une séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés comprend les étapes suivantes :

extraire une condition de toutes les règles de service comprises dans la politique d'exécution de l'au moins un service, et déterminer toutes les informations de dimension du paquet qui doivent être utilisées pour déterminer si la condition extraite est satisfaite ;

déterminer, conformément à toutes les informations de dimension déterminées, les M modules de traitement de données nécessaires pour collecter toutes les informations de dimension ; et déterminer, conformément à une relation de dépendance entre les M modules de traitement de données, la séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données.

**3.** Procédé selon la revendication 1 ou la revendication 2, dans lequel le procédé comprend en outre l'étape suivante :

générer une première liste qui est utilisée pour représenter la séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données, où la première liste comprend des identifications des M modules de traitement de données, et les identifications des M modules de traitement de données dans la première liste sont triées conformément à la séquence d'exécution déterminée ; et
l'invocation des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés pour traiter séquentiellement le paquet conformément à la séquence d'exécution comprend les étapes suivantes :

invoquer séquentiellement des modules de traitement de données correspondant aux P premières identifications de module de traitement de données dans la première liste pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir des informations de P dimensions du paquet, où P est un nombre entier positif ; et invoquer séquentiellement des modules de traitement de données correspondant à (M - P) identifications de module de traitement de données qui se trouvent dans la première liste et après les P premières identifications de module de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir des informations d'au moins une dimension du paquet.

**4.** Procédé selon la revendication 3, dans lequel après l'invocation séquentielle de modules de traitement de données correspondant aux P premières identifications de module de traitement de données dans la première liste pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir des informations de P dimensions du paquet, le procédé comprend en outre les étapes suivantes :

resélectionner, conformément aux informations des P dimensions, un ou plusieurs modules de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet ; déterminer une séquence d'exécution des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés ; et mettre à jour la première liste, de manière à indiquer la séquence d'exécution des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés, où une première liste mise à jour comprend des identifications des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés, et les identifications des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés sont triées dans la première liste mise à jour conformément à la séquence d'exécution des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés ; et
de manière correspondante, l'invocation séquentielle de modules de traitement de données correspondant à (M - P) identifications de module de traitement de données qui se trouvent dans la première liste et après les P premières identifications de module de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir des informations d'au moins une dimension du paquet comprend l'étape suivante :

invoquer séquentiellement, conformément à la séquence indiquée par la première liste mise à jour, le module de traitement de données resélectionné pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir les informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet.

**5.** Procédé selon l'une quelconque des revendications 1 à 4, dans lequel la politique d'exécution de chaque service comprend en outre une règle de configuration prédéterminée, et la règle de configuration est utilisée pour représenter une condition d'exécution du service ;
le procédé comprend en outre les étapes suivantes : obtenir des informations caractéristiques du paquet ; déterminer, conformément aux informations caractéristiques, si une condition d'exécution de chaque service déployé sur le dispositif de réseau est satisfaite ; et déterminer qu'un service dont la condition d'exécution est satisfaite est un service qui doit être exécuté ; et
la sélection, conformément à une politique d'exécution d'au moins un service déployé sur un dispositif de réseau, de M modules de traitement de données pour traiter un paquet reçu par le dispositif de réseau, et déterminer une séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés comprend spécifiquement les étapes suivantes :

sélectionner, conformément à la politique d'exécution du service qui est déterminée et doit être exécutée, les M modules de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet reçu par le dispositif de réseau ; et déterminer la séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés.

**6.** Procédé selon la revendication 5, dans lequel les informations caractéristiques du paquet

comprennent :

une estampille temporelle du paquet, un localisateur uniforme de ressource (URL) acheminé dans le paquet, et une adresse de protocole Internet, IP, et des informations de port d'une extrémité de réception du paquet.

**7.** Dispositif de réseau (60), comprenant un module émetteur-récepteur (610), un module de génération de liste (620), un module de planification (630) et N modules de traitement de données (640), où N est un nombre entier positif et chaque module de traitement de données est configuré pour collecter des informations d'une dimension d'un paquet ;
le module émetteur-récepteur (610) est configuré pour recevoir un paquet ;
le module de génération de liste (620) est configuré pour sélectionner, conformément à une politique d'exécution d'au moins un service déployé sur le dispositif de réseau, M modules de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet reçu par le module émetteur-récepteur (610) à partir des N modules de traitement de données compris dans le dispositif de réseau (60) ; et déterminer une séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés, où M est un nombre entier positif, M est inférieur ou égal à N, une politique d'exécution de chaque service comprend au moins une règle de service, chaque règle de service comprend une condition et une action, et une correspondance de chaque règle de service dépend au moins d'informations d'une dimension du paquet ; et
le module de planification (630) est configuré pour invoquer les M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés par le module de génération de liste (620) pour traiter séquentiellement, conformément à la séquence d'exécution, le paquet, de manière à obtenir des informations d'au moins une dimension du paquet ; effectuer, conformément aux informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet, une correspondance pour toutes les règles de service comprises dans la politique d'exécution de l'au moins un service, de manière à déterminer une règle de service associée avec succès ; et exécuter une action correspondant à la règle de service associée avec succès.

**8.** Dispositif de réseau selon la revendication 7, dans lequel le module de génération de liste (620) comprend :

une unité d'extraction (6201), configurée pour extraire une condition à partir de toutes les règles de service comprises dans la politique d'exécution de l'au moins un service, et déterminer toutes les informations de dimension du paquet qui doivent être utilisées pour déterminer si la condition extraite est satisfaite ;
une unité de sélection (6202), configurée pour sélectionner, conformément à toutes les informations de dimension qui sont déterminées par l'unité d'extraction, les M modules de traitement de données nécessaires pour collecter toutes les informations de dimension ; et
une unité de tri (6203), configurée pour déterminer, conformément à une relation de dépendance entre les M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés par l'unité de sélection, la séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données.

**9.** Dispositif de réseau selon la revendication 7 ou la revendication 8, dans lequel le module de génération de liste (620) comprend en outre :

une unité de génération de liste (6204), configurée pour générer une première liste qui est utilisée pour représenter la séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données qui sont déterminés par l'unité de tri et traiter le paquet, où la première liste comprend des identifications des M modules de traitement de données, et les identifications des M modules de traitement de données dans la première liste sont triées conformément à la séquence d'exécution ; et
le module de planification (630) comprend :

une première unité de planification, configurée pour invoquer séquentiellement des modules de traitement de données correspondant aux P premières identifications de module de traitement de données dans la première liste pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir les informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet, où P est un nombre entier positif ; et
une seconde unité de planification, configurée pour invoquer séquentiellement des modules de traitement de données correspondant à (M - P) identifications de module de traitement de données qui se trouvent dans la première liste et après les P premières identifications de module de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir les informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet.

**10.** Dispositif de réseau selon la revendication 9, dans lequel le module de génération de liste (620) est en outre configuré pour : après que la première unité de planification a invoqué les modules de traitement de données correspondant aux P premières identifications de module de traitement de données dans la première liste pour traiter le paquet, de manière à

obtenir les informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet, resélectionner, conformément aux informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet, un ou plusieurs modules de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet ; déterminer une séquence d'exécution du module de traitement de données resélectionné ; et mettre à jour la première liste, de manière à indiquer la séquence d'exécution des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés, où une première liste mise à jour comprend des identifications des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés, et les identifications des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés sont triées dans la première liste mise à jour conformément à la séquence d'exécution des modules de traitement de données resélectionnés ; et
de manière correspondante, la seconde unité de planification est spécifiquement configurée pour invoquer séquentiellement, conformément à la séquence indiquée par la première liste mise à jour, le module de traitement de données resélectionné pour traiter le paquet, de manière à obtenir les informations de l'au moins une dimension du paquet.

**11.** Dispositif de réseau selon l'une quelconque des revendications 7 à 10, dans lequel la politique d'exécution de chaque service comprend en outre une règle de configuration prédéterminée, et la règle de configuration est utilisée pour représenter une condition d'exécution du service ;
le dispositif de réseau comprend en outre un module d'identification (650), configuré pour obtenir des informations caractéristiques du paquet ; déterminer, conformément aux informations caractéristiques, si une condition d'exécution de chaque service déployé sur le dispositif de réseau est satisfaite ; et déterminer qu'un service dont la condition d'exécution est satisfaite est un service qui doit être exécuté ; et
le module de génération de liste est spécifiquement configuré pour sélectionner, conformément à la politique d'exécution du service qui est identifiée par le module d'identification et qui doit être exécutée, les M modules de traitement de données pour traiter le paquet reçu par le émetteur-récepteur ; et déterminer la séquence d'exécution des M modules de traitement de données sélectionnés.

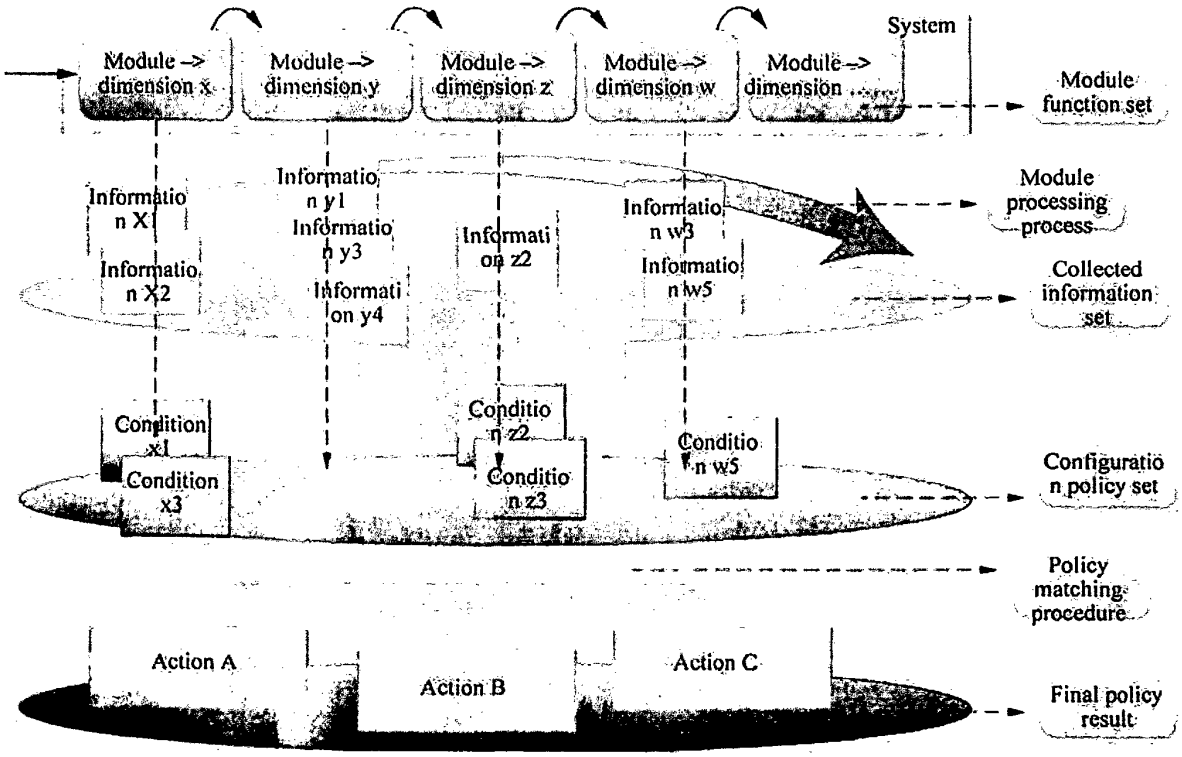

System
Module -> dimension x
Module -> dimension y
Module -> dimension z
Module -> dimension w
Module -> dimension .....
Module function set
Information X1
Information X2
Information y1
Information y3
Information y4
Information z2
Information w3
Information w5
Module processing process
Collected information set
Condition x1
Condition x3
Condition z2
Condition z3
Condition w5
Configuration policy set
Policy matching procedure
Action A
Action B
Action C
Final policy result

FIG. 1

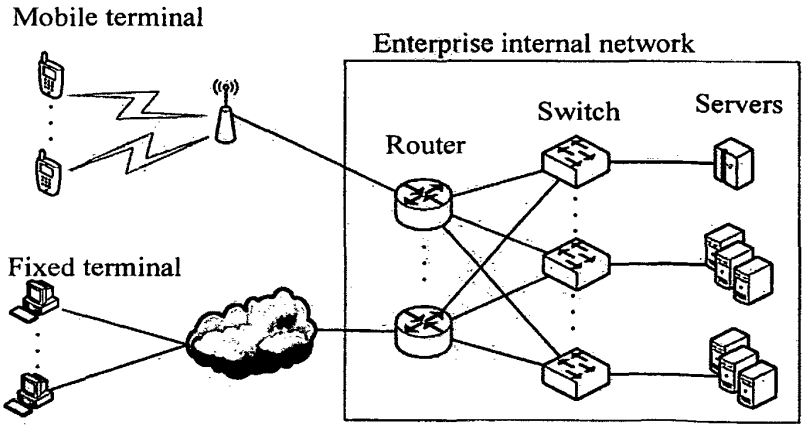

Mobile terminal
Enterprise internal network
Switch
Servers
Router
Fixed terminal

FIG. 2

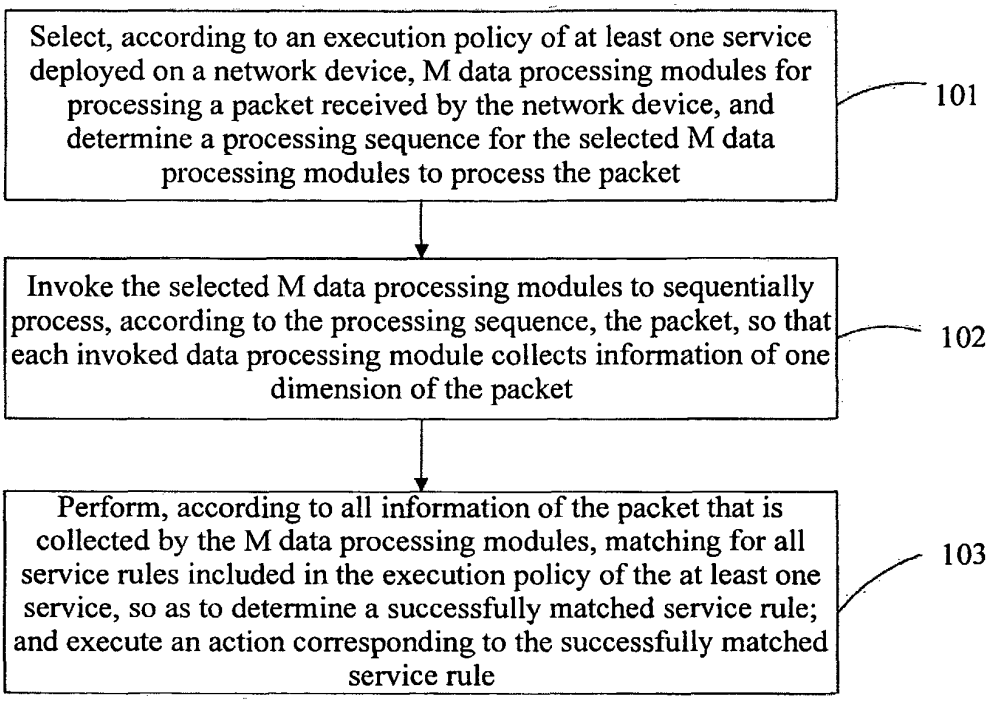

Select, according to an execution policy of at least one service deployed on a network device, M data processing modules for processing a packet received by the network device, and determine a processing sequence for the selected M data processing modules to process the packet
101
Invoke the selected M data processing modules to sequentially process, according to the processing sequence, the packet, so that each invoked data processing module collects information of one dimension of the packet
102
Perform, according to all information of the packet that is collected by the M data processing modules, matching for all service rules included in the execution policy of the at least one service, so as to determine a successfully matched service rule; and execute an action corresponding to the successfully matched service rule
103

FIG. 3

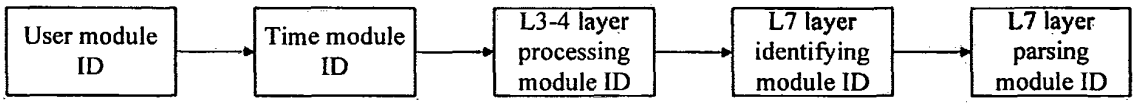

User module ID
Time module ID
L3-4 layer processing module ID
L7 layer identifying module ID
L7 layer parsing module ID

FIG. 4

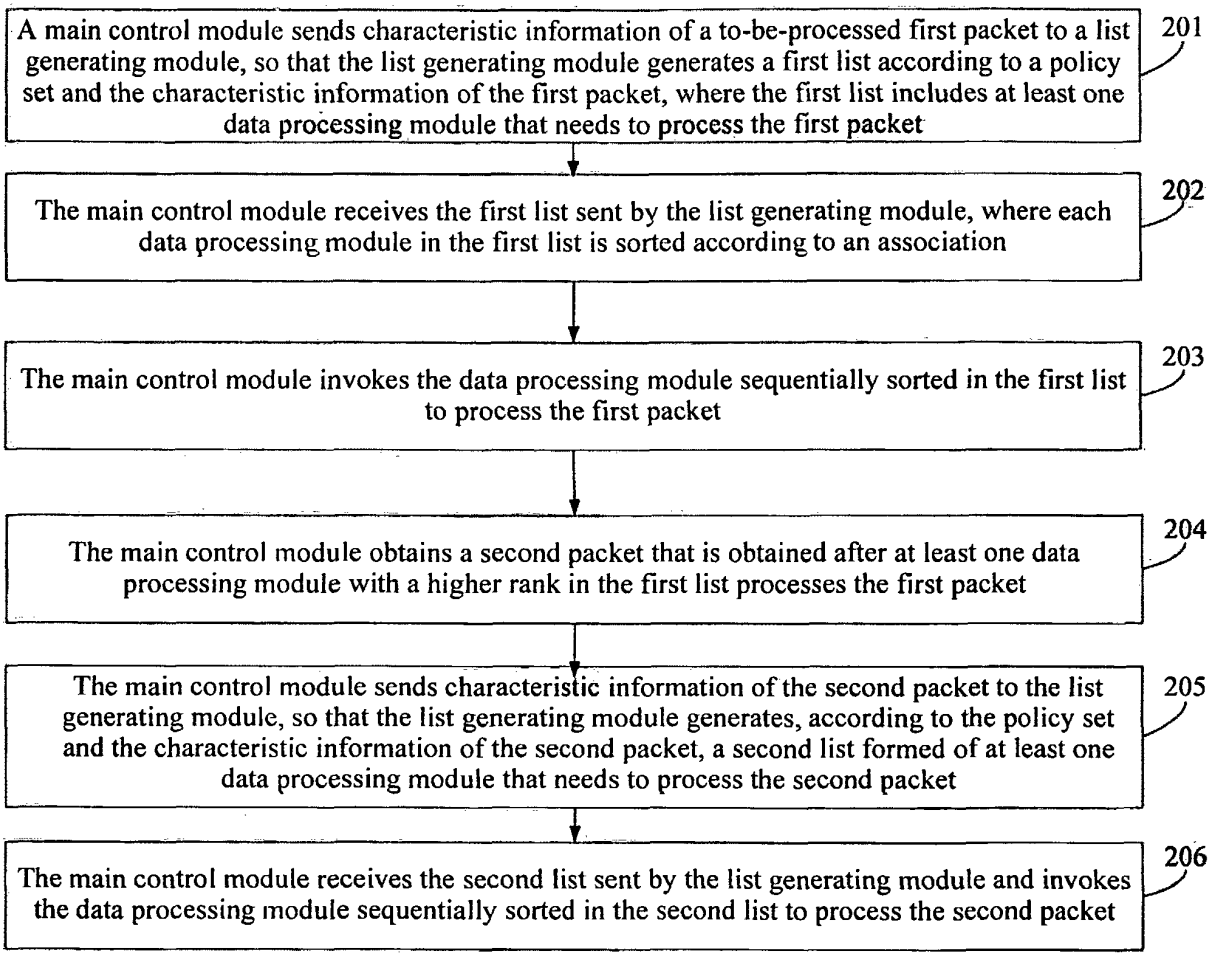

A main control module sends characteristic information of a to-be-processed first packet to a list generating module, so that the list generating module generates a first list according to a policy set and the characteristic information of the first packet, where the first list includes at least one data processing module that needs to process the first packet
201
The main control module receives the first list sent by the list generating module, where each data processing module in the first list is sorted according to an association
202
The main control module invokes the data processing module sequentially sorted in the first list to process the first packet
203
The main control module obtains a second packet that is obtained after at least one data processing module with a higher rank in the first list processes the first packet
204
The main control module sends characteristic information of the second packet to the list generating module, so that the list generating module generates, according to the policy set and the characteristic information of the second packet, a second list formed of at least one data processing module that needs to process the second packet
205
The main control module receives the second list sent by the list generating module and invokes the data processing module sequentially sorted in the second list to process the second packet
206

FIG. 5

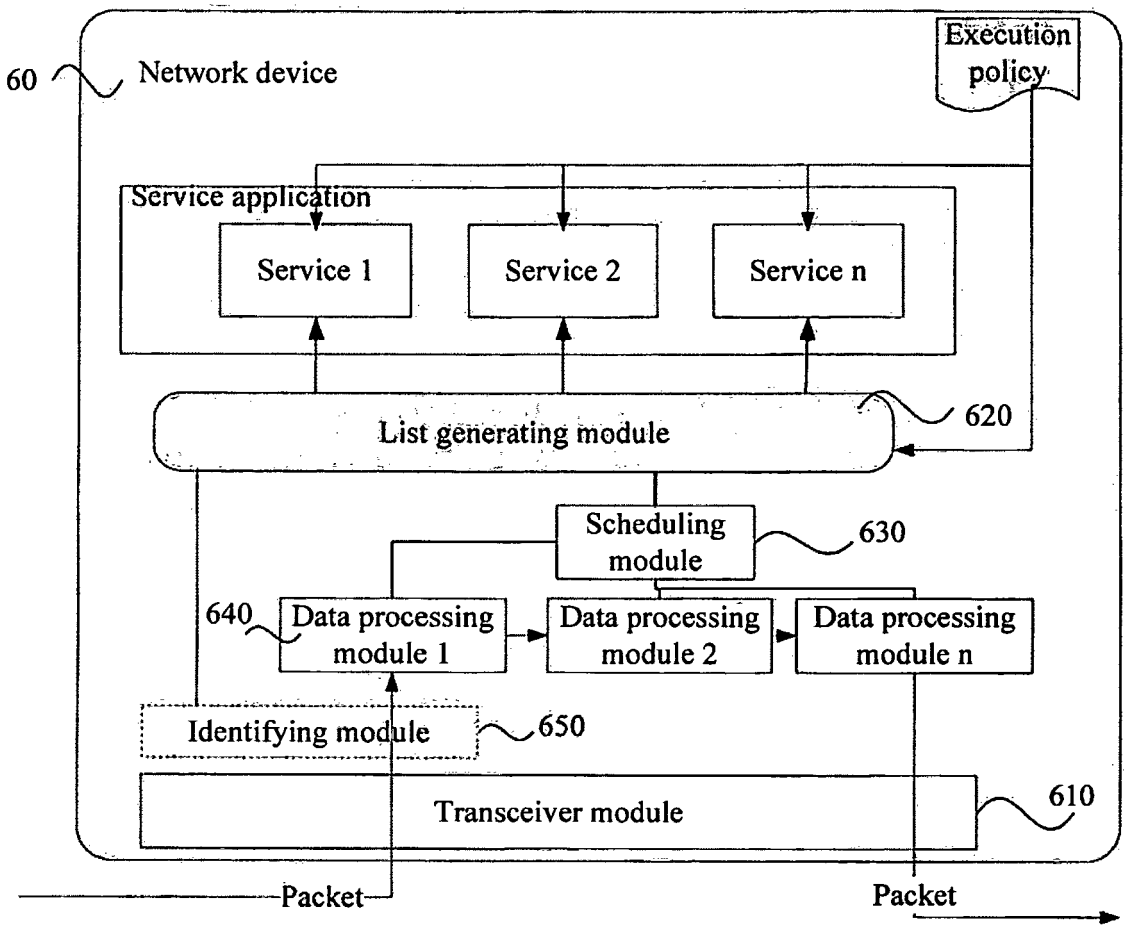

60
Network device
Execution policy
Service application
Service 1
Service 2
Service n
List generating module
620
Scheduling module
630
640
Data processing module 1
Data processing module 2
Data processing module n
Identifying module
650
Transceiver module
610
Packet
Packet

FIG. 6

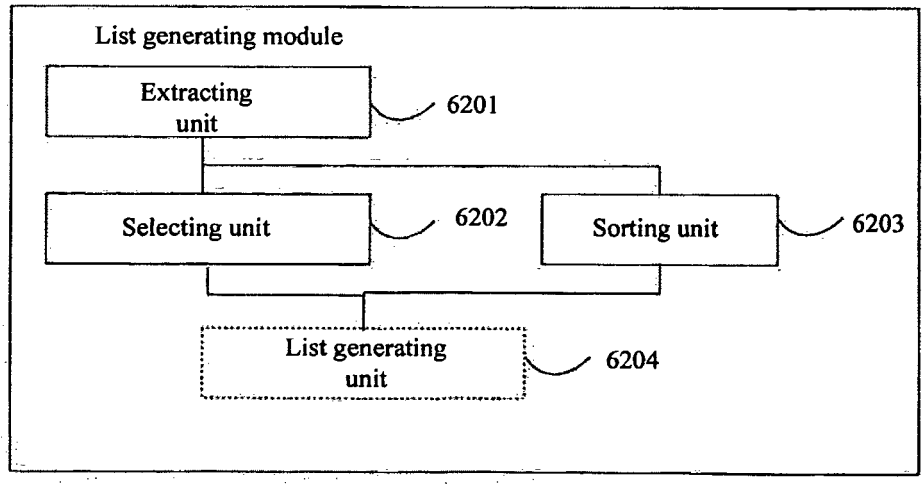

List generating module
Extracting unit
6201
Selecting unit
6202
Sorting unit
6203
List generating unit
6204

FIG. 7

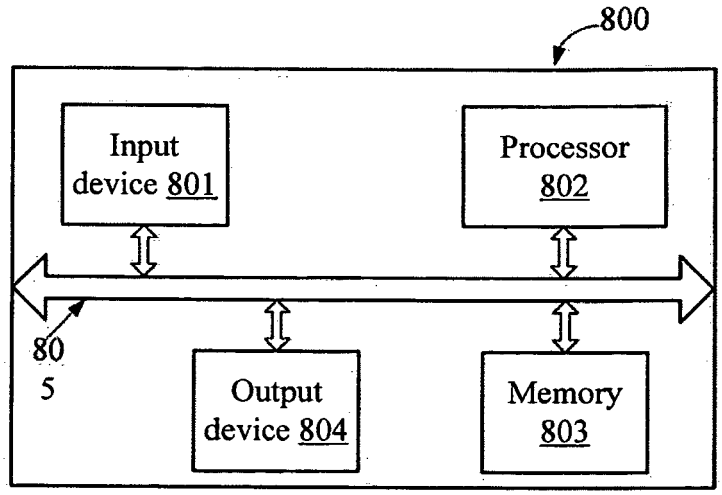

800
Input device 801
Processor 802
805
Output device 804
Memory 803

FIG. 8

## REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

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### Patent documents cited in the description


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