(19)

(12)





(11) **EP 3 649 898 A1**

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

- (43) Date of publication: 13.05.2020 Bulletin 2020/20
- (21) Application number: 19211012.0
- (22) Date of filing: 02.05.2012
- (84) Designated Contracting States: AL AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC MK MT NL NO PL PT RO RS SE SI SK SM TR
- (30) Priority: 03.05.2011 US 201113099543
- (62) Document number(s) of the earlier application(s) in accordance with Art. 76 EPC:
 12166447.8 / 2 520 200
- (71) Applicant: Hill-Rom Services, Inc. Batesville, IN 47006-9167 (US)
- (72) Inventors:
 - RICHARDS, Sandy M Batesville, IN Indiana 47006-9167 (US)
 ALSAEEDE, Sam M
 - Batesville, IN Indiana 47006-9167 (US)

(51) Int Cl.: A47C 27/00^(2006.01) A47C 21/04^(2006.01)

· KERR, Andrew

- A61G 7/057 (2006.01)
- Batesville, IN Indiana 47006-9167 (US)
 FLINT, Stephen C Batesville, IN Indiana 47006-9167 (US)
 O'KEEFE, Christopher R Batesville, IN Indiana 47006-9167 (US)
- LACHENBRUCH, Charles A Batesville, IN Indiana 47006-9167 (US)
- (74) Representative: Findlay, Alice Rosemary Reddie & Grose LLP The White Chapel Building
 10 Whitechapel High Street London E1 8QS (GB)

Remarks:

This application was filed on 22-11-2019 as a divisional application to the application mentioned under INID code 62.

(54) TEMPERATURE AND MOISTURE REGULATING TOPPER FOR NON-POWERED PERSON-SUPPORT SURFACES

(57) A person-support surface comprises a non powered mattress and a coverlet positionable on the non powered mattress. The coverlet includes an entry positioned at a first end of the coverlet, an exit positioned at a second end of the coverlet opposite the entry, an upper air impermeable layer, and a lower air impermeable layer coupled to the upper air impermeable layer to form an air flow path along the coverlet between the entry and the exit. The upper air impermeable layer is a vapor permeable and the lower air impermeable layer is a vapor permeable.



Printed by Jouve, 75001 PARIS (FR)

Description

[0001] This disclosure relates generally to person support surfaces. More particularly, but not exclusively, one illustrative embodiment relates to person-support surfaces including a non-powered mattress with temperature and moisture regulating topper coupled thereto.

[0002] Patients lying on non-powered person support surfaces for extended periods of time can be susceptible to the development of pressure ulcers. While various non-powered person-support surfaces have been developed, there is still room for improvement. Thus, a need persists for further contributions in this area of technology.

[0003] One illustrative embodiment of the present disclosure includes a person support surface with a nonpowered mattress and a coverlet coupled to the nonpowered mattress having a vapor permeable and air impermeable person contacting surface and mattress contacting surface configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated through the person contacting surface out an outlet in the coverlet. Another illustrative embodiment includes a fluid supply assembly with conduit and a fluid supply configured to be activated/deactivated when the conduit is coupled to a person-support surface.

[0004] The invention will now be further described by way of example with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 is a perspective side view of a person-support system with a person-support surface supported on a person-support apparatus and a fluid supply assembly in fluid communication with the person-support surface;

Fig. 2 is a side cross-sectional view of the person support surface of Fig. 1 showing the components of the non-powered mattress and the coverlet;

Fig. 3 is a side cross-sectional view of the person support surface of Fig. 1 showing the core of the nonpowered mattress having varying support characteristics;

Fig. 4 is a side cross-sectional view of the personsupport surface of Fig. 1 having a sloped foot section according to one illustrative embodiment;

Fig. 5 is a side cross-sectional view of the coverlet of Fig. 1 showing the communication of heat and moisture through the top and bottom layers of the coverlet and the flow of air thorough the coverlet;

Fig. 6 is a perspective bottom view of the fluid supply assembly of Fig. 1 showing the conduit coupled to the coverlet, the fluid supply housing, and the controller; and

Fig. 7 is a block diagram of the fluid supply assembly of Fig. 6;

Fig. 8 is a front view of the conduit connector of the conduit of Fig. 6 showing the connection sensor.

[0005] One illustrative embodiment of the present dis-

closure includes a person support surface with a nonpowered mattress and a coverlet coupled to the nonpowered mattress having a vapor permeable and air impermeable person contacting surface and mattress contacting surface configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated through the person contacting surface out an outlet in the coverlet. Another illustrative embodiment includes a fluid supply assembly with conduit and a fluid supply configured to be activated/deactivated when the

conduit is coupled to a person-support surface.
 [0006] A person-support system 10 according to one illustrative embodiment of the current disclosure is shown in Figs. 1-8. The person-support system 10 includes person-support apparatus 12, a person-support surface 14

¹⁵ supported on the person-support apparatus 12, and a fluid supply assembly 16 in communication with the person-support surface 14. In one illustrative embodiment, the fluid supply assembly 16 and the person-support surface 14 are part of a mattress replacement system.

20 [0007] The person-support apparatus 12 includes a lower frame 18, supports 20 or lift mechanisms 20 coupled to the lower frame 18, and an upper frame 22 movably supported above the lower frame 18 by the supports 20 as shown in Fig. 1. In one illustrative embodiment, the

person-support apparatus 12 is a hospital bed frame with a first section F1 or head support section F1, where the head of a person (not shown) can be positioned and a second section S1 or a foot support section S1, where the feet of the person (not shown) can be positioned. The
 person-support apparatus 12 can also be a stretcher, an

operating room table, a wheel chair, or other person supporting structure.

[0008] The person-support surface 14 includes a non-powered mattress 24 and a coverlet 26 positioned on the
 ³⁵ mattress 24 as shown in Figs. 1-4. The non-powered mattress 24 includes a mattress core 28 and a mattress cover 30. In one illustrative embodiment, the non-powered mattress 24 is or is similar to at least one of the following mattresses sold by Hill-Rom® at 1069 State

40 Route 46 East in Batesville, Indiana: the NP50 Prevention Surface, the NP100 Prevention Surface, the Tempur-Pedic® Mattress, the AccuMax Quantum™ VPC Therapy Surface, and/or the NP200 Wound Surface. In another illustrative embodiment, the foot section S1 of the non-

⁴⁵ powered mattress 24 includes a slight gradient to help reduce interface pressure on a person's heel. In one example, the foot section S1 of the non-powered mattress 24 is negatively sloped with respect to a reference plane RP1 as shown in Fig. 4.

50 [0009] The mattress core 28 can be composed of a single type of material or a combination of materials and/or devices. In one illustrative embodiment, the mattress core 28 is composed of single density foam as shown in Fig. 2. In another illustrative embodiment, the mattress core 28 includes multiple zones of high-density foam configured to enhance pressure redistribution as a function of a person's body's proportional differences as shown in Figs. 1 and 3-4. In yet another illustrative em-

bodiment, the mattress core 28 can include static air bladders and/or static air bladders with foam contained therewithin.

[0010] The cover 30 can enclose the mattress core 28 and includes a fire barrier 32, a bottom ticking 34 or durable layer 34, and a top ticking 36 as shown in Figs. 2-4. In one illustrative embodiment, the fire barrier 32 is the innermost layer of the cover 30, the top ticking 36 is the outermost layer, and the bottom ticking 34 is positioned between the fire barrier 32 and the top ticking 36 and is not coupled to the top ticking 36. The bottom ticking 34 and the top ticking 36 are vapor and air impermeable. In one illustrative embodiment, the top ticking 36 and the bottom ticking 34 are composed of polyurethane coated nylon and the bottom ticking 34 is configured to facilitate movement of the top ticking 36 with respect to the fire barrier 32.

[0011] The top ticking 36 includes a person-support apparatus engaging surface 38 with a person-support apparatus coupler (not shown), and a coverlet contacting surface 40 with a coverlet coupler 42 as shown in Figs. 2-4. In one illustrative embodiment, the coverlet coupler 42 is a zipper and the person-support apparatus coupler is a hook and loop fastener with one portion coupled to the person-support apparatus 12 and the other coupled to the coverlet 26. In other embodiments, the coverlet coupler 42 can be a hook and loop fastener, snaps, and/or buttons. In still other embodiments, the coverlet coupler 42 can be elastic loops configured to engage the corners of the mattress 12.

[0012] The coverlet 26 is configured to regulate the amount of heat and moisture present on the surface of the coverlet 26 by flowing a fluid through the coverlet. The coverlet includes a top layer 44, a bottom layer 46, an inlet 48, an outlet 50, and a 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 as shown in Figs. 2-5. The top layer 44 and the bottom layer 46 are coupled together along their edges to form an inner chamber 54 therebetween. In one illustrative embodiment, the edges of the top layer 44 and the bottom layer 46 are coupled together using RF welding technology. The top layer 44 and the bottom layer 46 are both configured to be vapor permeable and air impermeable. This configuration prevents air passing through the coverlet from impinging on the skin of a person positioned on the coverlet 26 while allowing the moisture produced by the person to pass through the top layer 44 and be exhausted with the air passing through the coverlet out the outlet 50.

[0013] The 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 is positioned in the inner chamber 54 and is configured to be air and moisture permeable as shown in Figs. 2-5. The 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 is configured to maintain a path for the air to flow through when a person is supported on the coverlet 26. In one illustrative embodiment, the 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 is Spacenet®.

[0014] The inlet 48 and the outlet 50 are generally located on opposite ends of the coverlet 26 and allow a

fluid, such as, air, to be communicated into the inner chamber 54 of the coverlet 26, and to be exhausted from the coverlet 26, respectively, as shown in Figs. 2-5. In one illustrative embodiment, the inlet 48 is located along

- ⁵ the second section S1 of the coverlet 26 and the outlet 50 is located along the first section F1 of the coverlet 26. The inlet 48 includes an inlet connector 56 configured to couple to and receive fluid from the fluid supply assembly 16 as shown in Fig. 6.
- 10 [0015] The fluid supply assembly 16 is configured to cooperate with the coverlet 26 to regulate the amount of heat and moisture on at least a portion of the top layer 44 in contact, directly or indirectly, with the skin of a person supported on the person-support surface 14. Regu-

¹⁵ lation of the heat and moisture levels can help prevent and/or heal undesirable skin conditions, such as, pressure ulcers. In one illustrative embodiment, the fluid supply 16 and coverlet 26 can cooperate to maintain at least one of a surface temperature, a relative surface humidity,

²⁰ and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of the surface which is in contact, directly or indirectly, with the person within a predefined range, for example, between about 90 °F and about 95.5 °F; between about 55% relative humidity and about 95% relative humidity; and/or ²⁵ between about 60 W/m² and about 125 W/m², as dis-

closed in, U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 12/937,306, which is incorporated herein by reference.

[0016] The fluid supply assembly 16 includes a fluid supply 58 enclosed within a housing 60, a controller 62, and a conduit 64 as shown in Figs. 6-8. In one illustrative embodiment, the fluid supply 58 is an air blower and the housing 60 is coupled to the underside of the second section S1 of the upper frame 22. In another illustrative embodiment, the housing 60 is integrated into a foot-board (not shown) coupled to the person-support apparatus 12.

[0017] The controller 62 is configured to control the operation of the fluid supply 58. In one illustrative embodiment, the controller 62 activates and/or deactivates

- 40 the fluid supply 58 when the conduit 64 is coupled/uncoupled to/from the coverlet 26. The controller 62 can also cause the fluid supply 58 to supply fluid at a predetermined rate and/or adjust the temperature and humidity of the fluid supplied by the fluid supply 58. In other illus-
- ⁴⁵ trative embodiments, the controller 62 can activate/deactivate the fluid supply 58 when the conduit 64 is coupled/uncoupled to/from a therapy device, powered mattress, or other pneumatic device or instrument.

[0018] The conduit 64 is configured to facilitate communication of fluid between the fluid supply 58 and the coverlet 26 as shown in Fig. 6. In one illustrative embodiment, the conduit 64 is configured to be coupled to an outlet (not shown) of the fluid supply 58 and configured to be removably coupled to the inlet connector 56. The conduit 64 includes a conduit connector 66 with a fluid outlet port 68 and a connection sensor 70 as shown in Fig. 8. The connection sensor 70 is configured to sense when the conduit connector 66 is coupled to the inlet

20

40

45

50

55

connector 56. In one illustrative embodiment, the connection sensor 70 is a pair of conductive strips configured to engage a conductive strip (not shown) on the inlet connector 56 that electrically connects the pair conductive strips to complete the circuit. This embodiment would not necessarily require a controller to activate/deactivate the fluid supply 58. In another illustrative embodiment, the sensor 70 is a switch (not shown).

[0019] In operation, the conduit connector 66 is not connected from the inlet connector 56. When a user desires for the temperature and moisture on the coverlet to be regulated, the user connects the conduit connector 66 to the inlet connector 56. The connection sensor 70 senses when the conduit connector 66 and the inlet connector 56 are connected and the controller 62 activates the fluid supply 58. The fluid supply 58 communicates fluid through the conduit 64 to the inlet 48 of the coverlet 26. The fluid flows from the inlet 48 through the inner chamber 54 of the coverlet 26 and is exhausted out the outlet 50. As the fluid passes through the upper layer 44 and/or bottom layer 56 is absorbed by the fluid flow and exhausted with the fluid out the outlet 50.

[0020] Many other embodiments of the present disclo-25 sure are also envisioned. For example, a person-support surface comprises a non powered mattress and a coverlet positionable on the non powered mattress. The coverlet includes an entry positioned at a first end of the coverlet, an exit positioned at a second end of the coverlet, an upper air impermeable layer, and a lower air 30 impermeable layer coupled to the upper air impermeable layer to form an air flow path along the coverlet between the entry and the exit. The upper air impermeable layer is a vapor permeable and water resistant fabric and the lower air impermeable layer is a vapor permeable and 35 water resistant fabric.

[0021] In another example, a person-support surface comprises a non powered mattress, a topper, and an air supply. The non powered mattress includes a mattress core substantially enclosed within an air and vapor impermeable mattress cover. The topper is removably coupled to the non-powered mattress and includes an occupant interfacing surface and a non-powered mattress interfacing surface coupled together to define a chamber therebetween. The occupant interfacing surface and the non-powered mattress interfacing surface are vapor permeable and air impermeable. The topper has a first opening into the chamber along a first side and a second opening into the chamber along a second side. The air supply is in fluid communication with the topper through a conduit. The air enters the chamber through the first opening in the topper, flows through the chamber, and exits the chamber through the second opening. The air flow though the topper is configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated into the chamber through the occupant interfacing surface out through the second opening. [0022] In another example, a fluid supply system comprises a gas blower and a conduit coupled to the gas

blower and configured to communicate gas therethrough. The conduit includes a connector configured to be removably coupled to a medical device. The gas blower is configured to be activated when the conduit is coupled to the medical device.

[0023] While embodiments of the disclosure have been illustrated and described in detail in the drawings and foregoing description, the same are to be considered as illustrative and not intended to be exhaustive or to limit

¹⁰ the disclosure to the precise forms disclosed. Additional alternatives, modifications and variations can be apparent to those skilled in the art. Also, while multiple inventive aspects and principles can have been presented, they need not be utilized in combination, and various combination, and various combinations of inventive aspects and principles are possible.

nations of inventive aspects and principles are possible in light of the various embodiments provided above. **[0024]** Embodiments of the invention can be described with reference to the following numbered clauses, with preferred features laid out in the dependent clauses:

1. A person-support surface comprising:

a non powered mattress; and a coverlet positionable on the non powered mattress and including

an entry positioned at a first end of the coverlet.

an exit positioned at a second end of the coverlet,

an upper air impermeable layer, and

a lower air impermeable layer coupled to the upper air impermeable layer to form an airflow path along the coverlet between the entry and the exit, wherein the upper air impermeable layer is vapor permeable, the lower air impermeable layer is vapor permeable.

2. The person-support system of clause 1 further comprising an air supply configured to provide air to the coverlet, the air supply and the coverlet cooperating to maintain at least one of a surface temperature, a relative humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet within a predefined range.

3. The person-support system of clause 1, wherein the non powered mattress includes a mattress core and an air impermeable and vapor impermeable cover enclosing the mattress core.

4. The person-support system of clause 3, wherein the mattress core is composed of foam.

5. The person-support system of clause 1, wherein the non-powered mattress includes multiple zones, at least one of the zones is configured to have a different interface pressure characteristic than the other zones.

6. The person-support system of clause 1, wherein

10

15

the non-powered mattress includes an array of gas filled bladders in fluid communication with each other, the gas filled bladders configured to communicate gas therebetween as a function of the pressure being applied to the array of gas filled bladders.

7. The person-support system of clause 6, wherein the gas filled bladders include foam positioned therein.

8. The person-support system of clause 1, wherein the non-powered mattress includes foot section where an occupant's feet can be positioned, the foot section being negatively sloped with respect to a reference plane.

9. The person-support system of clause 1 further comprising a three dimensionally engineered spacer interposed between the upper and lower layers to facilitate airflow through the coverlet.

10. A person-support surface, comprising:

a non powered mattress including a mattress 20 core substantially enclosed within an air and vapor impermeable mattress cover; and a topper removably coupled to the non-powered mattress and including an occupant interfacing 25 surface and a non-powered mattress interfacing surface coupled together to define a chamber therebetween, the occupant interfacing surface and the non-powered mattress interfacing surface being vapor permeable and air impermeable, the topper having a first opening into the 30 chamber along one side of the enclosure and a second opening along another side of the enclosure; and

a dedicated air supply in fluid communication with the topper through a conduit, the air entering the chamber though the first opening in the topper, flowing through the chamber, and exiting the chamber through the second opening, the air flow though the topper being configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated into the chamber through the occupant interfacing surface out through the second opening.

11. The person-support surface of clause 10, wherein the mattress core includes at least one air bladder.12. The person-support surface of clause 10, wherein the mattress core is composed of foam.

13. The person-support surface of clause 10, wherein the conduit is removably couplable to at least one of the air supply and the topper, the air supply being 50 activated when the conduit is connected to the air supply and the topper.

14. The person-support surface of clause 10, wherein the air supply is deactivated when the conduit is disconnected from at least one of the air supply and the topper.

15. A fluid supply system, comprising:

a gas blower; and

a conduit coupled to the gas blower and configured to communicate gas therethrough, the conduit including a connector configured to be removably coupled to a medical device, the gas blower configured to be activated when the conduit is coupled to the medical device.

16. The fluid supply system of clause 15, wherein the gas blower is positioned under a foot section of a bed frame.

17. The fluid supply system of clause 15, wherein the gas blower is included in a mattress replacement system.

18. The fluid supply system of clause 15, wherein the medical device is a temperature and moisture regulating coverlet.

19. The fluid supply system of clause 18, wherein the gas blower cooperates with the temperature and moisture regulating coverlet to maintain at least one of a surface temperature of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet between about 90 °F and about 95.5 °F, a relative humidity of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet between about 55% relative humidity and about 95% relative humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet between about 60 W/m² and about 125 W/m².

20. The fluid supply system of clause 15, wherein the medical device is a powered mattress including a gas bladder.

21. The fluid supply system of clause 15, wherein the medical device is a therapy garment.

Claims

35

40

45

- 1. A person-support surface comprising:
 - a non powered mattress; and a coverlet positionable on the non powered mattress and including

an entry positioned at a first end of the coverlet,

an exit positioned at a second end of the coverlet,

an upper air impermeable layer, and

a lower air impermeable layer coupled to the upper air impermeable layer to form an airflow path along the coverlet between the entry and the exit, wherein the upper air impermeable layer is vapor permeable, the lower air impermeable layer is vapor permeable.

2. The person-support system of claim 1 further comprising an air supply configured to provide air to the

55

10

coverlet, the air supply and the coverlet cooperating to maintain at least one of a surface temperature, a relative humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet within a predefined range.

- **3.** The person-support system of claim 1, wherein the non powered mattress includes a mattress core and an air impermeable and vapor impermeable cover enclosing the mattress core.
- 4. The person-support system of claim 3, wherein the mattress core is composed of foam.
- The person-support system of claim 1, wherein the ¹⁵ non-powered mattress includes multiple zones, at least one of the zones is configured to have a different interface pressure characteristic than the other zones.
- 6. The person-support system of claim 1, wherein the non-powered mattress includes an array of gas filled bladders in fluid communication with each other, the gas filled bladders configured to communicate gas therebetween as a function of the pressure being ²⁵ applied to the array of gas filled bladders.
- **7.** The person-support system of claim 6, wherein the gas filled bladders include foam positioned therein.
- 8. The person-support system of claim 1, wherein the non-powered mattress includes foot section where an occupant's feet can be positioned, the foot section being negatively sloped with respect to a reference plane.
- **9.** The person-support system of claim 1 further comprising a three dimensionally engineered spacer interposed between the upper and lower layers to facilitate air flow through the coverlet.

45

40

50

55

20

30

35









FIG. 3



FIG. 4





FIG. 6





FIG. 8



EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number EP 19 21 1012

		DOCUMENTS CONSIDE			
	Category	Citation of document with indi of relevant passage		Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (IPC)
10	X	EP 2 298 264 A2 (HIL [US]) 23 March 2011 * paragraph [0032] - figures 1-8 *	(2011-03-23)	1-9	INV. A47C27/00 A61G7/057 A47C21/04
15	x	WO 2009/129306 A1 (H 22 October 2009 (2009 * paragraph [0030] - figures 3-6 *		1-9	
20	A	US 2003/145380 A1 (S 7 August 2003 (2003-(* paragraph [0031] - figures 1-5 *	08-07)	1-9	
25	A	US 2005/273941 A1 (S ET AL) 15 December 20 * figure 7 *	 TOLPMANN JAMES R [US] 005 (2005-12-15) 	1-9	
30					TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (IPC) A61G A47C
35					
40					
45					
	1	The present search report has bee	·		
50	4001)	Place of search Munich	Date of completion of the search 4 March 2020	Dar	Examiner tis, Daniel
55	80 80 80 80 80 80 80 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	ATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS ticularly relevant if taken alone ticularly relevant if combined with another ument of the same category nological background	L : document cited fo	l e underlying the in cument, but publis e n the application or other reasons	nvention shed on, or
	O:noi P:inte	O : non-written disclosure & : member of the same patent fami P : intermediate document document			, corresponding

EP 3 649 898 A1

ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 19 21 1012

5

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

04	-03-	-2020	

10	Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
15	EP 2298264 A2	23-03-2011	EP2298264A2EP2901994A1JP5710191B2JP6007268B2JP2011067626AJP2015120027AUS2011068939A1US2014007346A1	23-03-2011 05-08-2015 30-04-2015 12-10-2016 07-04-2011 02-07-2015 24-03-2011 09-01-2014
20 25	WO 2009129306 A1	22-10-2009	EP 2276437 A1 EP 2594234 A2 EP 2702966 A2 US 2011024076 A1 WO 2009129306 A1	26-01-2011 22-05-2013 05-03-2014 03-02-2011 22-10-2009
	US 2003145380 A1	07-08-2003	NONE	
30	US 2005273941 A1	15-12-2005	DE 602005001973 T2 EP 1602304 A1 EP 1847200 A2 US 2005273941 A1	21-02-2008 07-12-2005 24-10-2007 15-12-2005
35				
40				
45				
50	σ			
55	For more details about this annex : see 0	Official Journal of the Europ	pean Patent Office, No. 12/82	

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

This list of references cited by the applicant is for the reader's convenience only. It does not form part of the European patent document. Even though great care has been taken in compiling the references, errors or omissions cannot be excluded and the EPO disclaims all liability in this regard.

Patent documents cited in the description

• US 937306 [0015]