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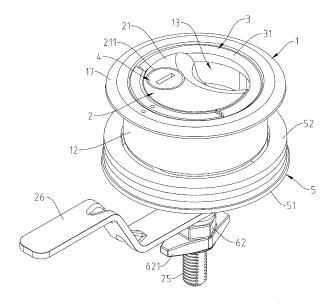
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#### PRESSING TYPE LATCH DEVICE (54)

(57)A pressing type latch device includes a seat (1), a pivotal seat (2) mounted in the seat (1), and a handle (3) having a grasping portion (31) pivotably connected to two eccentric locations of the pivotal seat (2), such that a greater operational height can be formed when the handle (3) is lifted. When the latch device is in one of a plurality of retainable open positions or a retainable closed

position, the grasping portion (31) of the handle (3) can be moved to a position to lift the pivotal seat (2), such that the grasping portion (31) of the handle (3) lies flush with the pivotal seat (2). When the grasping portion (31) of the handle (3) is lifted to move the pivotal seat (2) downward, the handle (3) and the pivotal seat (2) can rotate freely.



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### Description

#### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

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[0001] The present invention relates to a pressing type latch device and, more particularly, to a pressing type latch device that can be set to include a plurality of retainable open positions and a retainable closed position. [0002] To achieve a tight closing effect of a door or a boat hatch, a D-handle latch for boat hatches has been proposed. U.S. Patent No. 7,452,010 discloses a handle for moving a pull shaft between an upper position and a lower position in the vertical direction. When the pull shaft is in the lower position, a latch bar can engage the hatch jamb in a latched position. The shape of the handle matches with a well of a housing to precisely move the latch bar to the latched position, such that the handle can be inserted into the well only after 180° rotation to achieve a closing state or an open state. Furthermore, a pin of the pull shaft must be located in a slot of a boss of the housing, such that the handle can only actuate the latch bar in a fixed direction for closing or opening purposes. [0003] Closing and opening of the above D-handle latch must be operated in a specific direction, and the handle can be inserted into the well only after 180° rotation. Thus, the installer must notice the operating direction during installation, which is inconvenient. Furthermore, if a user applies the force in the wrong direction, the boat latch cannot be opened, and the latch could even be damaged.

## BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

**[0004]** The primary objective of the present invention is to provide a latch device including a handle pivotably connected to two eccentric locations of a body of a pivotal seat, such that a greater operational height can be formed when the handle is lifted. Furthermore, the latch device can be set to include a plurality of retainable open positions and a retainable closed position. Thus, the latch device can be installed and used more easily.

**[0005]** The secondary objective of the present invention is to use an engaging member of a pivotal seat of the latch device to secure the handle in a state preventing burglars or preventing mistaken opening, such that the handle cannot be lifted and rotated.

**[0006]** To fulfill the above objectives, the present invention provides a pressing type latch device including a seat, a pivotal seat, and a handle. The seat includes a base. A peripheral wall extends upward from a periphery of the base. A receiving space is defined between the base and the peripheral wall. A restraining portion extends downward from a central portion of a bottom face of the base and has a central hole intercommunicated with the receiving space.

**[0007]** The pivotal seat includes a body received in the receiving space of the seat. The pivotal seat further includes an actuating portion extending downward from

the body along a longitudinal axis and rotatably extending through the central hole. The actuating portion is rotatable about the longitudinal axis within a rotational range. The actuating portion is movable along the longitudinal axis. The actuating portion in the rotational range includes a first position corresponding to a retainable closed position of the latch device and a second position corresponding to a retainable open position of the latch device. The pivotal seat further includes a connecting portion extending downward from the actuating portion. A pressing plate is mounted to the connecting portion.

[0008] The handle includes a grasping portion having

**[0008]** The handle includes a grasping portion having two pivotal portions at two ends thereof. The grasping portion is arcuate. The grasping portion is permitted to be lifted to a lifted position relative to the body and to rotate the pivotal seat via the two pivotal portions.

**[0009]** The two pivotal portions are respectively and pivotably connected to two eccentric locations of two sides of the body of the pivotal seat, such that a peripheral length of an outer edge of the grasping portion is larger than one half of a circumference of the receiving space. When the actuating portion of the pivotal seat is in the first position or the second position, the grasping portion of the handle is permitted to be received in the receiving space and to lie flush with the body.

[0010] In an example, the receiving compartment of the seat is circular in cross section. The restraining portion includes a bottom end having two first restraining grooves opposite to each other and two second restraining grooves opposite to each other. A positioning pin is mounted to the actuating portion of the pivotal seat and is located on the bottom end of the restraining portion of the seat. An elastic element is mounted around the actuating portion and has two ends respectively abutting a stopper ring in the central hole and the positioning pin. The grasping portion is a portion of a circle in cross section and is shaped corresponding to the receiving space. Each of the two pivotal portions includes a side having a braking face and a release face. A spacing between the braking face and a pivotal connection between the pivotal portion and the body is larger than a spacing between the release face and the pivotal connection between the pivotal portion and the body.

**[0011]** When the grasping portion lies flush with the body, the braking face abuts against a surface of the base of the seat such that the two pivotal portions support the body in a position above the base, the positioning pin is located in the two first restraining grooves or the two second restraining grooves, and the actuating portion is retainable in third and fourth positions within the rotational range of the actuating portion. Each of the third and fourth positions corresponds to a retainable open position of the latch device.

**[0012]** When the grasping portion is moved to the lifted position, the release face of each of the two pivotal portions abuts against the surface of the base to make the body adjacent to the base, and the positioning pin is moved out of the two first restraining grooves or the two

second restraining grooves.

[0013] In an example, the body of the pivotal seat includes a limiting groove in an outer side thereof An elastic member and a positioning member are received in the limiting groove. The positioning member is partially exposed outside of the limiting groove. The seat includes an inner wall face facing the receiving space and having four engaging grooves. The four engaging grooves are spaced from each other by an angle equal to an angle between each of the two first restraining grooves and one of the two second restraining grooves. The positioning member is biased by the elastic member to be engaged in one of the four engaging grooves.

**[0014]** In an example, the body of the pivotal seat includes a surface having a receiving groove. A lock is mounted in the receiving groove and includes an engaging member at a lower end thereof. The engaging member is located between a bottom of the body and the base. The engaging member moves perpendicularly to the longitudinal axis when the lock rotates. At least one of the two pivotal portions of the handle includes a fixing groove. The fixing groove faces the engaging member when the grasping portion lies flush with the body.

**[0015]** In an example, a fixing nut is located below the pressing plate and is threadedly engaged with the connecting portion of the pivotal seat. The fixing nut includes two operative ends respectively extending outward from two sides thereof.

**[0016]** In an example, a distal end of the peripheral wall of the seat is bent to form an abutment portion, and the abutment portion has a first mark. The body of the pivotal seat includes a surface having a second mark. The latch device is in a positioned state indicated by the second mark when in alignment with the first mark.

**[0017]** The present invention will become clearer in light of the following detailed description of illustrative embodiments of this invention described in connection with the drawings.

### **DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

## [0018]

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a pressing type latch device according to the present invention.

FIG. 2 is another perspective view of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is an exploded, perspective view of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 1.

FIG. 4 is a partial, perspective view of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 1.

FIG. 5 is a perspective view of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 1, with a handle of the pressing type latch device in a locking position.

FIG. 6 is a cross sectional view of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 1, with a braking face of the handle abutting against a base.

FIG. 7 is a cross sectional view of the pressing type

latch device of FIG. 1, with a release face of the handle abutting against the base.

FIG. 8 is a perspective view of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 7.

FIG. 9 is a diagrammatic view illustrating use of the pressing type latch device of FIG. 1 on a door.

FIG. 10 is a cross sectional view of FIG. 9.

FIG. 11 is a cross sectional view similar to FIG. 10, with a positioning pin positioned in two first restraining grooves.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

**[0019]** With reference to FIGS. 1-4, 6, and 7, a pressing type latch device of an embodiment according to the present invention includes a seat 1, a pivotal seat 2, a handle 3, and a clamping unit 5.

[0020] The seat 1 includes a base 11. A peripheral wall 12 extends upward from a periphery of the base 11. A distal end of the peripheral wall 12 is bent to form an abutment portion 17. The abutment portion 17 has a first mark 171. A receiving space 13 is defined between the base 11 and the peripheral wall 12 and is circular in cross section. A washer 18 is disposed on a face of the base 11. A restraining portion 14 extends downward from a central portion of a bottom face of the base 11 and having a central hole 15 intercommunicated with the receiving space 13. A plurality of fixing pegs 16 extends downward from the bottom face of the base 11 and surrounds the restraining portion 14. Furthermore, the restraining portion 14 includes a bottom end having two first restraining grooves 141 opposite to each other and two second restraining grooves 142 opposite to each other. The seat 1 includes an inner wall face facing the receiving space 13 and having four engaging grooves 121. The four engaging grooves 121 are spaced from each other by an angle equal to an angle between each of the two first restraining grooves 141 and one of the two second restraining grooves 142.

[0021] The pivotal seat 2 includes a body 21 received in the receiving space 13 of the seat 1. The pivotal seat 2 further includes an actuating portion 22 extending downward from the body 21 along a longitudinal axis and rotatably extending through the central hole 15. The actuating portion 22 has a positioning hole 221 extending in a radial direction. A positioning pin 23 extends through the positioning hole 221 and has two ends exposed outside of the actuating portion 22. The positioning pin 23 is located on the bottom end of the restraining portion 14 of the seat 1. An elastic element 24, two stopper rings 241 and 242, and a leakproof ring 29 are mounted around the actuating portion 22. An upper end of the elastic element 24 abuts the stopper ring 241 and the leakproof ring 29. A lower end of the elastic element 24 abuts the positioning pin 23. The actuating portion 22 is biased downward by the elastic element 24. Furthermore, the pivotal seat 2 includes a connecting portion 25 extending downward from the actuating portion 22, and a pressing

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plate 26 is secured to the connecting portion 25 by a nut 6. Furthermore, a fixing nut 62 is disposed below the pressing plate 26 and is threadedly engaged with the connecting portion 25 of the pivotal seat 2. The fixing nut 62 includes two operative ends 621 respectively extending outward from two sides thereof. The operative ends 621 can be manually turned to detach the fixing nut 62 and the pressing plate 26, thereby relieving the locking state from inside.

[0022] The actuating portion 22 of the pivotal seat 2 can rotate 360° about the longitudinal axis and can move along the longitudinal axis. The actuating portion 22 in the rotational range includes a first position 201 (see FIG. 9) corresponding to a retainable closed position of the latch device, a second position 202, a third position 203, and a fourth position 204. Each of the second position 202, the third position 203, and the fourth position 204 corresponds to a retainable open position of the latch device.

[0023] The body 21 of the pivotal seat 2 includes a surface having a receiving groove 211 and a second mark 215. A lock 4 is mounted in the receiving groove 211 and includes an engaging member 41 at a lower end thereof. The engaging member 41 is located between the bottom of the body 21 and the base 11. With reference to FIGS. 6 and 7, the body 21 further includes two pivotal pegs 213 and a restraining rod 214 protruding from an outer side thereof and a limiting groove 212 in the outer side thereof. An elastic member 27 and a positioning member 28 are received in the limiting groove 212. The positioning member 28 is partially exposed outside of the limiting groove 212. The positioning member 28 is biased by the elastic member 27 to be engaged in one of the four engaging grooves 121.

[0024] The handle 3 includes a grasping portion 31 having two pivotal portions 32 at two ends thereof. The grasping portion 31 can be arcuate or arc-shaped. The two pivotal portions 32 are respectively and pivotably connected to two eccentric locations of two sides of the body 21 of the pivotal seat 2, such that a peripheral length of an outer edge of the grasping portion 31 is larger than one half of a circumference of the receiving space 13. In an example, the peripheral length of the outer edge of the grasping portion 31 is 55%-80% of the circumference of the receiving space 13 (such as 60%, 70%, or 75%). In an example, the grasping portion 31 is a portion of a circle in cross section and is shaped corresponding to the receiving space 13. The outer edge of the grasping portion 31 and the outer edge of the body 21 together form a circle. Each of the two pivotal portions 32 includes a side having a braking face 321 and a release face 322. A fixing groove 323 is defined between the braking face 321 and the release face 322. A spacing between the braking face 321 of and a pivotal connection between the pivotal portion 32 and the body 21 is larger than a spacing between the release face 322 and the pivotal connection between the pivotal portion 32 and the body 21. Furthermore, each pivotal portion 32 has a pivotal

hole 324 pivotably receiving one of the pivotal pegs 213. **[0025]** The fixing unit 5 includes a fixing board 51 and a gasket 52. The fixing board 51 is fixed by bolts 61 to the fixing pegs 16 of the seat 1. The gasket 52 is mounted to an outer side of the peripheral wall 12 of the seat 1, such that the latch device is fixed to a door 7 (see FIGS. 9-11).

[0026] With reference to FIGS. 1 and 5-9, when the actuating portion 22 of the pivotal seat 2 is in one of the first position 201, the second position 202, the third position 203, and the fourth position 204, the grasping portion 31 of the handle 3 is permitted to be received in the receiving space 13 and to lie flush with the body 21. If desired, the grasping portion 31 of the handle 3, the body 21, and the seat 1 can be flush with each other, as shown in FIG. 1. The grasping portion 31 abuts against the restraining rod 214 of the pivotal seat 2, and the braking face 321 abuts against the washer 18 on the surface of the base 11. Thus, the two pivotal portions 32 support the body 21 in a position above the base 11, and the positioning pin 23 is located in the two first restraining grooves 141 or the two second restraining grooves 142. In this state, rotational movement of the pivotal seat 2 is not permitted. When the actuating portion 22 of the pivotal seat 2 is in the first position 201, the second mark 215 is aligned with the first mark 171 to indicate that the latch device is in a positioned state.

[0027] When the grasping portion 31 is moved to a lifted position perpendicular to the body 21, the grasping portion 31 can be rotated to rotate the pivotal seat 2 via the two pivotal portions 32. With reference to FIGS. 4, 7, and 8, since the pivotal portions 32 are pivotably connected to two eccentric locations of two sides of the body 21 of the pivotal seat 2 to make the peripheral length of an outer edge of the grasping portion 31 be in a range between 50%-80% of the circumference of the receiving space 13, a greater operational height can be formed when the handle 3 is lifted, permitting convenient operation by the fingers of a user. Furthermore, the release face 322 of each pivotal portion 32 abuts against the washer 18 on the surface of the base 11 to make the body 21 adjacent to the base 11, and the positioning pin 23 is moved out of the two first restraining grooves 141 or the two second restraining grooves 142 to a position below the restraining portion 14. In this state, the pivotal seat 2 is rotatable.

**[0028]** With reference to FIG. 5, when the grasping portion 31 of the handle 3 is received in the receiving space 13 and lies flush with the body 21, the braking face 321 abuts against the surface of the base 11 of the seat 1, each fixing groove 323 faces the engaging member 41. In this case, the user can use a key 42 to rotate the lock 4, moving the engaging member 41 in a direction perpendicular to the longitudinal axis into one of the fixing grooves 323. Thus, the handle 3 is in a state preventing burglars or preventing mistaken opening. Namely, the handle 3 cannot be lifted and rotated.

[0029] With reference to FIGS. 6-11, particularly FIGS.

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10 and 11, in use of the present invention, the seat 1 is fixed by the fixing unit 5 to the door 7 or a boat hatch. The user rotates the body 21 via the grasping portion 31 of the handle 3, and the body 21 rotates the pressing plate 26 to a position below a door frame 8, reaching the closed position. The elastic member 27 pushes the positioning member 28 to be retained in one of the engaging grooves 121 (FIG. 7). Then, the grasping portion 31 of the handle 3 is moved downward to lie flush with the body 21, such that the two pivotal portions 32 support the body 21 in a position above the base 11, and the positioning pin 23 is located in the two first restraining grooves 141. In this case, the pressing plate 26 abuts against the rear of the door frame 8, pulling the door 7 into the door frame 8 to reach a sealing effect and a positioning effect.

**[0030]** With reference to FIGS. 7 and 9, when it is desired to open the door 7, the user lifts the grasping portion 31 to the lifted position perpendicular to the body 21, and the positioning pin 23 is moved out of the first restraining grooves 141, permitting free rotation of the pivotal seat 2. Thus, the user can rotate the pivotal seat 2 in either of the clockwise direction or the counterclockwise direction to move the pressing plate 26 out of the door frame 8. When the positioning member 28 of the pivotal seat 2 is turned to face another engaging groove 121 corresponding to an open position, the elastic element 27 biases the positioning member 28 to be engaged in the corresponding engaging groove 121.

**[0031]** Although specific embodiments have been illustrated and described, numerous modifications and variations are still possible without departing from the scope of the invention. The scope of the invention is limited by the accompanying claims.

## **Claims**

1. A pressing type latch device comprising:

a seat (1) including a base (11), with a peripheral wall (12) extending upward from a periphery of the base (11), with a receiving space (13) defined between the base (11) and the peripheral wall (12), with a restraining portion (14) extending downward from a central portion of a bottom face of the base (11) and having a central hole (15) intercommunicated with the receiving space (13); a pivotal seat (2) including a body (21) received

a pivotal seat (2) including a body (21) received in the receiving space (13) of the seat (1), with the pivotal seat (2) further including an actuating portion (22) extending downward from the body (11) along a longitudinal axis and rotatably extending through the central hole (15), with the actuating portion (22) rotatable about the longitudinal axis within a rotational range, with the actuating portion (22) movable along the longitudinal axis, with the actuating portion (22) in the

rotational range including a first position (201) corresponding to a retainable closed position of the latch device and a second position (202) corresponding to a retainable open position of the latch device, with the pivotal seat (2) further including a connecting portion (25) extending downward from the actuating portion (22), and with a pressing plate (26) mounted to the connecting portion (25); and

a handle (3) including a grasping portion (31) having two pivotal portions (32) at two ends thereof, with the grasping portion (31) being arcuate, with the grasping portion (31) is permitted to be lifted a lifted position relative to the body (21) and to rotate the pivotal seat (2) via the two pivotal portions (32),

## characterized in that:

the two pivotal portions (31) are respectively and pivotably connected to two eccentric locations of two sides of the body (21) of the pivotal seat (2), such that a peripheral length of an outer edge of the grasping portion (31) is larger than one half of a circumference of the receiving space (13), wherein when the actuating portion (22) of the pivotal seat (2) is in the first position (201) or the second position (202), the grasping portion (31) of the handle (3) is permitted to be received in the receiving space (13) and to lie flush with the body (1).

The pressing type latch device as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that:

> the receiving compartment (13) of the seat (1) is circular in cross section, the restraining portion (14) includes a bottom end having two first restraining grooves (141) opposite to each other and two second restraining grooves (142) opposite to each other, a positioning pin (23) is mounted to the actuating portion (22) of the pivotal seat (2) and is located on the bottom end of the restraining portion (14) of the seat (1), an elastic element (24) is mounted around the actuating portion (22) and has two ends respectively abutting a stopper ring (241) in the central hole (15) and the positioning pin (23), with the grasping portion (31) is a portion of a circle in cross section and is shaped corresponding to the receiving space (13), each of the two pivotal portions (32) includes a side having a braking face (321) and a release face (322), a spacing between the braking face (321) and a pivotal connection between the pivotal portion (32) and the body (21) is larger than a spacing between the release face (322) and the pivotal connection between the pivotal portion (32) and the body

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(21),

wherein when the grasping portion (31) lies flush with the body (21), the braking face (322) abuts against a surface of the base (11) of the seat (1) such that the two pivotal portions (32) support the body (21) in a position above the base (11), the positioning pin (23) is located in the two first restraining grooves (141) or the two second restraining grooves (142), and the actuating portion (22) is retainable in third and fourth positions (203, 204) within the rotational range of the actuating portion (22), wherein each of the third and fourth positions (203, 204) corresponds to a retainable open position of the latch device, and

wherein when the grasping portion (31) is moved to the lifted position, the release face (322) of each of the two pivotal portions (32) abuts against the surface of the base (11) to make the body (21) adjacent to the base (11), and the positioning pin (23) is moved out of the two first restraining grooves (141) or the two second restraining grooves (142).

3. The pressing type latch device as claimed in claim 2, characterized in that:

the body (21) of the pivotal seat (2) includes a limiting groove (212) in an outer side thereof, an elastic member (27) and a positioning member (28) are received in the limiting groove (212), the positioning member (28) is partially exposed outside of the limiting groove (212), the seat (1) includes an inner wall face facing the receiving space (13) and having four engaging grooves (121), the four engaging grooves (121) are spaced from each other by an angle equal to an angle between each of the two first restraining grooves (141) and one of the two second restraining grooves (142), and the positioning member (28) is biased by the elastic member (27) to be engaged in one of the four engaging grooves (121).

4. The pressing type latch device as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that:

the body (21) of the pivotal seat (2) includes a surface having a receiving groove (211), a lock (4) is mounted in the receiving groove (211) and includes an engaging member (41) at a lower end thereof, the engaging member (41) is located between a bottom of the body (21) and the base (11), the engaging member (41) moves perpendicularly to the longitudinal axis when the lock (4) rotates, at least one of the two pivotal portions (32) of the handle (3) includes a fixing groove (323), and the fixing groove (323) faces

the engaging member (41) when the grasping portion (31) lies flush with the body (21).

The pressing type latch device as claimed in claimcharacterized in that:

a fixing nut (62) is mounted below the pressing plate (26) and is threadedly engaged with the connecting portion (25) of the pivotal seat (2), and the fixing nut (62) includes two operative ends (621) respectively extending outward from two sides thereof

6. The pressing type latch device as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that:

a distal end of the peripheral wall (12) of the seat (1) is bent to form an abutment portion (17), the abutment portion (17) has a first mark (171), the body (21) of the pivotal seat (2) includes a surface having a second mark (215), wherein the latch device is in a positioned state indicated by the second mark (215) when in alignment with the first mark (171).

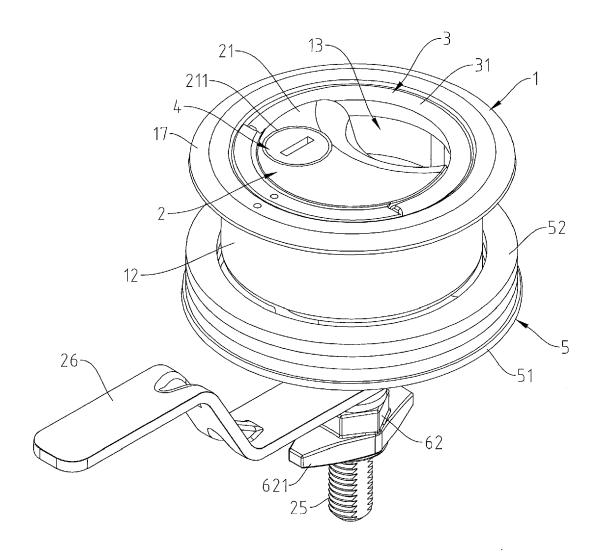


FIG. 1

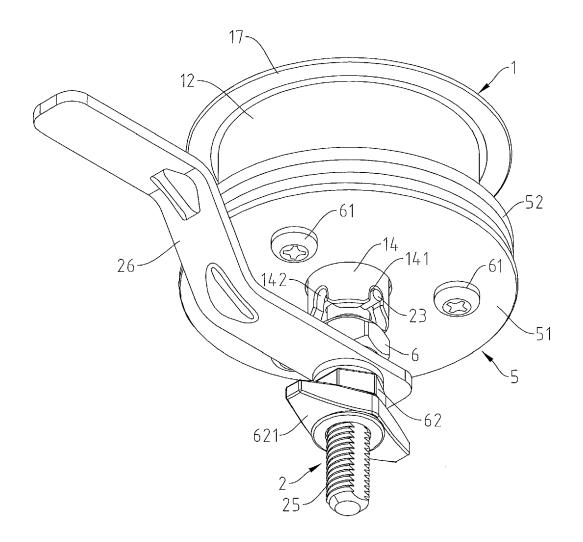


FIG. 2

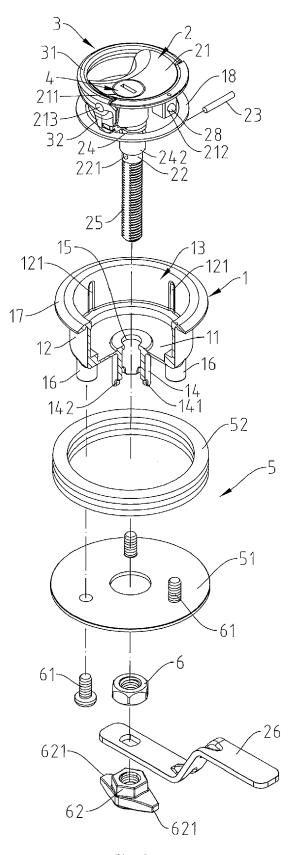


FIG. 3

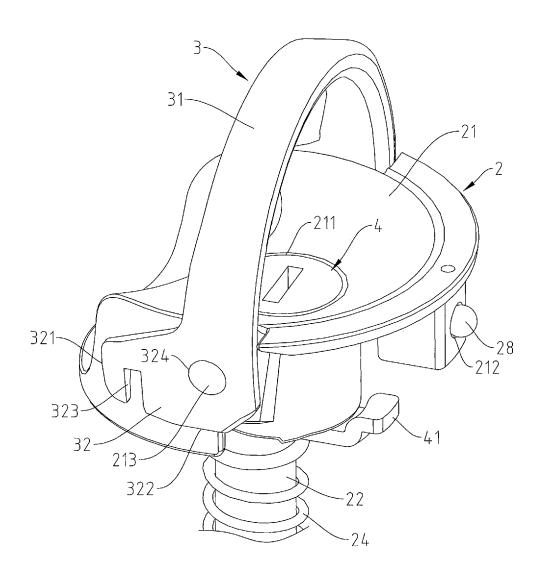


FIG. 4

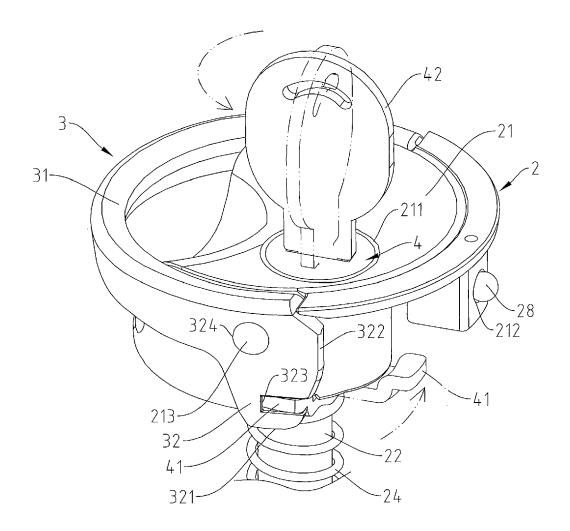


FIG. 5

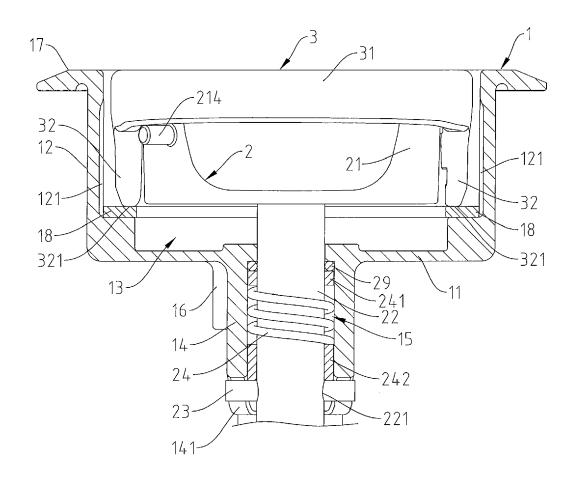
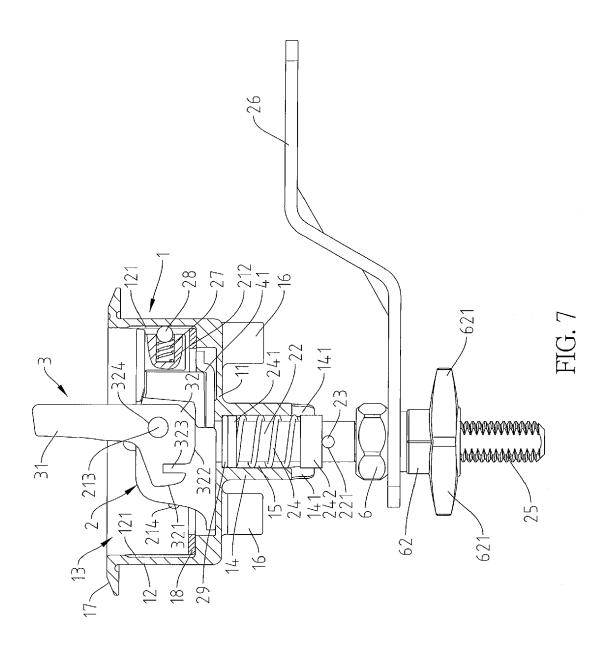


FIG. 6



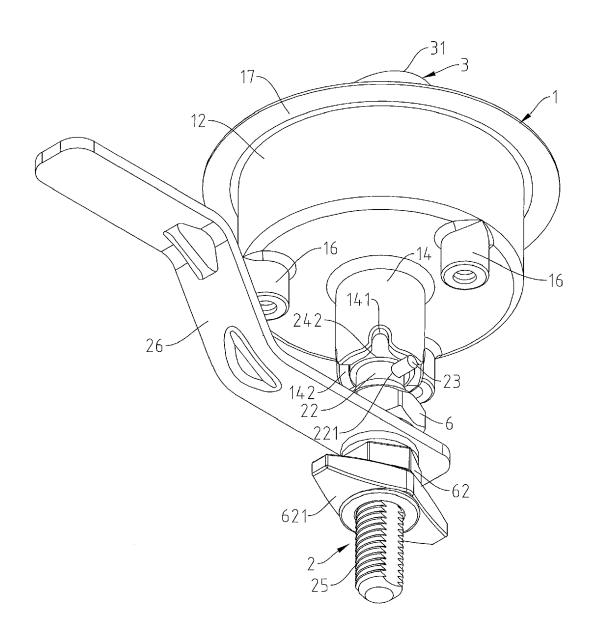
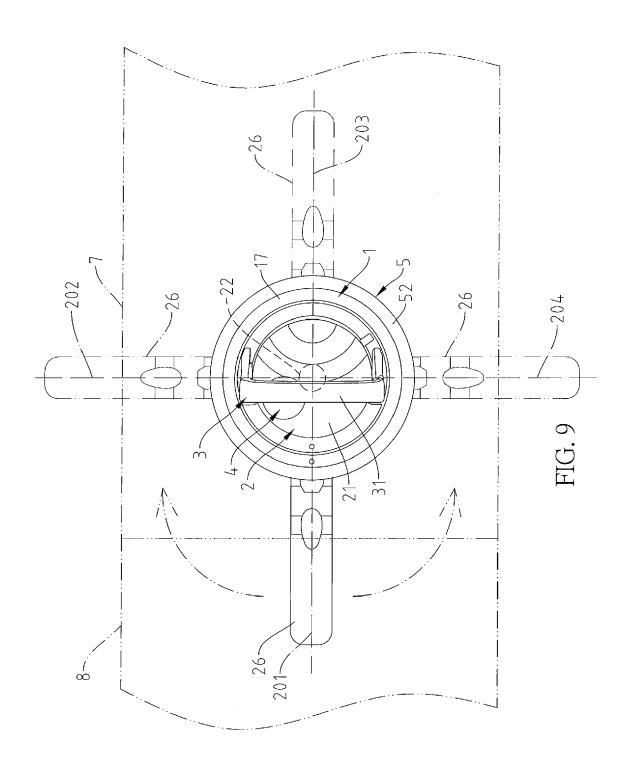
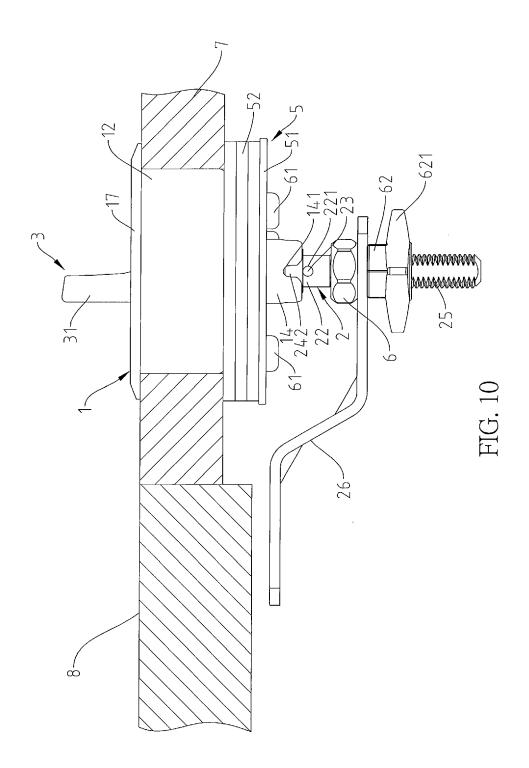
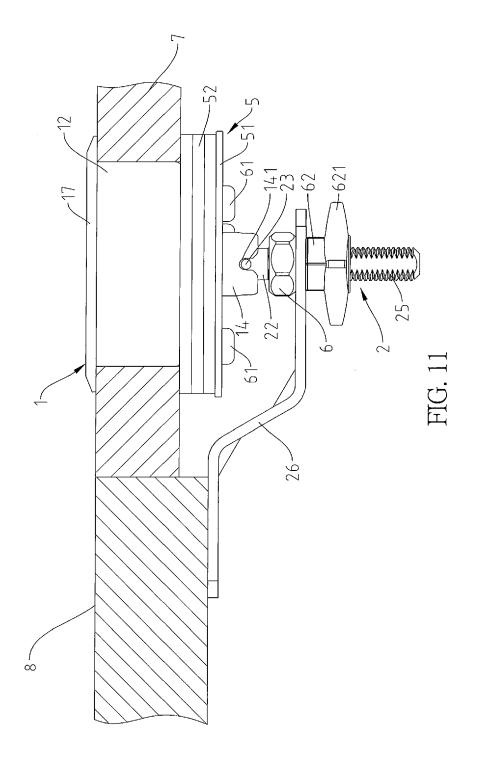


FIG. 8









## **EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

Application Number EP 17 16 0024

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3		The present search report has b	oeen drawn up for all claims						
50 F004091		Place of search The Hague	Date of completion of the search 8 September 2017	Kos	Examiner ter, Michael				
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# ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

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This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

08-09-2017

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## REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

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